## Medical Consequences of Motor Vehicle Crashes

## All People Involved in Crashes ${ }^{1}$

Richmond County Roadways, 2014

|  |  | All Crashes |  | Emergency Department Visits ${ }^{2}$ |  |  |  |  |  | Hospitalizations |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | ED Total |  | Traumatic Brian Injuries |  | Total Charges |  | Hospital Total |  | Traumatic Brian Injuries |  | Total Charges |  | Average Length of |
| Crash Circumstances |  | \# | \% | \# | \% | \# | \% | Average | Total | \# | \% | \# | \% | Average | Total | Days |
| $\begin{aligned} & \stackrel{0}{2} \\ & \underset{\lambda}{2} \\ & \frac{0}{0} \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | Bicyclists | 60 | 0.5 | 14 | 0.7** | * | * | \$5,806 | \$83,221 | 11 | 3.4** | 6 | 3.3** | \$27,517 | \$311,864 | 2 |
|  | Motorcyclists | 76 | 0.7 | 20 | 1.0 | * | * | \$4,825 | \$98,112 | 33 | 10.3 | 14 | 7.6** | \$74,928 | \$2,472,635 | 7 |
|  | Occupants | 10,254 | 89.5 | 1,879 | 91.1 | 161 | 92.5 | \$2,503 | \$4,702,652 | 207 | 64.9 | 125 | 67.9 | \$39,113 | \$8,109,487 | 3 |
|  | Pedestrians | 372 | 3.2 | 131 | 6.4 | 9 | 5.2** | \$4,485 | \$587,499 | 66 | 20.7 | 37 | 20.1 | \$38,058 | \$2,511,822 | 4 |
|  | Other | 694 | 6.1 | 18 | 0.9** | 0 | 0.0 | \$2,269 | \$40,837 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
|  | No | 314 | 3.1 | 94 | 5.0 | 14 | 8.7** | \$2,816 | \$263,794 | 28 | 13.5 | 18 | 14.4** | \$55,564 | \$1,537,273 | 4 |
|  | Yes | 7,393 | 72.1 | 1,570 | 83.6 | 127 | 78.9 | \$2,501 | \$3,927,024 | 156 | 75.4 | 90 | 72.0 | \$37,265 | \$5,800,925 | 3 |
|  | Unknown | 2,547 | 24.8 | 215 | 11.4 | 19 | 11.8** | \$2,384 | \$511,834 | 24 | 11.6 | 17 | 13.6** | \$32,137 | \$771,289 | 3 |
|  | Driver Distraction ${ }^{6}$ | 2,760 | 24.1 | 637 | 30.9 | 60 | 34.5 | \$2,612 | \$1,663,525 | 75 | 23.5 | 43 | 23.4 | \$32,750 | \$2,456,276 | 3 |
|  | Failure to Yield | 1,061 | 9.3 | 263 | 12.8 | 20 | 11.5 | \$2,984 | \$784,791 | 47 | 14.7 | 26 | 14.1 | \$48,795 | \$2,277,118 | 5 |
|  | Following Too Close | 1,698 | 14.8 | 323 | 15.7 | 23 | 13.2 | \$2,106 | \$680,975 | 14 | 4.4** | 6 | 3.3** | \$61,979 | \$867,700 | 6 |
|  | Passing/Lane Violations | 525 | 4.6 | 84 | 4.1 | 9 | 5.2** | \$2,750 | \$231,023 | 17 | 5.3** | 10 | 5.4** | \$71,650 | \$1,218,053 | 6 |
|  | Traffic Control Disregarded | 552 | 4.8 | 175 | 8.5 | 13 | 7.4** | \$3,289 | \$574,511 | 32 | 10.0 | 20 | 10.9 | \$29,014 | \$938,127 | 2 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 들 } \\ & \text { Nㅣㄴ } \end{aligned}$ | Alcohol Related ${ }^{7}$ | 287 | 2.5 | 55 | 2.7 | * | * | \$4,211 | \$232,987 | 21 | 6.6 | 15 | 8.2** | \$24,864 | \$522,143 | 2 |
|  | Speed Related ${ }^{8}$ | 841 | 7.3 | 194 | 9.4 | 19 | 10.9** | \$2,871 | \$557,928 | 54 | 16.9 | 34 | 18.5 | \$46,960 | \$2,551,506 | 4 |
| Total 2014 |  | 11,456 |  | 2,062 |  | 174 |  | \$2,673 | \$5,512,320 | 319 |  | 184 |  | \$42,271 | \$13,470,391 | 4 |

1. Percentages are calculated out of column totals unless otherwise noted.
2. Emergency department visits do not include those later admitted to the hospital.
3. Restraint use includes the use of a seatbelt and/or a child passenger restraint device by occupants of a motor vehicle in a crash
4. Percentages are out of all occupants of a motor vehicle.
5. Crashes may have more than one contributing factor.
6. Driving related distractions include the documentation of: driver inattention, passenger distraction, any cell phone use, other electronic
devices, or an outside car distraction.
7. Alcohol-related crashes are based on contributing factors of: indicated alcohol involvement, a documented BAC, or a ticket issued for impaired driving
8. Speed related crashes are based on contributing factors of: a documented unsafe speed, or having a ticket issued for a speeding violation.
*Data based on frequencies less than 6 are not reported.
**Caution: Rates based on frequencies less than 20 are unstable
