# New York State Youth Tobacco Survey: 2008 

Northern Central Area

New York State Department of Health April 2010

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## I ntroduction

The Centers for Disease Control and Prevention developed the Youth Tobacco Survey (YTS) in collaboration with U.S. states to provide surveillance of trends in youth tobacco use, access, and perceptions and to evaluate the cumulative effectiveness of tobacco use reduction programs. Starting in 2000, the New York State Department of Health (NYSDOH) has conducted the YTS biennially to produce separate estimates for New York City, the rest of the state, and the state as a whole.

The periodic administration of the New York YTS (NY YTS) provides NYSDOH with data needed to monitor trends related to the specific objectives of the New York Tobacco Control Program (NY TCP) and to evaluate the aggregate effects of various interventions. The 2008 NY YTS represents the fifth statewide YTS conducted by the state of New York.

The focus of the 2008 NY YTS is on producing finer area estimates than previous NY YTS cycles. The design maintains the capacity to generate estimates for New York City, the rest of the state, and the state as a whole. However, the 2008 NY YTS also allows for estimates of the nine distinct areas that include NY TCP's eight administrative areas plus New York City (Figure 1).

The universe for the NY YTS consists of students in grades 6 through 12 attending public, parochial, and private schools in New York. Across all areas, 373 schools responded out of the 407 invited to participate, a $91.6 \%$ participation rate. Four classes in each middle school and eight classes from each high school were randomly selected to take part in the survey. Within the selected classes, 43,332 students responded out of the 48,600 students invited to participate, a student participation rate of $89.2 \%$. The overall response rate was $81.7 \%$ ( $91.6 \% \times$ 89.2\%).

Indicators assessed by NY YTS include tobacco use, secondhand smoke exposure, social network influences, prevalence of cigarette smoking on school property, and exposure to protobacco messages. These indicators are based on answers to one or more questions within the survey weighted to more accurately reflect the youth population under study. Weighting procedures adjust for gender, race, and age.

Contractors in the NY TCP areas can use NY YTS data to compare their regions to other NY TCP areas across tobacco-related indicators. The easiest way to compare an area with the rest of New York State is to compare the confidence intervals of the tobacco-related indicators. Confidence intervals are based on tests of significance that determine the likelihood that the differences between health indicators are not the result of chance. If any value is included in both intervals, the differences are not statistically significant. This is commonly referred to as "overlapping confidence intervals."

Figure 1. New York Tobacco Control Program Area Structure


## New York State Youth Tobacco Survey: 2008 Northern Central Area

Table 1. Current Cigarette Use among Middle and High School Students, 2008 YTS

|  | Middle School |  |  |  | High School |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Northern Central Area |  |  | State <br> Estimate ${ }^{\ddagger}$ <br> [95\% CI] | Northern Central Area |  |  | State |
|  | $\mathbf{n}^{\dagger}$ | $\mathbf{N}^{\ddagger}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Estimate }{ }^{\ddagger} \\ & {[95 \% \mathrm{Cl}]} \end{aligned}$ |  | $\mathbf{n}^{\dagger}$ | $\mathbf{N}^{\ddagger}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Estimate }{ }^{\ddagger} \\ & {[95 \% \mathrm{Cl}]} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Estimate }{ }^{\ddagger} \\ & {[95 \% \mathrm{Cl}]} \end{aligned}$ |
| Total | 1,823 | 40,369 | $\begin{gathered} 5.6 \% \\ {[3.6,7.6]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.5 \% \\ {[2.9,4.0]} \end{gathered}$ | 2,187 | 52,852 | $\begin{gathered} 16.5 \% \\ {[13.8,19.2]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 14.7 \% \\ {[12.9,16.4]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Race |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| White ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1,369 | 32,466 | $\begin{gathered} 5.5 \% \\ {[3.1,7.9]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.9 \% \\ {[2.3,3.4]} \end{gathered}$ | 1,748 | 45,456 | $\begin{gathered} 16.2 \% \\ {[13.4,19.0]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 17.7 \% \\ {[16.2,19.2]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Black ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 106 | 3,279 | $\begin{gathered} 7.9 \% \\ {[0.5,15.3]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.9 \% \\ {[2.6,5.2]} \end{gathered}$ | 147 | 3,849 | $\begin{gathered} 19.2 \% \\ {[4.1,34.2]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.8 \% \\ {[4.8,8.9]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Hispanic | 139 | 1,026 | $\begin{gathered} 8.2 \% \\ {[3.0,13.4]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.6 \% \\ {[3.3,5.8]} \end{gathered}$ | 129 | 996 | $\begin{gathered} 33.4 \% \\ {[20.7,46.2]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 13.2 \% \\ {[9.7,16.6]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Other ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 101 | 922 | $\begin{gathered} 5.4 \% \\ {[1.5,9.2]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.3 \% \\ {[2.1,6.4]} \end{gathered}$ | 107 | 1,191 | $\begin{gathered} 17.6 \% \\ {[8.7,26.4]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 14.6 \% \\ {[12.4,16.8]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Gender |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | 956 | 22,051 | $\begin{gathered} 5.4 \% \\ {[3.0,7.9]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.5 \% \\ {[2.9,4.1]} \end{gathered}$ | 1,126 | 27,127 | $\begin{gathered} 17.4 \% \\ {[14.1,20.8]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 14.4 \% \\ {[12.3,16.4]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Male | 867 | 18,318 | $\begin{gathered} 5.8 \% \\ {[3.7,7.9]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.3 \% \\ {[2.6,4.0]} \end{gathered}$ | 1,060 | 25,704 | $\begin{gathered} 15.6 \% \\ {[12.4,18.8]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 14.9 \% \\ {[12.9,17.0]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9-14 | 1,763 | 39,404 | $\begin{gathered} 5.0 \% \\ {[2.9,7.1]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.0 \% \\ {[2.6,3.5]} \end{gathered}$ | 297 | 6,899 | $\begin{gathered} 8.1 \% \\ {[3.8,12.4]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8.9 \% \\ {[6.9,10.8]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 15-17 | 58 | 903 | $\begin{gathered} 30.5 \% \\ {[11.1,49.9]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 25.7 \% \\ {[18.9,32.4]} \end{gathered}$ | 1,588 | 39,170 | $\begin{gathered} 16.1 \% \\ {[13.0,19.2]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 14.3 \% \\ {[12.5,16.2]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 18+ | -- | -- | -- | -- | 299 | 6,719 | $\begin{gathered} 27.9 \% \\ {[24.1,31.8]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 23.6 \% \\ {[20.6,26.6]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Grade |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6th | 461 | 12,226 | $\begin{gathered} 0.9 \% \\ {[-0.1,1.8]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.7 \% \\ {[1.1,2.3]} \end{gathered}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 7th | 702 | 13,740 | $\begin{gathered} 4.9 \% \\ {[3.0,6.9]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.5 \% \\ {[1.9,3.2]} \end{gathered}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 8th | 660 | 14,404 | $\begin{gathered} 10.3 \% \\ {[5.8,14.8]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.1 \% \\ {[5.1,7.1]} \end{gathered}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 9th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 621 | 14,106 | $\begin{gathered} 12.7 \% \\ {[8.3,17.0]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10.8 \% \\ {[8.9,12.6]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 10th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 614 | 13,890 | $\begin{gathered} 13.7 \% \\ {[10.7,16.8]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 12.6 \% \\ {[10.7,14.5]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 11th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 430 | 11,806 | $\begin{gathered} 16.9 \% \\ {[12.0,21.9]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 14.9 \% \\ {[12.5,17.4]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 12th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 522 | 13,050 | $\begin{gathered} 23.3 \% \\ {[18.9,27.8]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 21.3 \% \\ {[18.7,23.8]} \end{gathered}$ |

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## New York State Youth Tobacco Survey: 2008 Northern Central Area

Table 2. Average Age First Smoked a Cigarette among Middle and High School Students Who Have Smoked a Whole Cigarette, 2008 YTS

|  | Middle School |  |  |  | High School |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Northern Central Area |  |  | State <br> Estimate ${ }^{\ddagger}$ <br> [95\% CI] | Northern Central Area |  |  | State |
|  | $\mathbf{n}^{\dagger}$ | $\mathbf{N}^{\ddagger}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Estimate }{ }^{\ddagger} \\ & {[95 \% \quad \text { CI }]} \end{aligned}$ |  | $\mathbf{n}^{\dagger}$ | $\mathbf{N}^{\ddagger}$ | Estimate ${ }^{\ddagger}$ <br> [95\% CI] | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Estimate }^{\ddagger} \\ & {[95 \% \mathrm{CI}]} \end{aligned}$ |
| Total | 204 | 4,503 | $\begin{gathered} 11.1 \\ {[10.8,11.4]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10.9 \\ {[10.7,11.0]} \end{gathered}$ | 730 | 16,809 | $\begin{gathered} 13.1 \\ {[12.9,13.3]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 13.2 \\ {[13.0,13.3]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Race |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| White ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 135 | 3,426 | $\begin{gathered} 11.1 \\ {[10.8,11.4]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11.1 \\ {[10.9,11.2]} \end{gathered}$ | 557 | 14,014 | $\begin{gathered} 13.2 \\ {[13.0,13.5]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 13.4 \\ {[13.3,13.6]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Black ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 10.7 \\ {[10.3,11.1]} \end{gathered}$ | 56 | 1,463 | $\begin{gathered} 12.7 \\ {[12.1,13.2]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 12.4 \\ {[12.2,12.7]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Hispanic | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 10.8 \\ {[10.5,11.2]} \end{gathered}$ | 58 | 504 | $\begin{gathered} 11.9 \\ {[10.9,13.0]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 12.8 \\ {[12.5,13.1]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Other ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 10.5 \\ {[9.9,11.0]} \end{gathered}$ | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 13.2 \\ {[12.6,13.8]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Gender |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | 104 | 2,289 | $\begin{gathered} 11.2 \\ {[10.9,11.6]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11.1 \\ {[10.8,11.3]} \end{gathered}$ | 386 | 8,674 | $\begin{gathered} 13.2 \\ {[13.1,13.4]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 13.3 \\ {[13.1,13.5]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Male | 100 | 2,214 | $\begin{gathered} 11.0 \\ {[10.5,11.4]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10.7 \\ {[10.5,10.9]} \end{gathered}$ | 344 | 8,135 | $\begin{gathered} 13.0 \\ {[12.7,13.3]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 13.1 \\ {[12.8,13.3]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9-14 | 175 | 3,995 | $\begin{gathered} 11.0 \\ {[10.7,11.3]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10.8 \\ {[10.6,10.9]} \end{gathered}$ | 59 | 1,110 | $\begin{gathered} 11.5 \\ {[10.8,12.2]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11.5 \\ {[11.2,11.8]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 15-17 | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 11.7 \\ {[11.2,12.3]} \end{gathered}$ | 527 | 12,419 | $\begin{gathered} 13.0 \\ {[12.7,13.3]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 13.2 \\ {[13.1,13.3]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 18+ | -- | -- | -- | -- | 144 | 3,280 | $\begin{gathered} 14.1 \\ {[13.5,14.7]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 13.9 \\ {[13.5,14.2]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Grade |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6th | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 9.4 \\ {[9.2,9.7]} \end{gathered}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 7th | 69 | 1,369 | $\begin{gathered} 11.0 \\ {[10.6,11.5]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10.7 \\ {[10.4,10.9]} \end{gathered}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 8th | 120 | 2,796 | $\begin{gathered} 11.4 \\ {[11.0,11.7]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11.4 \\ {[11.1,11.6]} \end{gathered}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 9th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 155 | 3,161 | $\begin{gathered} 12.2 \\ {[11.9,12.4]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 12.0 \\ {[11.8,12.3]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 10th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 187 | 3,999 | $\begin{gathered} 12.5 \\ {[12.1,12.9]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 12.9 \\ {[12.6,13.1]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 11th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 158 | 4,070 | $\begin{gathered} 13.3 \\ {[12.7,13.8]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 13.5 \\ {[13.3,13.6]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 12th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 230 | 5,579 | $\begin{gathered} 14.0 \\ {[13.7,14.3]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 13.8 \\ {[13.6,14.0]} \end{gathered}$ |

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## New York State Youth Tobacco Survey: 2008 Northern Central Area

Table 3. Current Use of Other Tobacco Products among Middle and High School Students, 2008 YTS

|  | Middle School |  |  |  | High School |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Northern Central Area |  |  | State <br> Estimate ${ }^{\ddagger}$ [95\% CI] | Northern Central Area |  |  | State |
|  | $\mathbf{n}^{\dagger}$ | $\mathbf{N}^{\ddagger}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Estimate }{ }^{\ddagger} \\ & {[95 \% \mathrm{Cl}]} \end{aligned}$ |  | $\mathbf{n}^{\dagger}$ | $\mathbf{N}^{\ddagger}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Estimate }{ }^{\ddagger} \\ & {[95 \% \mathrm{Cl}]} \end{aligned}$ | Estimate ${ }^{\ddagger}$ <br> [95\% CI] |
| Total | 1,838 | 40,775 | $\begin{gathered} 5.0 \% \\ {[2.8,7.1]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.1 \% \\ {[3.5,4.7]} \end{gathered}$ | 2,232 | 53,654 | $\begin{gathered} 15.7 \% \\ {[13.0,18.5]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 12.8 \% \\ {[11.5,14.2]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Race |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| White ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1,378 | 32,792 | $\begin{gathered} 4.3 \% \\ {[2.3,6.3]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.9 \% \\ {[2.3,3.4]} \end{gathered}$ | 1,783 | 46,265 | $\begin{gathered} 15.2 \% \\ {[12.1,18.3]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 14.5 \% \\ {[13.1,15.8]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Black ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 107 | 3,379 | $\begin{gathered} 8.9 \% \\ {[2.4,15.3]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.9 \% \\ {[3.6,6.3]} \end{gathered}$ | 145 | 3,782 | $\begin{gathered} 14.0 \% \\ {[6.7,21.3]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7.9 \% \\ {[6.2,9.7]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Hispanic | 142 | 1,026 | $\begin{gathered} 10.5 \% \\ {[4.6,16.3]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.5 \% \\ {[5.0,8.0]} \end{gathered}$ | 138 | 1,065 | $\begin{gathered} 33.6 \% \\ {[18.4,48.8]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11.1 \% \\ {[8.7,13.6]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Other ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 103 | 929 | $\begin{gathered} 11.7 \% \\ {[5.2,18.2]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.1 \% \\ {[3.4,8.7]} \end{gathered}$ | 112 | 1,239 | $\begin{gathered} 22.2 \% \\ {[13.2,31.3]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 13.8 \% \\ {[10.2,17.5]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Gender |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | 963 | 22,258 | $\begin{gathered} 2.7 \% \\ {[0.7,4.6]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.9 \% \\ {[2.3,3.5]} \end{gathered}$ | 1,149 | 27,606 | $\begin{gathered} 8.4 \% \\ {[6.7,10.1]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7.2 \% \\ {[6.3,8.2]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Male | 875 | 18,517 | $\begin{gathered} 7.8 \% \\ {[5.1,10.5]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5.3 \% \\ {[4.5,6.1]} \end{gathered}$ | 1,082 | 26,027 | $\begin{gathered} 23.5 \% \\ {[19.1,28.0]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 18.2 \% \\ {[16.1,20.3]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9-14 | 1,777 | 39,796 | $\begin{gathered} 4.4 \% \\ {[2.6,6.2]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.8 \% \\ {[3.3,4.4]} \end{gathered}$ | 301 | 7,053 | $\begin{gathered} 7.6 \% \\ {[2.7,12.5]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9.7 \% \\ {[7.8,11.7]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 15-17 | 59 | 917 | $\begin{gathered} 31.1 \% \\ {[9.1,53.0]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 19.4 \% \\ {[12.5,26.2]} \end{gathered}$ | 1,625 | 39,768 | $\begin{gathered} 15.2 \% \\ {[12.2,18.1]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 12.4 \% \\ {[11.0,13.8]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 18+ | -- | -- | -- | -- | 303 | 6,769 | $\begin{gathered} 27.8 \% \\ {[24.2,31.3]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 18.8 \% \\ {[16.2,21.4]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Grade |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6th | 460 | 12,184 | $\begin{gathered} 1.6 \% \\ {[0.4,2.8]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.3 \% \\ {[1.6,3.0]} \end{gathered}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 7th | 707 | 13,760 | $\begin{gathered} 4.4 \% \\ {[2.8,6.1]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.7 \% \\ {[2.9,4.4]} \end{gathered}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 8th | 671 | 14,832 | $\begin{gathered} 8.3 \% \\ {[3.4,13.2]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.2 \% \\ {[5.0,7.4]} \end{gathered}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 9th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 636 | 14,377 | $\begin{gathered} 9.7 \% \\ {[5.2,14.2]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11.0 \% \\ {[9.5,12.6]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 10th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 627 | 14,134 | $\begin{gathered} 12.1 \% \\ {[8.3,16.0]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10.9 \% \\ {[9.4,12.4]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 11th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 440 | 11,959 | $\begin{gathered} 18.9 \% \\ {[13.9,23.9]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 12.8 \% \\ {[10.9,14.6]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 12th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 529 | 13,184 | $\begin{gathered} 23.3 \% \\ {[18.9,27.7]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 17.3 \% \\ {[15.3,19.3]} \end{gathered}$ |

Note: Current other tobacco product use is defined as having used cigars, smokeless tobacco, pipes, bidis, or kreteks on 1 or more of the past 30 days.
$\dagger$ Sample population.
$\ddagger$ Weighted total population.
${ }^{a}$ Non-Hispanic.

## New York State Youth Tobacco Survey: 2008 Northern Central Area

Table 4. Current Use of Cigars among Middle and High School Students, 2008 YTS

|  | Middle School |  |  |  | High School |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Northern Central Area |  |  | State <br> Estimate ${ }^{\ddagger}$ [95\% CI] | Northern Central Area |  |  | State <br> Estimate ${ }^{\ddagger}$ <br> [95\% CI] |
|  | $\mathbf{n}^{\dagger}$ | $\mathbf{N}^{\ddagger}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Estimate }^{\ddagger} \\ & {[95 \% \mathrm{Cl}]} \end{aligned}$ |  | $\mathbf{n}^{\dagger}$ | $\mathbf{N}^{\ddagger}$ | Estimate ${ }^{\ddagger}$ <br> [95\% CI] |  |
| Total | 1,856 | 41,220 | $\begin{gathered} 3.0 \% \\ {[1.5,4.4]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.7 \% \\ {[2.3,3.1]} \end{gathered}$ | 2,231 | 53,577 | $\begin{gathered} 11.6 \% \\ {[9.7,13.4]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9.1 \% \\ {[8.1,10.1]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Race |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| White ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1,395 | 33,222 | $\begin{gathered} 2.4 \% \\ {[1.0,3.7]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.7 \% \\ {[1.4,2.1]} \end{gathered}$ | 1,780 | 46,094 | $\begin{gathered} 11.3 \% \\ {[9.0,13.5]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10.5 \% \\ {[9.3,11.7]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Black ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 104 | 3,325 | $\begin{gathered} 5.2 \% \\ {[0.2,10.3]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.4 \% \\ {[2.2,4.5]} \end{gathered}$ | 146 | 3,824 | $\begin{gathered} 9.3 \% \\ {[4.4,14.2]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5.5 \% \\ {[4.1,7.0]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Hispanic | 141 | 1,013 | $\begin{gathered} 8.4 \% \\ {[1.8,15.0]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.3 \% \\ {[3.2,5.3]} \end{gathered}$ | 138 | 1,065 | $\begin{gathered} 24.9 \% \\ {[12.1,37.8]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7.8 \% \\ {[6.1,9.5]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Other ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 107 | 977 | $\begin{gathered} 8.3 \% \\ {[3.4,13.3]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.3 \% \\ {[2.2,6.4]} \end{gathered}$ | 111 | 1,236 | $\begin{gathered} 15.7 \% \\ {[8.2,23.1]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8.5 \% \\ {[5.6,11.5]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Gender |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | 970 | 22,464 | $\begin{gathered} 1.2 \% \\ {[0.0,2.3]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.6 \% \\ {[1.2,2.0]} \end{gathered}$ | 1,151 | 27,577 | $\begin{gathered} 6.1 \% \\ {[4.9,7.4]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.8 \% \\ {[4.2,5.4]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Male | 886 | 18,756 | $\begin{gathered} 5.1 \% \\ {[2.6,7.6]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.6 \% \\ {[2.9,4.3]} \end{gathered}$ | 1,079 | 25,979 | $\begin{gathered} 17.3 \% \\ {[14.1,20.5]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 13.2 \% \\ {[11.6,14.8]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9-14 | 1,795 | 40,232 | $\begin{gathered} 2.4 \% \\ {[1.2,3.5]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.5 \% \\ {[2.1,2.9]} \end{gathered}$ | 304 | 7,057 | $\begin{gathered} 4.6 \% \\ {[1.4,7.8]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.8 \% \\ {[5.4,8.1]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 15-17 | 59 | 925 | $\begin{gathered} 27.5 \% \\ {[5.9,49.1]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 13.1 \% \\ {[6.9,19.4]} \end{gathered}$ | 1,622 | 39,702 | $\begin{gathered} 10.9 \% \\ {[8.9,12.9]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8.5 \% \\ {[7.4,9.7]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 18+ | -- | -- | -- | -- | 302 | 6,754 | $\begin{gathered} 22.8 \% \\ {[19.0,26.6]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 15.1 \% \\ {[12.5,17.7]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Grade |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6th | 463 | 12,301 | $\begin{gathered} 0.5 \% \\ {[-0.2,1.1]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.4 \% \\ {[0.9,2.0]} \end{gathered}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 7th | 712 | 13,842 | $\begin{gathered} 2.6 \% \\ {[1.0,4.2]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.3 \% \\ {[1.7,2.9]} \end{gathered}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 8th | 681 | 15,077 | $\begin{gathered} 5.3 \% \\ {[2.0,8.6]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.2 \% \\ {[3.4,5.0]} \end{gathered}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 9th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 640 | 14,388 | $\begin{gathered} 5.9 \% \\ {[3.9,8.0]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7.7 \% \\ {[6.6,8.8]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 10th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 627 | 14,173 | $\begin{gathered} 8.8 \% \\ {[5.9,11.6]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7.4 \% \\ {[5.9,8.9]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 11th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 439 | 11,964 | $\begin{gathered} 13.2 \% \\ {[9.8,16.6]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8.5 \% \\ {[7.2,9.9]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 12th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 525 | 13,051 | $\begin{gathered} 19.3 \% \\ {[14.5,24.0]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 13.4 \% \\ {[11.6,15.3]} \end{gathered}$ |

[^2]
## New York State Youth Tobacco Survey: 2008 Northern Central Area

Table 5. Current Use of Smokeless Tobacco among Middle and High School Students, 2008 YTS

|  | Middle School |  |  |  | High School |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Northern Central Area |  |  | State <br> Estimate ${ }^{\ddagger}$ <br> [95\% CI] | Northern Central Area |  |  | State |
|  | $\mathbf{n}^{\dagger}$ | $\mathbf{N}^{\ddagger}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Estimate }{ }^{\ddagger} \\ & {[95 \% \mathrm{Cl}]} \end{aligned}$ |  | $\mathbf{n}^{\dagger}$ | $\mathbf{N}^{\ddagger}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Estimate }^{\ddagger} \\ & {[95 \% \quad \mathrm{Cl}]} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Estimate }^{\ddagger} \\ & {[95 \% \mathrm{Cl}]} \end{aligned}$ |
| Total | 1,847 | 41,010 | $\begin{gathered} 2.4 \% \\ {[1.3,3.5]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.8 \% \\ {[1.5,2.1]} \end{gathered}$ | 2,229 | 53,523 | $\begin{gathered} 7.3 \% \\ {[4.1,10.5]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.7 \% \\ {[4.0,5.4]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Race |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| White ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1,387 | 32,998 | $\begin{gathered} 2.0 \% \\ {[0.8,3.1]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.4 \% \\ {[1.1,1.7]} \end{gathered}$ | 1,779 | 46,055 | $\begin{gathered} 7.2 \% \\ {[3.9,10.4]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5.3 \% \\ {[4.5,6.1]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Black ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 108 | 3,392 | $\begin{gathered} 4.5 \% \\ {[-0.5,9.5]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.1 \% \\ {[1.2,3.1]} \end{gathered}$ | 145 | 3,835 | $\begin{gathered} 5.1 \% \\ {[-0.8,11.0]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.2 \% \\ {[2.3,4.1]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Hispanic | 140 | 1,010 | $\begin{gathered} 5.4 \% \\ {[0.9,10.0]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.7 \% \\ {[1.7,3.6]} \end{gathered}$ | 138 | 1,062 | $\begin{gathered} 17.2 \% \\ {[4.3,30.1]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.3 \% \\ {[2.9,5.7]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Other ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 103 | 934 | $\begin{gathered} 9.1 \% \\ {[2.8,15.3]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.0 \% \\ {[1.0,4.9]} \end{gathered}$ | 112 | 1,239 | $\begin{gathered} 12.3 \% \\ {[3.5,21.1]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.4 \% \\ {[2.5,6.3]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Gender |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | 966 | 22,350 | $\begin{gathered} 0.8 \% \\ {[0.3,1.3]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.1 \% \\ {[0.7,1.4]} \end{gathered}$ | 1,152 | 27,622 | $\begin{gathered} 2.4 \% \\ {[1.1,3.7]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.8 \% \\ {[1.2,2.3]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Male | 881 | 18,660 | $\begin{gathered} 4.2 \% \\ {[2.3,6.1]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.6 \% \\ {[2.1,3.0]} \end{gathered}$ | 1,076 | 25,880 | $\begin{gathered} 12.6 \% \\ {[7.0,18.1]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7.5 \% \\ {[6.3,8.8]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9-14 | 1,785 | 40,010 | $\begin{gathered} 1.9 \% \\ {[0.9,2.9]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.7 \% \\ {[1.4,2.0]} \end{gathered}$ | 304 | 7,110 | $\begin{gathered} 5.3 \% \\ {[1.3,9.3]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.8 \% \\ {[2.8,4.9]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 15-17 | 60 | 938 | $\begin{gathered} 21.5 \% \\ {[3.3,39.8]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8.5 \% \\ {[3.4,13.5]} \end{gathered}$ | 1,617 | 39,559 | $\begin{gathered} 6.9 \% \\ {[3.7,10.0]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.6 \% \\ {[3.8,5.3]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 18+ | -- | -- | -- | -- | 305 | 6,790 | $\begin{gathered} 12.2 \% \\ {[8.4,16.1]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.1 \% \\ {[4.7,7.6]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Grade |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6th | 464 | 12,309 | $\begin{gathered} 1.1 \% \\ {[0.1,2.1]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.4 \% \\ {[0.9,2.0]} \end{gathered}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 7th | 713 | 13,879 | $\begin{gathered} 2.5 \% \\ {[1.0,4.0]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.4 \% \\ {[1.0,1.7]} \end{gathered}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 8th | 670 | 14,823 | $\begin{gathered} 3.3 \% \\ {[1.1,5.6]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.6 \% \\ {[2.1,3.2]} \end{gathered}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 9th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 639 | 14,457 | $\begin{gathered} 6.0 \% \\ {[2.2,9.7]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.5 \% \\ {[3.6,5.4]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 10th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 622 | 13,953 | $\begin{gathered} 5.2 \% \\ {[2.2,8.3]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.1 \% \\ {[3.2,4.9]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 11th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 439 | 11,956 | $\begin{gathered} 8.5 \% \\ {[3.6,13.4]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.8 \% \\ {[3.7,5.8]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 12th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 529 | 13,158 | $\begin{gathered} 10.0 \% \\ {[5.1,14.9]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5.7 \% \\ {[4.7,6.7]} \end{gathered}$ |

Note: Current smokeless tobacco use is defined as having used smokeless tobacco on 1 or more of the past 30 days.
${ }^{\dagger}$ Sample population.
${ }^{\ddagger}$ Weighted total population.
${ }^{a}$ Non-Hispanic.

## New York State Youth Tobacco Survey: 2008 Northern Central Area

Table 6. Current Use of Pipes among Middle and High School Students, 2008 YTS

|  | Middle School |  |  |  | High School |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Northern Central Area |  |  | State <br> Estimate ${ }^{\ddagger}$ <br> [95\% CI] | Northern Central Area |  |  | State |
|  | $\mathbf{n}^{\dagger}$ | $\mathbf{N}^{\ddagger}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Estimate }{ }^{\ddagger} \\ & {[95 \% \mathrm{Cl}]} \end{aligned}$ |  | $\mathbf{n}^{\dagger}$ | $\mathbf{N}^{\ddagger}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Estimate }^{\ddagger} \\ & {[95 \% \mathrm{CI}]} \end{aligned}$ | Estimate ${ }^{\ddagger}$ <br> [95\% CI] |
| Total | 1,855 | 41,219 | $\begin{gathered} 2.0 \% \\ {[0.9,3.1]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.5 \% \\ {[1.2,1.8]} \end{gathered}$ | 2,238 | 53,819 | $\begin{gathered} 3.9 \% \\ {[2.8,4.9]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.8 \% \\ {[3.3,4.4]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Race |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| White ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1,393 | 33,188 | $\begin{gathered} 1.9 \% \\ {[0.9,2.9]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.0 \% \\ {[0.7,1.2]} \end{gathered}$ | 1,786 | 46,264 | $\begin{gathered} 3.4 \% \\ {[2.3,4.5]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.4 \% \\ {[2.7,4.0]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Black ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 105 | 3,372 | $\begin{gathered} 1.9 \% \\ {[-0.6,4.4]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.6 \% \\ {[1.0,2.3]} \end{gathered}$ | 149 | 3,902 | $\begin{gathered} 3.1 \% \\ {[-1.0,7.2]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.3 \% \\ {[2.4,4.2]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Hispanic | 142 | 1,019 | $\begin{gathered} 7.1 \% \\ {[0.1,14.1]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.7 \% \\ {[1.9,3.5]} \end{gathered}$ | 135 | 1,045 | $\begin{gathered} 14.2 \% \\ {[3.2,25.2]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.6 \% \\ {[2.8,6.4]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Other ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 106 | 963 | $\begin{gathered} 6.9 \% \\ {[2.4,11.5]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.0 \% \\ {[1.1,4.8]} \end{gathered}$ | 112 | 1,256 | $\begin{gathered} 10.1 \% \\ {[2.4,17.9]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.5 \% \\ {[4.3,8.6]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Gender |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | 968 | 22,358 | $\begin{gathered} 0.7 \% \\ {[0.2,1.2]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.1 \% \\ {[0.7,1.4]} \end{gathered}$ | 1,153 | 27,653 | $\begin{gathered} 1.9 \% \\ {[1.2,2.6]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.3 \% \\ {[1.8,2.7]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Male | 887 | 18,861 | $\begin{gathered} 3.6 \% \\ {[1.3,5.8]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.9 \% \\ {[1.5,2.3]} \end{gathered}$ | 1,084 | 26,145 | $\begin{gathered} 6.0 \% \\ {[4.1,7.8]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5.3 \% \\ {[4.5,6.2]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9-14 | 1,794 | 40,236 | $\begin{gathered} 1.6 \% \\ {[1.0,2.3]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.4 \% \\ {[1.1,1.7]} \end{gathered}$ | 303 | 7,082 | $\begin{gathered} 2.9 \% \\ {[0.1,5.6]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.6 \% \\ {[2.5,4.7]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 15-17 | 59 | 920 | $\begin{gathered} 17.9 \% \\ {[-0.1,35.8]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8.2 \% \\ {[3.0,13.4]} \end{gathered}$ | 1,628 | 39,845 | $\begin{gathered} 3.8 \% \\ {[2.5,5.1]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.5 \% \\ {[3.1,4.0]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 18+ | -- | -- | -- | -- | 304 | 6,828 | $\begin{gathered} 5.2 \% \\ {[2.2,8.3]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5.9 \% \\ {[4.0,7.7]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Grade |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6th | 462 | 12,277 | $\begin{gathered} 0.5 \% \\ {[-0.1,1.1]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.1 \% \\ {[0.6,1.5]} \end{gathered}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 7th | 716 | 13,923 | $\begin{gathered} 2.0 \% \\ {[0.7,3.2]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.2 \% \\ {[0.8,1.6]} \end{gathered}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 8th | 677 | 15,019 | $\begin{gathered} 3.3 \% \\ {[0.4,6.2]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.3 \% \\ {[1.7,2.9]} \end{gathered}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 9th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 642 | 14,479 | $\begin{gathered} 3.0 \% \\ {[1.2,4.8]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.5 \% \\ {[2.8,4.2]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 10th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 627 | 14,169 | $\begin{gathered} 4.3 \% \\ {[2.5,6.1]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.6 \% \\ {[2.8,4.4]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 11th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 444 | 12,081 | $\begin{gathered} 3.0 \% \\ {[1.6,4.4]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.7 \% \\ {[2.8,4.6]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 12th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 525 | 13,090 | $\begin{gathered} 5.2 \% \\ {[2.8,7.5]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.6 \% \\ {[3.5,5.7]} \end{gathered}$ |

[^3]
## New York State Youth Tobacco Survey: 2008 Northern Central Area

Table 7. Current Use of Hookah among Middle and High School Students, 2008 YTS

|  | Middle School |  |  |  | High School |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Northern Central Area |  |  | State <br> Estimate ${ }^{\ddagger}$ <br> [95\% CI] | Northern Central Area |  |  | State <br> Estimate ${ }^{\ddagger}$ <br> [95\% CI] |
|  | $\mathbf{n}^{\dagger}$ | $\mathbf{N}^{\ddagger}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Estimate }{ }^{\ddagger} \\ & {[95 \% \mathrm{CI} 1} \end{aligned}$ |  | $\mathbf{n}^{\dagger}$ | $\mathbf{N}^{\ddagger}$ | Estimate ${ }^{\ddagger}$ <br> [95\% CI] |  |
| Total | 1,849 | 41,020 | $\begin{gathered} 2.1 \% \\ {[1.2,3.0]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.5 \% \\ {[1.1,1.8]} \end{gathered}$ | 2,227 | 53,501 | $\begin{gathered} 4.2 \% \\ {[2.5,5.8]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.5 \% \\ {[5.3,7.7]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Race |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| White ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1,385 | 32,910 | $\begin{gathered} 1.8 \% \\ {[1.1,2.5]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.8 \% \\ {[0.6,1.1]} \end{gathered}$ | 1,779 | 46,051 | $\begin{gathered} 3.8 \% \\ {[2.4,5.1]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.9 \% \\ {[5.5,8.3]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Black ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 107 | 3,445 | $\begin{gathered} 4.3 \% \\ {[-2.0,10.6]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.6 \% \\ {[0.7,2.6]} \end{gathered}$ | 149 | 3,902 | $\begin{gathered} 4.4 \% \\ {[-0.9,9.7]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.9 \% \\ {[2.6,5.2]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Hispanic | 142 | 1,019 | $\begin{gathered} 5.5 \% \\ {[-0.2,11.2]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.7 \% \\ {[1.8,3.7]} \end{gathered}$ | 137 | 1,054 | $\begin{gathered} 13.8 \% \\ {[2.2,25.5]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.2 \% \\ {[3.9,8.6]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Other ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 106 | 970 | $\begin{gathered} 6.0 \% \\ {[0.8,11.2]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.3 \% \\ {[1.4,5.2]} \end{gathered}$ | 108 | 1,189 | $\begin{gathered} 6.9 \% \\ {[0.2,13.7]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9.6 \% \\ {[6.2,13.0]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Gender |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | 968 | 22,375 | $\begin{gathered} 1.3 \% \\ {[0.6,2.1]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.1 \% \\ {[0.7,1.4]} \end{gathered}$ | 1,148 | 27,520 | $\begin{gathered} 2.0 \% \\ {[1.1,2.9]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.7 \% \\ {[3.6,5.8]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Male | 881 | 18,645 | $\begin{gathered} 2.9 \% \\ {[1.3,4.6]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.8 \% \\ {[1.3,2.2]} \end{gathered}$ | 1,078 | 25,960 | $\begin{gathered} 6.4 \% \\ {[3.6,9.2]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8.2 \% \\ {[6.7,9.6]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9-14 | 1,786 | 40,020 | $\begin{gathered} 1.7 \% \\ {[0.9,2.5]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.4 \% \\ {[1.1,1.7]} \end{gathered}$ | 305 | 7,101 | $\begin{gathered} 2.5 \% \\ {[0.3,4.8]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.7 \% \\ {[3.4,6.1]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 15-17 | 61 | 938 | $\begin{gathered} 17.1 \% \\ {[-0.5,34.6]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.6 \% \\ {[3.1,10.1]} \end{gathered}$ | 1,617 | 39,614 | $\begin{gathered} 4.0 \% \\ {[1.9,6.1]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.2 \% \\ {[4.9,7.5]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 18+ | -- | -- | -- | -- | 302 | 6,722 | $\begin{gathered} 6.9 \% \\ {[5.0,8.7]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10.2 \% \\ {[8.1,12.3]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Grade |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6th | 462 | 12,268 | $\begin{gathered} 0.5 \% \\ {[-0.1,1.1]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.1 \% \\ {[0.6,1.6]} \end{gathered}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 7th | 710 | 13,785 | $\begin{gathered} 1.0 \% \\ {[0.4,1.6]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.1 \% \\ {[0.7,1.5]} \end{gathered}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 8th | 677 | 14,968 | $\begin{gathered} 4.4 \% \\ {[1.9,6.9]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.2 \% \\ {[1.6,2.8]} \end{gathered}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 9th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 638 | 14,373 | $\begin{gathered} 2.4 \% \\ {[1.5,3.2]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.9 \% \\ {[3.8,6.0]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 10th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 626 | 14,142 | $\begin{gathered} 3.1 \% \\ {[0.6,5.5]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5.9 \% \\ {[4.5,7.3]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 11th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 436 | 11,889 | $\begin{gathered} 4.9 \% \\ {[3.0,6.8]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5.6 \% \\ {[4.4,6.9]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 12th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 527 | 13,097 | $\begin{gathered} 6.6 \% \\ {[3.2,10.0]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9.9 \% \\ {[7.9,11.9]} \end{gathered}$ |

Note: Hookah is a type of pipe which passes smoke through a container of water that cools the smoke before it is inhaled. Current hookah use is defined as having used a hookah on 1 or more of the past 30 days.
${ }^{\dagger}$ Sample population.
${ }^{\ddagger}$ Weighted total population.
${ }^{a}$ Non-Hispanic.

## New York State Youth Tobacco Survey: 2008 Northern Central Area

Table 8. Current Use of Bidis among Middle and High School Students, 2008 YTS

|  | Northern Central Area |  | ddle School ral Area | State <br> Estimate ${ }^{\ddagger}$ [95\% CI] | High School |  |  | State |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\mathbf{n}^{\dagger}$ | $\mathbf{N}^{\ddagger}$ | Estimate ${ }^{\ddagger}$ <br> [95\% CI] |  | $\mathbf{n}^{\dagger}$ | $\mathbf{N}^{\ddagger}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Estimate }{ }^{\ddagger} \\ & {[95 \% \mathrm{Cl}]} \end{aligned}$ | Estimate ${ }^{\ddagger}$ [95\% CI] |
| Total | 1,840 | 40,884 | $\begin{gathered} 1.6 \% \\ {[0.5,2.7]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.5 \% \\ {[1.2,1.8]} \end{gathered}$ | 2,225 | 53,446 | $\begin{gathered} 2.3 \% \\ {[1.5,3.2]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.6 \% \\ {[2.2,3.1]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Race |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| White ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1,382 | 32,865 | $\begin{gathered} 1.5 \% \\ {[0.4,2.6]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.8 \% \\ {[0.6,1.0]} \end{gathered}$ | 1,776 | 46,029 | $\begin{gathered} 1.8 \% \\ {[0.9,2.8]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.9 \% \\ {[1.5,2.3]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Black ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 105 | 3,375 | $\begin{gathered} 2.2 \% \\ {[-1.5,5.9]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.0 \% \\ {[1.2,2.9]} \end{gathered}$ | 149 | 3,862 | $\begin{gathered} 2.6 \% \\ {[-0.9,6.0]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.8 \% \\ {[2.0,3.6]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Hispanic | 139 | 1,003 | $\begin{gathered} 2.9 \% \\ {[-2.0,7.8]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.0 \% \\ {[2.0,3.9]} \end{gathered}$ | 137 | 1,061 | $\begin{gathered} 13.3 \% \\ {[5.4,21.1]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.8 \% \\ {[2.6,4.9]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Other ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 105 | 965 | $\begin{gathered} 4.1 \% \\ {[-0.3,8.5]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.8 \% \\ {[0.9,4.6]} \end{gathered}$ | 110 | 1,199 | $\begin{gathered} 4.9 \% \\ {[-0.6,10.5]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5.6 \% \\ {[3.5,7.6]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Gender |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | 965 | 22,354 | $\begin{gathered} 1.1 \% \\ {[0.1,2.2]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.1 \% \\ {[0.7,1.5]} \end{gathered}$ | 1,149 | 27,553 | $\begin{gathered} 1.6 \% \\ {[0.5,2.7]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.5 \% \\ {[1.2,1.9]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Male | 875 | 18,529 | $\begin{gathered} 2.1 \% \\ {[0.6,3.6]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.8 \% \\ {[1.4,2.2]} \end{gathered}$ | 1,075 | 25,872 | $\begin{gathered} 3.1 \% \\ {[1.8,4.4]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.7 \% \\ {[3.1,4.3]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9-14 | 1,777 | 39,883 | $\begin{gathered} 1.2 \% \\ {[0.3,2.1]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.3 \% \\ {[1.1,1.6]} \end{gathered}$ | 304 | 7,088 | $\begin{gathered} 2.9 \% \\ {[-0.4,6.2]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.8 \% \\ {[1.8,3.8]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 15-17 | 61 | 938 | $\begin{gathered} 18.3 \% \\ {[1.3,35.3]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10.3 \% \\ {[4.7,16.0]} \end{gathered}$ | 1,614 | 39,518 | $\begin{gathered} 1.9 \% \\ {[0.9,2.8]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.5 \% \\ {[2.1,2.9]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 18+ | -- | -- | -- | -- | 304 | 6,776 | $\begin{gathered} 4.5 \% \\ {[1.4,7.5]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.5 \% \\ {[2.3,4.7]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Grade |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6th | 461 | 12,235 | $\begin{gathered} 0.2 \% \\ {[-0.1,0.6]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.1 \% \\ {[0.6,1.6]} \end{gathered}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 7th | 707 | 13,683 | $\begin{gathered} 0.8 \% \\ {[-0.1,1.7]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.4 \% \\ {[0.9,1.9]} \end{gathered}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 8th | 672 | 14,966 | $\begin{gathered} 3.4 \% \\ {[0.9,5.8]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.0 \% \\ {[1.5,2.6]} \end{gathered}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 9th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 639 | 14,377 | $\begin{gathered} 2.6 \% \\ {[1.0,4.2]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.8 \% \\ {[2.0,3.7]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 10th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 623 | 14,076 | $\begin{gathered} 1.6 \% \\ {[0.0,3.2]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.9 \% \\ {[2.2,3.6]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 11th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 437 | 11,894 | $\begin{gathered} 1.1 \% \\ {[0.0,2.3]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.8 \% \\ {[1.2,2.3]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 12th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 526 | 13,099 | $\begin{gathered} 3.9 \% \\ {[1.3,6.5]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.1 \% \\ {[2.3,4.0]} \end{gathered}$ |

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## New York State Youth Tobacco Survey: 2008 Northern Central Area

Table 9. Current Use of Kretek among Middle and High School Students, 2008 YTS

|  |  | rthern | dle School ral Area | State | High School |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\mathbf{n}^{\dagger}$ | $\mathbf{N}^{\ddagger}$ | Estimate ${ }^{\ddagger}$ <br> [95\% CI] | Estimate ${ }^{\ddagger}$ <br> [95\% CI] | $\mathbf{n}^{\dagger}$ | $\mathbf{N}^{\ddagger}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Estimate }{ }^{\ddagger} \\ & {[95 \% \mathrm{Cl}]} \end{aligned}$ | Estimate ${ }^{\ddagger}$ <br> [95\% CI] |
| Total | 1,846 | 40,990 | $\begin{gathered} 1.1 \% \\ {[0.5,1.8]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.2 \% \\ {[0.9,1.5]} \end{gathered}$ | 2,227 | 53,499 | $\begin{gathered} 2.6 \% \\ {[1.4,3.7]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.1 \% \\ {[2.6,3.5]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Race |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| White ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1,388 | 33,030 | $\begin{gathered} 1.0 \% \\ {[0.4,1.7]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.6 \% \\ {[0.5,0.8]} \end{gathered}$ | 1,783 | 46,109 | $\begin{gathered} 2.3 \% \\ {[1.2,3.3]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.8 \% \\ {[2.3,3.2]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Black ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 107 | 3,362 | $\begin{gathered} 1.9 \% \\ {[0.0,3.7]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.3 \% \\ {[0.5,2.1]} \end{gathered}$ | 148 | 3,839 | $\begin{gathered} 0.6 \% \\ {[-0.6,1.8]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.3 \% \\ {[1.5,3.2]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Hispanic | 141 | 1,013 | $\begin{gathered} 4.2 \% \\ {[-1.0,9.4]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.6 \% \\ {[1.6,3.5]} \end{gathered}$ | 133 | 1,032 | $\begin{gathered} 14.3 \% \\ {[5.0,23.5]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.3 \% \\ {[2.9,5.6]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Other ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 102 | 942 | $\begin{gathered} 1.8 \% \\ {[-0.5,4.2]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.3 \% \\ {[0.6,4.1]} \end{gathered}$ | 109 | 1,187 | $\begin{gathered} 5.3 \% \\ {[-0.6,11.2]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.9 \% \\ {[1.9,5.9]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Gender |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | 968 | 22,423 | $\begin{gathered} 0.9 \% \\ {[0.0,1.8]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.9 \% \\ {[0.6,1.2]} \end{gathered}$ | 1,148 | 27,491 | $\begin{gathered} 1.4 \% \\ {[0.5,2.2]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.0 \% \\ {[1.5,2.5]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Male | 878 | 18,567 | $\begin{gathered} 1.4 \% \\ {[0.1,2.8]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.5 \% \\ {[1.0,1.9]} \end{gathered}$ | 1,078 | 25,987 | $\begin{gathered} 3.8 \% \\ {[1.5,6.2]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.1 \% \\ {[3.4,4.7]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9-14 | 1,785 | 40,009 | $\begin{gathered} 0.8 \% \\ {[0.3,1.3]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.1 \% \\ {[0.8,1.4]} \end{gathered}$ | 302 | 7,064 | $\begin{gathered} 2.4 \% \\ {[0.1,4.7]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.2 \% \\ {[1.8,4.6]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 15-17 | 59 | 918 | $\begin{gathered} 16.6 \% \\ {[-0.7,33.9]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8.0 \% \\ {[2.6,13.4]} \end{gathered}$ | 1,620 | 39,686 | $\begin{gathered} 2.4 \% \\ {[1.2,3.6]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.7 \% \\ {[2.3,3.1]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 18+ | -- | -- | -- | -- | 302 | 6,684 | $\begin{gathered} 3.7 \% \\ {[1.9,5.5]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.7 \% \\ {[3.8,5.7]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Grade |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6th | 463 | 12,301 | $\begin{gathered} 0.2 \% \\ {[-0.1,0.6]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.0 \% \\ {[0.4,1.5]} \end{gathered}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 7th | 710 | 13,766 | $\begin{gathered} 0.5 \% \\ {[0.0,1.0]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.9 \% \\ {[0.5,1.3]} \end{gathered}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 8th | 673 | 14,923 | $\begin{gathered} 2.5 \% \\ {[0.8,4.3]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.7 \% \\ {[1.2,2.2]} \end{gathered}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 9th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 638 | 14,393 | $\begin{gathered} 2.0 \% \\ {[0.7,3.4]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.9 \% \\ {[2.2,3.5]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 10th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 627 | 14,193 | $\begin{gathered} 2.7 \% \\ {[1.2,4.3]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.8 \% \\ {[2.1,3.6]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 11th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 440 | 12,009 | $\begin{gathered} 1.7 \% \\ {[0.4,2.9]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.3 \% \\ {[1.6,3.0]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 12th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 522 | 12,903 | $\begin{gathered} 3.8 \% \\ {[1.0,6.5]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.5 \% \\ {[3.6,5.3]} \end{gathered}$ |

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## New York State Youth Tobacco Survey: 2008 Northern Central Area

Table 10. Percentage of Middle and High School Students Who Usually Got Cigarettes from a Social Source among Those Who Smoked Cigarettes in the Past 30 Days, 2008 YTS

|  | Middle School |  |  |  | High School |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Northern Central Area |  |  | State <br> Estimate ${ }^{\ddagger}$ <br> [95\% CI] | Northern Central Area |  |  |  |
|  | $\mathbf{n}^{\dagger}$ | $\mathbf{N}^{\ddagger}$ | Estimate ${ }^{\ddagger}$ <br> [95\% CI] |  | $\mathbf{n}^{\dagger}$ | $\mathbf{N}^{\ddagger}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Estimate }{ }^{\ddagger} \\ & {[95 \% \mathrm{Cl}]} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Estimate }{ }^{\ddagger} \\ & {[95 \% \quad \text { CI }]} \end{aligned}$ |
| Total | 145 | 3,241 | $\begin{gathered} 67.4 \% \\ {[58.7,76.1]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 66.4 \% \\ {[62.4,70.4]} \end{gathered}$ | 444 | 10,363 | $\begin{gathered} 66.6 \% \\ {[61.1,72.2]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 60.1 \% \\ {[57.0,63.1]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Race |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| White ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 100 | 2,585 | $\begin{gathered} 64.6 \% \\ {[53.2,75.9]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 70.6 \% \\ {[65.8,75.5]} \end{gathered}$ | 330 | 8,518 | $\begin{gathered} 68.3 \% \\ {[63.0,73.7]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 61.1 \% \\ {[58.0,64.2]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Black ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 62.1 \% \\ {[47.2,77.0]} \end{gathered}$ | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 63.6 \% \\ {[52.2,75.1]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Hispanic | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 64.7 \% \\ {[57.8,71.6]} \end{gathered}$ | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 58.1 \% \\ {[52.7,63.4]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Other ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 66.5 \% \\ {[52.9,80.2]} \end{gathered}$ | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 51.1 \% \\ {[40.7,61.6]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Gender |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | 76 | 1,640 | $\begin{gathered} 79.1 \% \\ {[66.0,92.2]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 72.1 \% \\ {[66.5,77.6]} \end{gathered}$ | 234 | 5,236 | $\begin{gathered} 69.1 \% \\ {[60.8,77.3]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 68.1 \% \\ {[64.9,71.3]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Male | 69 | 1,601 | $\begin{gathered} 55.5 \% \\ {[43.9,67.1]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 61.3 \% \\ {[55.6,67.0]} \end{gathered}$ | 210 | 5,128 | $\begin{gathered} 64.1 \% \\ {[58.6,69.7]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 53.3 \% \\ {[49.4,57.2]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9-14 | 124 | 2,841 | $\begin{gathered} 64.9 \% \\ {[53.3,76.5]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 65.6 \% \\ {[61.8,69.4]} \end{gathered}$ | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 65.2 \% \\ {[55.0,75.4]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 15-17 | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 73.9 \% \\ {[58.5,89.3]} \end{gathered}$ | 317 | 7,528 | $\begin{gathered} 75.8 \% \\ {[71.5,80.1]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 67.1 \% \\ {[63.9,70.4]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 18+ | -- | -- | -- | -- | 90 | 2,083 | $\begin{gathered} 27.9 \% \\ {[12.4,43.4]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 29.0 \% \\ {[24.3,33.7]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Grade |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6th | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 54.7 \% \\ {[43.6,65.8]} \end{gathered}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 7th | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 61.0 \% \\ {[53.0,69.1]} \end{gathered}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 8th | 96 | 2,306 | $\begin{gathered} 65.4 \% \\ {[55.3,75.5]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 72.8 \% \\ {[68.4,77.3]} \end{gathered}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 9th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 102 | 2,230 | $\begin{gathered} 77.5 \% \\ {[72.0,83.1]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 69.3 \% \\ {[62.8,75.8]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 10th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 113 | 2,433 | $\begin{gathered} 78.7 \% \\ {[72.4,85.0]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 69.3 \% \\ {[63.8,74.8]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 11th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 92 | 2,348 | $\begin{gathered} 72.5 \% \\ {[61.8,83.2]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 64.5 \% \\ {[59.7,69.3]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 12th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 137 | 3,353 | $\begin{gathered} 46.5 \% \\ {[31.2,61.8]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 42.3 \% \\ {[38.0,46.7]} \end{gathered}$ |

Note: Students who usually got cigarettes from a social source are defined as, in the past 30 days, getting cigarettes by giving "someone else money to buy them," by getting "them from someone else," by "a person 18 years old or older" giving cigarettes to the student, or by "stealing" the cigarettes.
${ }^{* *}$ Estimates are not reported if the number of respondents is less than 50.
${ }^{\dagger}$ Sample population.
$\ddagger$ Weighted total population.
${ }^{a}$ Non-Hispanic.

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Table 11. Percentage of Middle and High School Students Who Usually Got Cigarettes from a Retail Store among Those Who Smoked Cigarettes in the Past 30 Days, 2008 YTS

|  | Middle School |  |  |  | High School |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Northern Central Area |  |  | State <br> Estimate ${ }^{\ddagger}$ <br> [95\% CI] | Northern Central Area |  |  | State |
|  | $\mathbf{n}^{\dagger}$ | $\mathbf{N}^{\ddagger}$ | Estimate ${ }^{\ddagger}$ $[95 \% \mathrm{Cl}]$ |  | $\mathbf{n}^{\dagger}$ | $\mathbf{N}^{\ddagger}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Estimate }^{\ddagger} \\ & {[95 \% \mathrm{Cl}]} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Estimate }^{\ddagger} \\ & {[95 \% \mathrm{Cl}]} \end{aligned}$ |
| Total | 145 | 3,241 | $\begin{gathered} 3.3 \% \\ {[0.1,6.6]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10.4 \% \\ {[7.2,13.7]} \end{gathered}$ | 444 | 10,363 | $\begin{gathered} 22.3 \% \\ {[15.8,28.8]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 27.6 \% \\ {[25.2,30.0]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Race |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| White ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 100 | 2,585 | $\begin{gathered} 2.5 \% \\ {[-1.0,6.0]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7.1 \% \\ {[3.1,11.2]} \end{gathered}$ | 330 | 8,518 | $\begin{gathered} 23.2 \% \\ {[16.6,29.7]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 29.0 \% \\ {[25.9,32.1]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Black ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 14.8 \% \\ {[4.8,24.7]} \end{gathered}$ | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 19.2 \% \\ {[12.6,25.7]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Hispanic | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 11.2 \% \\ {[5.9,16.5]} \end{gathered}$ | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 25.1 \% \\ {[20.8,29.5]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Other ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 12.1 \% \\ {[4.6,19.6]} \end{gathered}$ | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 33.2 \% \\ {[22.5,43.8]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Gender |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | 76 | 1,640 | $\begin{gathered} 2.8 \% \\ {[-1.4,7.0]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.6 \% \\ {[3.6,9.5]} \end{gathered}$ | 234 | 5,236 | $\begin{gathered} 21.2 \% \\ {[12.3,30.0]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 21.8 \% \\ {[18.9,24.8]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Male | 69 | 1,601 | $\begin{gathered} 3.9 \% \\ {[-2.5,10.3]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 13.9 \% \\ {[8.5,19.2]} \end{gathered}$ | 210 | 5,128 | $\begin{gathered} 23.4 \% \\ {[15.6,31.2]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 32.4 \% \\ {[29.3,35.5]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9-14 | 124 | 2,841 | $\begin{gathered} 2.6 \% \\ {[-0.6,5.8]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10.2 \% \\ {[7.2,13.2]} \end{gathered}$ | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 20.0 \% \\ {[7.5,32.6]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 15-17 | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 13.4 \% \\ {[3.7,23.2]} \end{gathered}$ | 317 | 7,528 | $\begin{gathered} 10.8 \% \\ {[5.7,15.9]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 20.4 \% \\ {[17.8,23.0]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 18+ | -- | -- | -- | -- | 90 | 2,083 | $\begin{gathered} 66.0 \% \\ {[48.7,83.4]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 61.5 \% \\ {[54.3,68.6]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Grade |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6th | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 12.2 \% \\ {[3.9,20.6]} \end{gathered}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 7th | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 10.6 \% \\ {[3.8,17.4]} \end{gathered}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 8th | 96 | 2,306 | $\begin{gathered} 4.4 \% \\ {[-0.2,8.9]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9.8 \% \\ {[6.1,13.5]} \end{gathered}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 9th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 102 | 2,230 | $\begin{gathered} 5.0 \% \\ {[0.4,9.6]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 16.0 \% \\ {[10.2,21.7]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 10th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 113 | 2,433 | $\begin{gathered} 10.6 \% \\ {[6.3,15.0]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 16.5 \% \\ {[12.8,20.1]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 11th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 92 | 2,348 | $\begin{gathered} 16.9 \% \\ {[6.4,27.4]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 23.1 \% \\ {[18.9,27.4]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 12th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 137 | 3,353 | $\begin{gathered} 46.0 \% \\ {[27.4,64.6]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 48.5 \% \\ {[43.8,53.2]} \end{gathered}$ |

Note: Students who usually got cigarettes from a retail store are defined as getting cigarettes from locations such as convenience stores, supermarkets, or gas stations.
${ }^{* *}$ Estimates are not reported if the number of respondents is less than 50.
${ }^{\dagger}$ Sample population.
${ }^{\ddagger}$ Weighted total population.
${ }^{a}$ Non-Hispanic.

## New York State Youth Tobacco Survey: 2008 Northern Central Area

Table 12. Percentage of Middle and High School Students Who Purchased Their Last Pack of Cigarettes from a Gas Station among Those Who Purchased a Pack of Cigarettes in the Past 30 Days, 2008 YTS

|  | Middle School |  |  |  | High School |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Northern Central Area |  |  | State <br> Estimate ${ }^{\ddagger}$ <br> [95\% CI] | Northern Central Area |  |  | State |
|  | $\mathbf{n}^{\dagger}$ | $\mathbf{N}^{\ddagger}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Estimate }^{\ddagger} \\ & {[95 \% \mathrm{Cl}]} \end{aligned}$ |  | $\mathbf{n}^{\dagger}$ | $\mathbf{N}^{\ddagger}$ | Estimate ${ }^{\ddagger}$ <br> [95\% CI] | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Estimate }^{\ddagger} \\ & {[95 \% \mathrm{Cl}]} \end{aligned}$ |
| Total | 102 | 2,263 | $\begin{gathered} 29.0 \% \\ {[20.9,37.1]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 16.9 \% \\ {[12.5,21.3]} \end{gathered}$ | 296 | 6,803 | $\begin{gathered} 51.4 \% \\ {[45.3,57.6]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 35.1 \% \\ {[30.0,40.2]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Race |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| White ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 62 | 1,723 | $\begin{gathered} 25.8 \% \\ {[18.6,33.0]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 25.6 \% \\ {[18.4,32.8]} \end{gathered}$ | 217 | 5,646 | $\begin{gathered} 52.8 \% \\ {[47.2,58.5]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 45.3 \% \\ {[40.3,50.4]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Black ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 21.6 \% \\ {[10.3,32.9]} \end{gathered}$ | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 24.8 \% \\ {[15.7,33.9]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Hispanic | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 8.7 \% \\ {[4.0,13.3]} \end{gathered}$ | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 16.0 \% \\ {[9.1,23.0]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Other ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 10.0 \% \\ {[2.7,17.3]} \end{gathered}$ | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 13.9 \% \\ {[7.8,19.9]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Gender |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | 51 | 1,019 | $\begin{gathered} 31.4 \% \\ {[13.0,49.8]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 17.7 \% \\ {[11.3,24.1]} \end{gathered}$ | 157 | 3,509 | $\begin{gathered} 57.9 \% \\ {[48.9,66.9]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 38.9 \% \\ {[31.8,46.0]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Male | 51 | 1,244 | $\begin{gathered} 26.9 \% \\ {[8.0,45.9]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 16.5 \% \\ {[11.1,21.9]} \end{gathered}$ | 139 | 3,293 | $\begin{gathered} 44.5 \% \\ {[37.5,51.6]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 32.4 \% \\ {[27.0,37.7]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9-14 | 82 | 1,934 | $\begin{gathered} 31.3 \% \\ {[21.2,41.3]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 16.5 \% \\ {[12.0,21.1]} \end{gathered}$ | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 20.9 \% \\ {[12.0,29.8]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 15-17 | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 22.2 \% \\ {[13.6,30.8]} \end{gathered}$ | 202 | 4,810 | $\begin{gathered} 49.3 \% \\ {[40.1,58.5]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 35.3 \% \\ {[29.9,40.7]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 18+ | -- | -- | -- | -- | 75 | 1,766 | $\begin{gathered} 59.3 \% \\ {[48.1,70.4]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 40.3 \% \\ {[31.5,49.1]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Grade |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6th | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 15.2 \% \\ {[5.1,25.4]} \end{gathered}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 7th | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 15.2 \% \\ {[7.1,23.2]} \end{gathered}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 8th | 67 | 1,507 | $\begin{gathered} 31.8 \% \\ {[21.7,41.8]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 18.4 \% \\ {[13.7,23.1]} \end{gathered}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 9th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 59 | 1,124 | $\begin{gathered} 32.3 \% \\ {[17.0,47.6]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 22.7 \% \\ {[15.6,29.8]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 10th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 72 | 1,476 | $\begin{gathered} 35.9 \% \\ {[25.5,46.3]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 27.8 \% \\ {[22.4,33.3]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 11th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 62 | 1,605 | $\begin{gathered} 59.9 \% \\ {[46.7,73.1]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 40.1 \% \\ {[33.1,47.1]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 12th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 103 | 2,597 | $\begin{gathered} 63.3 \% \\ {[54.6,72.0]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 43.5 \% \\ {[36.3,50.6]} \end{gathered}$ |

[^6]
## New York State Youth Tobacco Survey: 2008 Northern Central Area

Table 13. Percentage of Middle and High School Students Who Purchased Their Last Pack of Cigarettes from a Convenience Store among Those Who Purchased a Pack of Cigarettes in the Past 30 Days, 2008 YTS

|  | Middle School |  |  |  | High School |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Northern Central Area |  |  | State <br> Estimate ${ }^{\ddagger}$ <br> [95\% CI] | Northern Central Area |  |  | State <br> Estimate ${ }^{\ddagger}$ <br> [95\% CI] |
|  | $\mathbf{n}^{\dagger}$ | $\mathbf{N}^{\ddagger}$ | Estimate ${ }^{\ddagger}$ <br> [95\% CI] |  | $\mathbf{n}^{\dagger}$ | $\mathbf{N}^{\ddagger}$ | Estimate ${ }^{\ddagger}$ [95\% CI] |  |
| Total | 102 | 2,263 | $\begin{gathered} 3.2 \% \\ {[-1.3,7.8]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 12.5 \% \\ {[8.4,16.5]} \end{gathered}$ | 296 | 6,803 | $\begin{gathered} 13.7 \% \\ {[7.4,20.1]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 21.0 \% \\ {[17.9,24.2]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Race |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| White ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 62 | 1,723 | $\begin{gathered} 1.6 \% \\ {[-1.0,4.3]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8.3 \% \\ {[3.4,13.3]} \end{gathered}$ | 217 | 5,646 | $\begin{gathered} 14.7 \% \\ {[8.0,21.3]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 22.7 \% \\ {[18.8,26.7]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Black ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 16.8 \% \\ {[7.8,25.7]} \end{gathered}$ | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 12.9 \% \\ {[6.7,19.1]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Hispanic | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 14.9 \% \\ {[7.0,22.8]} \end{gathered}$ | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 18.2 \% \\ {[13.0,23.4]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Other ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 9.9 \% \\ {[0.1,19.7]} \end{gathered}$ | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 22.2 \% \\ {[6.2,38.1]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Gender |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | 51 | 1,019 | $\begin{gathered} 5.0 \% \\ {[-3.1,13.2]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10.1 \% \\ {[5.8,14.3]} \end{gathered}$ | 157 | 3,509 | $\begin{gathered} 11.9 \% \\ {[3.2,20.5]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 21.8 \% \\ {[17.1,26.5]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Male | 51 | 1,244 | $\begin{gathered} 1.8 \% \\ {[-0.6,4.2]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 14.5 \% \\ {[8.8,20.2]} \end{gathered}$ | 139 | 3,293 | $\begin{gathered} 15.7 \% \\ {[7.3,24.1]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 20.5 \% \\ {[16.6,24.4]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9-14 | 82 | 1,934 | $\begin{gathered} 1.5 \% \\ {[-0.7,3.6]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 12.8 \% \\ {[8.4,17.1]} \end{gathered}$ | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 27.5 \% \\ {[18.9,36.1]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 15-17 | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 11.9 \% \\ {[3.1,20.6]} \end{gathered}$ | 202 | 4,810 | $\begin{gathered} 11.1 \% \\ {[4.1,18.1]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 18.7 \% \\ {[15.0,22.4]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 18+ | -- | -- | -- | -- | 75 | 1,766 | $\begin{gathered} 20.3 \% \\ {[7.9,32.7]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 26.4 \% \\ {[21.0,31.8]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Grade |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6th | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 11.8 \% \\ {[0.7,22.8]} \end{gathered}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 7th | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 9.1 \% \\ {[3.3,15.0]} \end{gathered}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 8th | 67 | 1,507 | $\begin{gathered} 4.4 \% \\ {[-1.6,10.4]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 14.5 \% \\ {[8.9,20.1]} \end{gathered}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 9th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 59 | 1,124 | $\begin{gathered} 9.8 \% \\ {[-2.5,22.1]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 20.0 \% \\ {[15.3,24.7]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 10th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 72 | 1,476 | $\begin{gathered} 15.5 \% \\ {[6.0,24.9]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 19.2 \% \\ {[13.6,24.8]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 11th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 62 | 1,605 | $\begin{gathered} 12.2 \% \\ {[-4.0,28.4]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 18.6 \% \\ {[12.8,24.4]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 12th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 103 | 2,597 | $\begin{gathered} 15.4 \% \\ {[6.5,24.3]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 24.9 \% \\ {[19.7,30.1]} \end{gathered}$ |

[^7]
## New York State Youth Tobacco Survey: 2008 Northern Central Area

Table 14. Percentage of Middle and High School Students Who Purchased Their Last Pack of Cigarettes from a Grocery Store among Those Who Purchased a Pack of Cigarettes in the Past 30 Days, 2008 YTS

|  | Middle School |  |  |  | High School |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Northern Central Area |  |  | State <br> Estimate ${ }^{\ddagger}$ <br> [95\% CI] | Northern Central Area |  |  | State <br> Estimate ${ }^{\ddagger}$ [95\% CI] |
|  | $\mathbf{n}^{\dagger}$ | $\mathbf{N}^{\ddagger}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Estimate }^{\ddagger} \\ & {[95 \% \mathrm{CI}]} \end{aligned}$ |  | $\mathbf{n}^{\dagger}$ | $\mathbf{N}^{\ddagger}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Estimate }^{\ddagger} \\ & {[95 \% \mathrm{Cl}]} \end{aligned}$ |  |
| Total | 102 | 2,263 | $\begin{gathered} 4.3 \% \\ {[0.0,8.6]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 12.7 \% \\ {[8.3,17.1]} \end{gathered}$ | 296 | 6,803 | $\begin{gathered} 4.8 \% \\ {[2.3,7.3]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9.5 \% \\ {[6.0,12.9]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Race |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| White ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 62 | 1,723 | $\begin{gathered} 5.7 \% \\ {[0.4,10.9]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.9 \% \\ {[0.8,9.0]} \end{gathered}$ | 217 | 5,646 | $\begin{gathered} 4.5 \% \\ {[1.8,7.3]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.8 \% \\ {[3.4,6.2]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Black ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 6.9 \% \\ {[1.0,12.8]} \end{gathered}$ | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 8.7 \% \\ {[3.1,14.4]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Hispanic | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 23.7 \% \\ {[15.0,32.5]} \end{gathered}$ | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 23.0 \% \\ {[10.1,35.9]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Other ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 6.5 \% \\ {[-1.3,14.2]} \end{gathered}$ | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 17.7 \% \\ {[5.1,30.3]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Gender |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | 51 | 1,019 | $\begin{gathered} 0.0 \% \\ \text { NA } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10.6 \% \\ {[4.5,16.6]} \end{gathered}$ | 157 | 3,509 | $\begin{gathered} 3.1 \% \\ {[0.4,5.8]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.8 \% \\ {[1.9,11.7]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Male | 51 | 1,244 | $\begin{gathered} 7.8 \% \\ {[-0.2,15.9]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 14.5 \% \\ {[8.2,20.7]} \end{gathered}$ | 139 | 3,293 | $\begin{gathered} 6.7 \% \\ {[1.8,11.6]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11.4 \% \\ {[7.7,15.2]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9-14 | 82 | 1,934 | $\begin{gathered} 5.0 \% \\ {[0.1,9.9]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 12.5 \% \\ {[7.9,17.2]} \end{gathered}$ | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 5.4 \% \\ {[-0.4,11.3]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 15-17 | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 15.5 \% \\ {[0.7,30.3]} \end{gathered}$ | 202 | 4,810 | $\begin{gathered} 3.4 \% \\ {[0.8,6.1]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9.4 \% \\ {[5.8,12.9]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 18+ | -- | -- | -- | -- | 75 | 1,766 | $\begin{gathered} 8.6 \% \\ {[1.3,16.0]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11.6 \% \\ {[5.9,17.3]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Grade |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6th | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 17.0 \% \\ {[6.3,27.8]} \end{gathered}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 7th | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 7.0 \% \\ {[0.5,13.4]} \end{gathered}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 8th | 67 | 1,507 | $\begin{gathered} 2.9 \% \\ {[-1.6,7.4]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 14.2 \% \\ {[7.5,20.9]} \end{gathered}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 9th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 59 | 1,124 | $\begin{gathered} 5.4 \% \\ {[-0.5,11.4]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8.3 \% \\ {[3.5,13.1]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 10th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 72 | 1,476 | $\begin{gathered} 1.5 \% \\ {[-1.5,4.5]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8.8 \% \\ {[4.4,13.3]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 11th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 62 | 1,605 | $\begin{gathered} 6.9 \% \\ {[-0.2,13.9]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8.8 \% \\ {[4.9,12.8]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 12th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 103 | 2,597 | $\begin{gathered} 5.2 \% \\ {[-0.2,10.5]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11.1 \% \\ {[5.7,16.5]} \end{gathered}$ |

[^8]
## New York State Youth Tobacco Survey: 2008 Northern Central Area

Table 15. Percentage of Middle and High School Students Who Purchased Their Last Pack of Cigarettes from a Pharmacy among Those Who Purchased a Pack of Cigarettes in the Past 30 Days, 2008 YTS

|  | Middle School |  |  |  | High School |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Northern Central Area |  |  | State <br> Estimate ${ }^{\ddagger}$ <br> [95\% CI] | Northern Central Area |  |  | State <br> Estimate ${ }^{\ddagger}$ <br> [95\% CI] |
|  | $\mathbf{n}^{\dagger}$ | $\mathbf{N}^{\ddagger}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Estimate }{ }^{\ddagger} \\ & {[95 \% \mathrm{Cl}]} \end{aligned}$ |  | $\mathbf{n}^{\dagger}$ | $\mathbf{N}^{\ddagger}$ | Estimate ${ }^{\ddagger}$ <br> [95\% CI] |  |
| Total | 102 | 2,263 | $\begin{gathered} 6.5 \% \\ {[0.1,13.0]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7.3 \% \\ {[4.3,10.3]} \end{gathered}$ | 296 | 6,803 | $\begin{gathered} 3.4 \% \\ {[0.9,5.9]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.2 \% \\ {[3.1,5.3]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Race |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| White ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 62 | 1,723 | $\begin{gathered} 7.0 \% \\ {[0.0,14.9]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.6 \% \\ {[1.3,5.9]} \end{gathered}$ | 217 | 5,646 | $\begin{gathered} 3.1 \% \\ {[0.4,5.8]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.8 \% \\ {[2.5,5.0]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Black ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 7.6 \% \\ {[-1.0,16.2]} \end{gathered}$ | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 4.4 \% \\ {[0.0,8.8]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Hispanic | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 9.9 \% \\ {[2.7,17.2]} \end{gathered}$ | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 5.8 \% \\ {[3.3,8.4]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Other ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 5.4 \% \\ {[0.1,10.7]} \end{gathered}$ | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 2.3 \% \\ {[0.1,4.6]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Gender |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | 51 | 1,019 | $\begin{gathered} 1.2 \% \\ {[0.0,3.7]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.2 \% \\ {[0.7,7.7]} \end{gathered}$ | 157 | 3,509 | $\begin{gathered} 1.5 \% \\ {[0.0,4.3]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.0 \% \\ {[1.8,4.2]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Male | 51 | 1,244 | $\begin{gathered} 10.9 \% \\ {[0.0,22.0]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9.8 \% \\ {[5.0,14.5]} \end{gathered}$ | 139 | 3,293 | $\begin{gathered} 5.4 \% \\ {[1.0,9.8]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5.1 \% \\ {[3.4,6.8]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9-14 | 82 | 1,934 | $\begin{gathered} 2.5 \% \\ {[0.0,6.8]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.1 \% \\ {[3.2,9.1]} \end{gathered}$ | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 7.4 \% \\ {[0.9,13.9]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 15-17 | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 8.0 \% \\ {[2.3,13.8]} \end{gathered}$ | 202 | 4,810 | $\begin{gathered} 2.5 \% \\ {[0.2,4.8]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.1 \% \\ {[2.1,4.0]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 18+ | -- | -- | -- | -- | 75 | 1,766 | $\begin{gathered} 6.2 \% \\ {[0.0,13.8]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.8 \% \\ {[3.6,10.0]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Grade |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6th | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 2.5 \% \\ {[0.2,4.8]} \end{gathered}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 7th | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 11.6 \% \\ {[4.0,19.2]} \end{gathered}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 8th | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 6.7 \% \\ {[2.2,11.1]} \end{gathered}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 9th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 59 | 1,124 | $\begin{gathered} 0.3 \% \\ {[0.0,0.7]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.4 \% \\ {[1.6,7.2]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 10th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 72 | 1,476 | $\begin{gathered} 6.1 \% \\ {[0.5,11.6]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.7 \% \\ {[1.7,5.7]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 11th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 62 | 1,605 | $\begin{gathered} 1.3 \% \\ {[0.0,4.1]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.3 \% \\ {[1.6,5.0]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 12th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 103 | 2,597 | $\begin{gathered} 4.6 \% \\ {[0.0,9.4]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5.1 \% \\ {[3.1,7.2]} \end{gathered}$ |

[^9]
## New York State Youth Tobacco Survey: 2008 Northern Central Area

Table 16. Percentage of Middle and High School Students Asked to Show Proof of Age among Students Who Purchased or Tried to Purchase Cigarettes in a Store in the Past 30 Days, 2008 YTS

|  | Middle School |  |  |  | High School |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Northern Central Area |  |  | State <br> Estimate ${ }^{\ddagger}$ <br> [95\% CI] | Northern Central Area |  |  | State <br> Estimate ${ }^{\ddagger}$ [95\% CI] |
|  | $\mathbf{n}^{\dagger}$ | $\mathbf{N}^{\ddagger}$ | Estimate ${ }^{\ddagger}$ <br> [95\% CI] |  | $\mathbf{n}^{\dagger}$ | $\mathbf{N}^{\ddagger}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Estimate }^{\ddagger} \\ & {[95 \% \mathrm{CI}]} \end{aligned}$ |  |
| Total | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 32.3 \% \\ {[26.1,38.6]} \end{gathered}$ | 98 | 2,277 | $\begin{gathered} 39.1 \% \\ {[27.5,50.7]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 43.0 \% \\ {[39.3,46.7]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Race |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| White ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 25.0 \% \\ {[15.7,34.3]} \end{gathered}$ | 58 | 1,644 | $\begin{gathered} 41.9 \% \\ {[29.3,54.6]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 46.8 \% \\ {[43.0,50.6]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Black ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 30.0 \% \\ {[15.4,44.5]} \end{gathered}$ | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 39.8 \% \\ {[24.9,54.7]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Hispanic | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 43.8 \% \\ {[31.3,56.4]} \end{gathered}$ | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 33.1 \% \\ {[23.9,42.3]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Other ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 17.8 \% \\ {[6.2,29.3]} \end{gathered}$ | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 47.2 \% \\ {[30.3,64.2]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Gender |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 25.9 \% \\ {[17.5,34.3]} \end{gathered}$ | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 38.3 \% \\ {[31.0,45.6]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Male | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 34.6 \% \\ {[27.5,41.7]} \end{gathered}$ | 60 | 1,425 | $\begin{gathered} 40.3 \% \\ {[23.8,56.9]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 45.8 \% \\ {[41.9,49.6]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9-14 | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 29.3 \% \\ {[22.9,35.6]} \end{gathered}$ | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 29.7 \% \\ {[20.8,38.6]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 15-17 | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 46.7 \% \\ {[30.0,63.3]} \end{gathered}$ | 85 | 2,084 | $\begin{gathered} 41.8 \% \\ {[30.4,53.3]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 44.7 \% \\ {[41.0,48.5]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 18+ | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Grade |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6th | * | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 27.5 \% \\ {[12.3,42.8]} \end{gathered}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 7th | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 38.3 \% \\ {[26.1,50.5]} \end{gathered}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 8th | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 31.1 \% \\ {[23.8,38.4]} \end{gathered}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 9th | -- | -- | -- | -- | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 33.6 \% \\ {[22.3,44.9]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 10th | -- | -- | -- | -- | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 36.3 \% \\ {[29.4,43.1]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 11th | -- | -- | -- | -- | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 51.7 \% \\ {[44.1,59.3]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 12th | -- | -- | -- | -- | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 49.1 \% \\ {[41.1,57.1]} \end{gathered}$ |

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## New York State Youth Tobacco Survey: 2008 Northern Central Area

Table 17. Percentage of Middle and High School Students Who Tried to Purchase Cigarettes in a Store in the Past 30 Days and Were Refused Purchase of Cigarettes Due to Age, 2008 YTS

|  | Middle School |  |  |  | High School |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Northern Central Area |  |  | State <br> Estimate ${ }^{\ddagger}$ [95\% CI] | Northern Central Area |  |  | State <br> Estimate ${ }^{\ddagger}$ <br> [95\% CI] |
|  | $\mathbf{n}^{\dagger}$ | $\mathbf{N}^{\ddagger}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Estimate }{ }^{\ddagger} \\ & {[95 \% \mathrm{CI}]} \end{aligned}$ |  | $\mathbf{n}^{\dagger}$ | $\mathbf{N}^{\ddagger}$ | Estimate ${ }^{\ddagger}$ <br> [95\% CI] |  |
| Total | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 34.6 \% \\ {[27.6,41.7]} \end{gathered}$ | 98 | 2,277 | $\begin{gathered} 30.6 \% \\ {[17.7,43.4]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 38.7 \% \\ {[35.0,42.5]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Race |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| White ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 29.8 \% \\ {[19.3,40.3]} \end{gathered}$ | 58 | 1,644 | $\begin{gathered} 33.8 \% \\ {[17.5,50.2]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 39.5 \% \\ {[34.6,44.4]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Black ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 32.7 \% \\ {[17.7,47.7]} \end{gathered}$ | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 41.4 \% \\ {[31.7,51.0]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Hispanic | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 45.3 \% \\ {[33.0,57.5]} \end{gathered}$ | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 30.5 \% \\ {[24.4,36.6]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Other ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 26.2 \% \\ {[9.4,42.9]} \end{gathered}$ | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 49.1 \% \\ {[30.8,67.4]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Gender |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 37.6 \% \\ {[27.7,47.5]} \end{gathered}$ | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 38.8 \% \\ {[33.2,44.5]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Male | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 33.5 \% \\ {[24.7,42.2]} \end{gathered}$ | 60 | 1,425 | $\begin{gathered} 33.1 \% \\ {[16.7,49.4]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 38.7 \% \\ {[33.9,43.4]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9-14 | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 32.5 \% \\ {[24.7,40.2]} \end{gathered}$ | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 30.3 \% \\ {[21.0,39.6]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 15-17 | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 49.9 \% \\ {[32.1,67.7]} \end{gathered}$ | 85 | 2,084 | $\begin{gathered} 33.4 \% \\ {[18.0,48.8]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 39.7 \% \\ {[35.7,43.8]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 18+ | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Grade |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6th | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 15.8 \% \\ {[6.7,24.8]} \end{gathered}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 7th | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 45.2 \% \\ {[28.1,62.3]} \end{gathered}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 8th | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 35.8 \% \\ {[28.5,43.1]} \end{gathered}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 9th | -- | -- | -- | -- | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 37.3 \% \\ {[28.5,46.1]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 10th | -- | -- | -- | -- | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 39.2 \% \\ {[31.4,46.9]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 11th | -- | -- | -- | -- | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 40.5 \% \\ {[35.2,45.9]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 12th | -- | -- | -- | -- | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 37.0 \% \\ {[30.0,44.1]} \end{gathered}$ |

[^11]
## New York State Youth Tobacco Survey: 2008 Northern Central Area

Table 18. Percentage of Middle and High School Students Exposed to I ndoor Secondhand Smoke at Least 1 Day in the Past 7 Days, 2008 YTS

|  | Middle School |  |  |  | High School |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Northern Central Area |  |  | State <br> Estimate ${ }^{\ddagger}$ <br> [95\% CI] | Northern Central Area |  |  | State |
|  | $\mathbf{n}^{\dagger}$ | $\mathbf{N}^{\ddagger}$ | Estimate ${ }^{\ddagger}$ [95\% CI] |  | $\mathbf{n}^{\dagger}$ | $\mathbf{N}^{\ddagger}$ | Estimate ${ }^{\ddagger}$ <br> [95\% CI] | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Estimate }^{\ddagger} \\ & {[95 \% \mathrm{Cl}]} \end{aligned}$ |
| Total | 1,861 | 41,419 | $\begin{gathered} 41.0 \% \\ {[35.7,46.2]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 34.6 \% \\ {[33.0,36.2]} \end{gathered}$ | 2,247 | 53,822 | $\begin{gathered} 46.5 \% \\ {[41.0,52.0]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 44.5 \% \\ {[41.7,47.2]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Race |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| White ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1,390 | 33,098 | $\begin{gathered} 41.0 \% \\ {[34.8,47.2]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 37.7 \% \\ {[35.8,39.6]} \end{gathered}$ | 1,791 | 46,332 | $\begin{gathered} 46.6 \% \\ {[40.5,52.6]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 50.4 \% \\ {[48.0,52.7]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Black ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 110 | 3,572 | $\begin{gathered} 38.0 \% \\ {[20.5,55.5]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 34.1 \% \\ {[29.6,38.5]} \end{gathered}$ | 148 | 3,851 | $\begin{gathered} 43.4 \% \\ {[38.1,48.7]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 31.2 \% \\ {[27.4,35.0]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Hispanic | 143 | 1,030 | $\begin{gathered} 38.8 \% \\ {[31.6,45.9]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30.1 \% \\ {[26.7,33.6]} \end{gathered}$ | 140 | 1,082 | $\begin{gathered} 55.3 \% \\ {[43.9,66.7]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 41.6 \% \\ {[36.9,46.2]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Other ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 106 | 963 | $\begin{gathered} 47.0 \% \\ {[36.2,57.9]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30.4 \% \\ {[24.4,36.5]} \end{gathered}$ | 113 | 1,259 | $\begin{gathered} 47.3 \% \\ {[34.3,60.4]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 38.4 \% \\ {[34.6,42.2]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Gender |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | 970 | 22,449 | $\begin{gathered} 42.5 \% \\ {[36.5,48.5]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 38.4 \% \\ {[36.5,40.3]} \end{gathered}$ | 1,156 | 27,621 | $\begin{gathered} 48.3 \% \\ {[42.5,54.1]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 47.1 \% \\ {[44.1,50.1]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Male | 891 | 18,970 | $\begin{gathered} 39.1 \% \\ {[33.6,44.7]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30.7 \% \\ {[28.9,32.6]} \end{gathered}$ | 1,090 | 26,180 | $\begin{gathered} 44.6 \% \\ {[37.7,51.5]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 41.9 \% \\ {[38.6,45.2]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9-14 | 1,798 | 40,418 | $\begin{gathered} 40.5 \% \\ {[35.2,45.7]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 34.3 \% \\ {[32.7,36.0]} \end{gathered}$ | 307 | 7,096 | $\begin{gathered} 37.6 \% \\ {[25.6,49.6]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 38.0 \% \\ {[34.3,41.8]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 15-17 | 61 | 938 | $\begin{gathered} 63.0 \% \\ {[43.1,82.9]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 46.6 \% \\ {[38.1,55.2]} \end{gathered}$ | 1,632 | 39,855 | $\begin{gathered} 46.5 \% \\ {[42.2,50.8]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 44.7 \% \\ {[41.8,47.6]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 18+ | -- | -- | -- | -- | 305 | 6,808 | $\begin{gathered} 55.7 \% \\ {[46.1,65.3]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 50.3 \% \\ {[46.4,54.2]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Grade |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6th | 461 | 12,258 | $\begin{gathered} 36.5 \% \\ {[31.0,42.0]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 31.2 \% \\ {[28.8,33.6]} \end{gathered}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 7th | 718 | 13,952 | $\begin{gathered} 42.9 \% \\ {[34.3,51.5]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 33.8 \% \\ {[31.6,36.0]} \end{gathered}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 8th | 682 | 15,209 | $\begin{gathered} 42.8 \% \\ {[37.1,48.4]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 38.4 \% \\ {[36.1,40.6]} \end{gathered}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 9th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 646 | 14,475 | $\begin{gathered} 39.6 \% \\ {[30.7,48.4]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 39.4 \% \\ {[36.3,42.5]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 10th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 629 | 14,163 | $\begin{gathered} 44.4 \% \\ {[39.6,49.1]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 42.9 \% \\ {[39.2,46.5]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 11th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 444 | 12,047 | $\begin{gathered} 50.3 \% \\ {[43.9,56.6]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 46.8 \% \\ {[43.6,50.0]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 12th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 528 | 13,136 | $\begin{gathered} 53.1 \% \\ {[44.3,61.9]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 49.3 \% \\ {[46.3,52.4]} \end{gathered}$ |

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## New York State Youth Tobacco Survey: 2008 Northern Central Area

Table 19. Average Number of Days Middle and High School Students Were Exposed to Indoor Secondhand Smoke in the Past 7 Days, 2008 YTS

|  | Middle School |  |  |  | High School |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Northern Central Area |  |  | State <br> Estimate ${ }^{\ddagger}$ <br> [95\% CI] | Northern Central Area |  |  | State <br> Estimate ${ }^{\ddagger}$ $[95 \% \mathrm{Cl}]$ |
|  | $\mathbf{n}^{\dagger}$ | $\mathbf{N}^{\ddagger}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Estimate }{ }^{\ddagger} \\ & {[95 \% \mathrm{Cl}]} \end{aligned}$ |  | $\mathbf{n}^{\dagger}$ | $\mathbf{N}^{\ddagger}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Estimate }{ }^{\ddagger} \\ & {[95 \% \mathrm{Cl}]} \end{aligned}$ |  |
| Total | 1,861 | 41,419 | $\begin{gathered} 1.6 \\ {[1.3,1.9]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.2 \\ {[1.2,1.3]} \end{gathered}$ | 2,247 | 53,822 | $\begin{gathered} 1.9 \\ {[1.6,2.2]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.7 \\ {[1.6,1.9]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Race |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| White ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1,390 | 33,098 | $\begin{gathered} 1.6 \\ {[1.2,1.9]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.3 \\ {[1.2,1.4]} \end{gathered}$ | 1,791 | 46,332 | $\begin{gathered} 1.9 \\ {[1.6,2.3]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.0 \\ {[1.8,2.1]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Black ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 110 | 3,572 | $\begin{gathered} 1.6 \\ {[0.8,2.4]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.3 \\ {[1.1,1.4]} \end{gathered}$ | 148 | 3,851 | $\begin{gathered} 1.7 \\ {[1.2,2.2]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.2 \\ {[1.1,1.4]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Hispanic | 143 | 1,030 | $\begin{gathered} 1.6 \\ {[1.3,1.9]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.1 \\ {[0.9,1.2]} \end{gathered}$ | 140 | 1,082 | $\begin{gathered} 2.7 \\ {[2.3,3.1]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.5 \\ {[1.3,1.7]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Other ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 106 | 963 | $\begin{gathered} 2.1 \\ {[1.5,2.7]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.1 \\ {[0.9,1.4]} \end{gathered}$ | 113 | 1,259 | $\begin{gathered} 2.0 \\ {[1.3,2.7]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.4 \\ {[1.1,1.7]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Gender |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | 970 | 22,449 | $\begin{gathered} 1.7 \\ {[1.4,2.0]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.4 \\ {[1.3,1.5]} \end{gathered}$ | 1,156 | 27,621 | $\begin{gathered} 2.1 \\ {[1.7,2.4]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.8 \\ {[1.6,1.9]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Male | 891 | 18,970 | $\begin{gathered} 1.5 \\ {[1.1,1.8]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.1 \\ {[1.0,1.2]} \end{gathered}$ | 1,090 | 26,180 | $\begin{gathered} 1.8 \\ {[1.4,2.1]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.7 \\ {[1.5,1.8]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9-14 | 1,798 | 40,418 | $\begin{gathered} 1.6 \\ {[1.2,1.9]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.2 \\ {[1.1,1.3]} \end{gathered}$ | 307 | 7,096 | $\begin{gathered} 1.4 \\ {[0.9,2.0]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.4 \\ {[1.3,1.6]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 15-17 | 61 | 938 | $\begin{gathered} 3.3 \\ {[1.9,4.7]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.2 \\ {[1.7,2.7]} \end{gathered}$ | 1,632 | 39,855 | $\begin{gathered} 1.9 \\ {[1.6,2.2]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.7 \\ {[1.6,1.8]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 18+ | -- | -- | -- | -- | 305 | 6,808 | $\begin{gathered} 2.4 \\ {[2.0,2.8]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.1 \\ {[1.8,2.3]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Grade |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6th | 461 | 12,258 | $\begin{gathered} 1.3 \\ {[1.0,1.6]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.1 \\ {[0.9,1.2]} \end{gathered}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 7th | 718 | 13,952 | $\begin{gathered} 1.7 \\ {[1.3,2.1]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.2 \\ {[1.1,1.3]} \end{gathered}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 8th | 682 | 15,209 | $\begin{gathered} 1.7 \\ {[1.3,2.1]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.4 \\ {[1.3,1.6]} \end{gathered}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 9th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 646 | 14,475 | $\begin{gathered} 1.6 \\ {[1.1,2.0]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.5 \\ {[1.4,1.7]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 10th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 629 | 14,163 | $\begin{gathered} 1.8 \\ {[1.5,2.1]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.6 \\ {[1.5,1.8]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 11th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 444 | 12,047 | $\begin{gathered} 2.2 \\ {[1.8,2.6]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.8 \\ {[1.6,1.9]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 12th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 528 | 13,136 | $\begin{gathered} 2.1 \\ {[1.8,2.5]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.0 \\ {[1.8,2.2]} \end{gathered}$ |

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## New York State Youth Tobacco Survey: 2008 Northern Central Area

Table 20. Percentage of Middle and High School Students Who Live with a Smoker, 2008 YTS

|  | Middle School |  |  |  | High School |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Northern Central Area |  |  | State <br> Estimate ${ }^{\ddagger}$ <br> [95\% CI] | Northern Central Area |  |  | State <br> Estimate ${ }^{\ddagger}$ <br> [95\% CI] |
|  | $\mathbf{n}^{\dagger}$ | $\mathbf{N}^{\ddagger}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Estimate }{ }^{\ddagger} \\ & {[95 \% \mathrm{Cl}]} \end{aligned}$ |  | $\mathbf{n}^{\dagger}$ | $\mathbf{N}^{\ddagger}$ | Estimate ${ }^{\ddagger}$ <br> [95\% CI] |  |
| Total | 1,848 | 41,249 | $\begin{gathered} 39.9 \% \\ {[33.2,46.7]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 35.0 \% \\ {[33.1,36.8]} \end{gathered}$ | 2,247 | 53,883 | $\begin{gathered} 37.2 \% \\ {[30.1,44.2]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 36.3 \% \\ {[34.4,38.2]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Race |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| White ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1,381 | 32,965 | $\begin{gathered} 38.7 \% \\ {[31.5,45.8]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 34.1 \% \\ {[31.8,36.4]} \end{gathered}$ | 1,790 | 46,349 | $\begin{gathered} 36.3 \% \\ {[29.2,43.5]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 37.2 \% \\ {[34.7,39.7]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Black ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 109 | 3,552 | $\begin{gathered} 45.3 \% \\ {[33.8,56.7]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 38.4 \% \\ {[33.3,43.4]} \end{gathered}$ | 148 | 3,830 | $\begin{gathered} 46.7 \% \\ {[41.6,51.8]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 33.1 \% \\ {[30.1,36.1]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Hispanic | 144 | 1,047 | $\begin{gathered} 45.1 \% \\ {[33.3,57.0]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 35.8 \% \\ {[32.6,38.9]} \end{gathered}$ | 139 | 1,076 | $\begin{gathered} 43.6 \% \\ {[35.8,51.4]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 36.9 \% \\ {[31.4,42.5]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Other ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 104 | 952 | $\begin{gathered} 55.9 \% \\ {[42.7,69.0]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 32.0 \% \\ {[27.1,36.9]} \end{gathered}$ | 113 | 1,259 | $\begin{gathered} 32.8 \% \\ {[17.5,48.2]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 37.1 \% \\ {[32.0,42.2]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Gender |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | 967 | 22,439 | $\begin{gathered} 41.2 \% \\ {[35.3,47.0]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 36.6 \% \\ {[34.3,38.8]} \end{gathered}$ | 1,156 | 27,642 | $\begin{gathered} 38.1 \% \\ {[30.1,46.2]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 37.6 \% \\ {[35.6,39.6]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Male | 881 | 18,809 | $\begin{gathered} 38.5 \% \\ {[30.3,46.6]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 33.4 \% \\ {[31.4,35.4]} \end{gathered}$ | 1,090 | 26,220 | $\begin{gathered} 36.2 \% \\ {[29.4,43.1]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 35.1 \% \\ {[32.8,37.4]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9-14 | 1,787 | 40,260 | $\begin{gathered} 39.1 \% \\ {[32.5,45.8]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 34.7 \% \\ {[32.9,36.6]} \end{gathered}$ | 306 | 7,134 | $\begin{gathered} 32.0 \% \\ {[21.1,42.8]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 36.1 \% \\ {[31.2,40.9]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 15-17 | 59 | 926 | $\begin{gathered} 69.9 \% \\ {[53.6,86.1]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 49.1 \% \\ {[41.8,56.5]} \end{gathered}$ | 1,633 | 39,891 | $\begin{gathered} 37.6 \% \\ {[30.6,44.6]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 36.3 \% \\ {[34.6,38.0]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 18+ | -- | -- | -- | -- | 305 | 6,794 | $\begin{gathered} 40.5 \% \\ {[33.2,47.8]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 36.6 \% \\ {[32.9,40.3]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Grade |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6th | 460 | 12,278 | $\begin{gathered} 39.6 \% \\ {[33.4,45.8]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 32.6 \% \\ {[29.7,35.4]} \end{gathered}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 7th | 713 | 13,858 | $\begin{gathered} 38.5 \% \\ {[29.5,47.5]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 36.0 \% \\ {[33.0,39.0]} \end{gathered}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 8th | 675 | 15,113 | $\begin{gathered} 41.5 \% \\ {[33.3,49.7]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 36.1 \% \\ {[33.2,39.1]} \end{gathered}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 9th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 643 | 14,429 | $\begin{gathered} 36.9 \% \\ {[26.4,47.4]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 36.9 \% \\ {[33.3,40.4]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 10th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 633 | 14,267 | $\begin{gathered} 37.7 \% \\ {[31.1,44.3]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 37.2 \% \\ {[35.1,39.3]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 11th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 443 | 12,017 | $\begin{gathered} 38.5 \% \\ {[29.7,47.3]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 36.4 \% \\ {[34.4,38.3]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 12th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 528 | 13,170 | $\begin{gathered} 35.8 \% \\ {[29.4,42.2]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 34.6 \% \\ {[31.9,37.3]} \end{gathered}$ |

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## New York State Youth Tobacco Survey: 2008 Northern Central Area

Table 21. Percentage of Middle and High School Students with a Household Smoking Ban, 2008 YTS

|  | Middle School |  |  |  | High School |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Northern Central Area |  |  | State <br> Estimate ${ }^{\ddagger}$ <br> [95\% CI] | Northern Central Area |  |  | State <br> Estimate ${ }^{\ddagger}$ <br> [95\% CI] |
|  | $\mathbf{n}^{\dagger}$ | $\mathbf{N}^{\ddagger}$ | Estimate ${ }^{\ddagger}$ [95\% CI] |  | $\mathbf{n}^{\dagger}$ | $\mathbf{N}^{\ddagger}$ | Estimate ${ }^{\ddagger}$ [95\% CI] |  |
| Total | 1,849 | 41,245 | $\begin{gathered} 65.9 \% \\ {[60.4,71.4]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 71.4 \% \\ {[69.9,72.8]} \end{gathered}$ | 2,244 | 53,812 | $\begin{gathered} 67.3 \% \\ {[62.6,72.1]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 68.6 \% \\ {[67.0,70.2]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Race |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| White ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1,379 | 32,918 | $\begin{gathered} 66.8 \% \\ {[61.0,72.6]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 71.3 \% \\ {[69.4,73.2]} \end{gathered}$ | 1,790 | 46,341 | $\begin{gathered} 68.0 \% \\ {[63.3,72.8]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 68.1 \% \\ {[66.1,70.1]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Black ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 110 | 3,572 | $\begin{gathered} 58.0 \% \\ {[40.2,75.8]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 68.5 \% \\ {[63.5,73.4]} \end{gathered}$ | 146 | 3,782 | $\begin{gathered} 61.5 \% \\ {[52.1,70.9]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 70.1 \% \\ {[67.6,72.6]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Hispanic | 144 | 1,047 | $\begin{gathered} 57.0 \% \\ {[49.7,64.3]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 73.2 \% \\ {[71.1,75.4]} \end{gathered}$ | 139 | 1,072 | $\begin{gathered} 59.2 \% \\ {[51.6,66.8]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 67.8 \% \\ {[63.1,72.6]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Other ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 104 | 952 | $\begin{gathered} 68.3 \% \\ {[56.5,80.0]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 72.1 \% \\ {[67.7,76.6]} \end{gathered}$ | 113 | 1,259 | $\begin{gathered} 64.9 \% \\ {[49.4,80.4]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 69.6 \% \\ {[65.9,73.3]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Gender |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | 966 | 22,381 | $\begin{gathered} 64.8 \% \\ {[59.9,69.7]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 68.8 \% \\ {[67.0,70.6]} \end{gathered}$ | 1,154 | 27,560 | $\begin{gathered} 66.2 \% \\ {[60.8,71.7]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 68.3 \% \\ {[66.5,70.2]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Male | 883 | 18,864 | $\begin{gathered} 67.2 \% \\ {[60.2,74.1]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 74.0 \% \\ {[72.4,75.6]} \end{gathered}$ | 1,089 | 26,231 | $\begin{gathered} 68.5 \% \\ {[63.4,73.5]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 68.8 \% \\ {[66.8,70.8]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9-14 | 1,787 | 40,248 | $\begin{gathered} 66.1 \% \\ {[60.6,71.7]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 71.6 \% \\ {[70.2,73.0]} \end{gathered}$ | 305 | 7,083 | $\begin{gathered} 71.5 \% \\ {[61.5,81.6]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 69.5 \% \\ {[65.4,73.6]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 15-17 | 60 | 934 | $\begin{gathered} 52.9 \% \\ {[35.6,70.2]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 59.5 \% \\ {[52.7,66.3]} \end{gathered}$ | 1,633 | 39,892 | $\begin{gathered} 66.4 \% \\ {[62.1,70.7]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 68.6 \% \\ {[67.1,70.0]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 18+ | -- | -- | -- | -- | 303 | 6,772 | $\begin{gathered} 67.9 \% \\ {[60.2,75.6]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 67.9 \% \\ {[64.6,71.2]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Grade |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6th | 459 | 12,223 | $\begin{gathered} 68.0 \% \\ {[62.3,73.7]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 74.7 \% \\ {[72.7,76.7]} \end{gathered}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 7th | 713 | 13,863 | $\begin{gathered} 64.2 \% \\ {[56.3,72.2]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 70.6 \% \\ {[67.5,73.6]} \end{gathered}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 8th | 677 | 15,159 | $\begin{gathered} 65.7 \% \\ {[60.1,71.3]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 69.2 \% \\ {[66.7,71.6]} \end{gathered}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 9th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 641 | 14,363 | $\begin{gathered} 67.7 \% \\ {[59.5,75.8]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 67.5 \% \\ {[64.4,70.6]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 10th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 632 | 14,247 | $\begin{gathered} 64.8 \% \\ {[59.3,70.3]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 69.0 \% \\ {[66.9,71.0]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 11th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 443 | 12,037 | $\begin{gathered} 66.5 \% \\ {[60.6,72.5]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 68.9 \% \\ {[67.0,70.8]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 12th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 528 | 13,165 | $\begin{gathered} 70.4 \% \\ {[64.9,76.0]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 69.0 \% \\ {[66.7,71.4]} \end{gathered}$ |

[^15]
## New York State Youth Tobacco Survey: 2008 Northern Central Area

Table 22. Percentage of Middle and High School Students with a Household Smoking Ban among Students Who Live with a Smoker, 2008 YTS

|  | Middle School |  |  |  | High School |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Northern Central Area |  |  | State <br> Estimate ${ }^{\ddagger}$ <br> [95\% CI] | Northern Central Area |  |  | State |
|  | $\mathbf{n}^{\dagger}$ | $\mathbf{N}^{\ddagger}$ | Estimate ${ }^{\ddagger}$ [95\% Cl] |  | $\mathbf{n}^{\dagger}$ | $\mathbf{N}^{\ddagger}$ | Estimate ${ }^{\ddagger}$ $[95 \% \mathrm{CI}]$ | Estimate ${ }^{\ddagger}$ <br> [95\% CI] |
| Total | 773 | 16,387 | $\begin{gathered} 37.7 \% \\ {[33.2,42.3]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 44.7 \% \\ {[42.2,47.2]} \end{gathered}$ | 885 | 19,989 | $\begin{gathered} 36.2 \% \\ {[31.7,40.7]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 41.3 \% \\ {[39.1,43.5]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Race |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| White ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 540 | 12,660 | $\begin{gathered} 37.8 \% \\ {[32.2,43.4]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 42.5 \% \\ {[40.1,44.9]} \end{gathered}$ | 686 | 16,817 | $\begin{gathered} 35.4 \% \\ {[30.9,39.8]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 39.9 \% \\ {[37.6,42.1]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Black ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 54 | 1,608 | $\begin{gathered} 32.1 \% \\ {[13.2,51.0]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 39.8 \% \\ {[33.0,46.7]} \end{gathered}$ | 66 | 1,751 | $\begin{gathered} 41.1 \% \\ {[24.1,58.1]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 41.9 \% \\ {[34.7,49.1]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Hispanic | 72 | 473 | $\begin{gathered} 45.3 \% \\ {[33.6,57.0]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 52.6 \% \\ {[48.0,57.3]} \end{gathered}$ | 64 | 469 | $\begin{gathered} 34.6 \% \\ {[23.3,45.9]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 41.6 \% \\ {[36.9,46.4]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Other ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 61 | 532 | $\begin{gathered} 52.7 \% \\ {[36.0,69.4]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 44.5 \% \\ {[37.0,51.9]} \end{gathered}$ | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 49.2 \% \\ {[41.4,56.9]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Gender |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | 414 | 9,158 | $\begin{gathered} 36.4 \% \\ {[31.7,41.0]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 41.3 \% \\ {[39.0,43.6]} \end{gathered}$ | 466 | 10,494 | $\begin{gathered} 34.3 \% \\ {[29.8,38.7]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 41.2 \% \\ {[38.8,43.5]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Male | 359 | 7,229 | $\begin{gathered} 39.5 \% \\ {[32.8,46.2]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 48.5 \% \\ {[44.8,52.3]} \end{gathered}$ | 419 | 9,495 | $\begin{gathered} 38.4 \% \\ {[31.7,45.0]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 41.3 \% \\ {[38.3,44.3]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9-14 | 732 | 15,677 | $\begin{gathered} 37.2 \% \\ {[32.8,41.6]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 44.7 \% \\ {[42.2,47.1]} \end{gathered}$ | 104 | 2,269 | $\begin{gathered} 43.5 \% \\ {[33.3,53.8]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 42.1 \% \\ {[36.8,47.4]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 15-17 | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 47.6 \% \\ {[35.8,59.5]} \end{gathered}$ | 646 | 14,950 | $\begin{gathered} 34.9 \% \\ {[30.0,39.8]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 40.6 \% \\ {[38.7,42.5]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 18+ | -- | -- | -- | -- | 134 | 2,750 | $\begin{gathered} 36.8 \% \\ {[25.2,48.5]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 45.3 \% \\ {[40.0,50.6]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Grade |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6th | 185 | 4,832 | $\begin{gathered} 41.8 \% \\ {[29.7,53.9]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 47.7 \% \\ {[44.4,50.9]} \end{gathered}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 7th | 288 | 5,306 | $\begin{gathered} 31.7 \% \\ {[26.9,36.5]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 45.0 \% \\ {[39.7,50.3]} \end{gathered}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 8th | 300 | 6,249 | $\begin{gathered} 39.7 \% \\ {[34.6,44.8]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 42.0 \% \\ {[38.0,46.0]} \end{gathered}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 9th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 259 | 5,274 | $\begin{gathered} 41.5 \% \\ {[34.5,48.5]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 40.9 \% \\ {[37.2,44.6]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 10th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 244 | 5,374 | $\begin{gathered} 31.1 \% \\ {[21.7,40.4]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 41.2 \% \\ {[38.8,43.6]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 11th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 178 | 4,623 | $\begin{gathered} 35.3 \% \\ {[26.2,44.4]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 41.9 \% \\ {[38.4,45.3]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 12th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 204 | 4,718 | $\begin{gathered} 37.1 \% \\ {[31.2,43.0]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 41.1 \% \\ {[36.4,45.8]} \end{gathered}$ |

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## New York State Youth Tobacco Survey: 2008 Northern Central Area

Table 23. Percentage of Middle and High School Students Who Smoked Cigarettes on School Property at Least 1 Day in the Past 30 Days, 2008 YTS

|  | Middle School |  |  |  | High School |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Northern Central Area |  |  | State <br> Estimate ${ }^{\ddagger}$ <br> [95\% CI] | Northern Central Area |  |  | State |
|  | $\mathbf{n}^{\dagger}$ | $\mathbf{N}^{\ddagger}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Estimate }{ }^{\ddagger} \\ & {[95 \% \mathrm{Cl}]} \end{aligned}$ |  | $\mathbf{n}^{\dagger}$ | $\mathbf{N}^{\ddagger}$ | Estimate ${ }^{\ddagger}$ <br> [95\% CI] | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Estimate }{ }^{\ddagger} \\ & {[95 \% \mathrm{Cl}]} \end{aligned}$ |
| Total | 1,863 | 41,301 | $\begin{gathered} 0.9 \% \\ {[0.5,1.3]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.5 \% \\ {[1.1,1.8]} \end{gathered}$ | 2,239 | 54,006 | $\begin{gathered} 5.3 \% \\ {[4.3,6.4]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.0 \% \\ {[5.2,6.9]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Race |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| White ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1,392 | 33,081 | $\begin{gathered} 0.8 \% \\ {[0.4,1.2]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.8 \% \\ {[0.5,1.0]} \end{gathered}$ | 1,790 | 46,425 | $\begin{gathered} 4.8 \% \\ {[3.7,5.9]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.5 \% \\ {[5.4,7.5]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Black ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 111 | 3,502 | $\begin{gathered} 1.2 \% \\ {[-0.4,2.7]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.3 \% \\ {[1.3,3.3]} \end{gathered}$ | 150 | 3,960 | $\begin{gathered} 8.1 \% \\ {[0.1,16.1]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.8 \% \\ {[2.5,5.1]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Hispanic | 145 | 1,056 | $\begin{gathered} 3.7 \% \\ {[-0.3,7.7]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.3 \% \\ {[1.5,3.1]} \end{gathered}$ | 134 | 1,047 | $\begin{gathered} 18.7 \% \\ {[8.8,28.7]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.7 \% \\ {[5.2,8.1]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Other ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 104 | 946 | $\begin{gathered} 2.2 \% \\ {[-0.3,4.6]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.1 \% \\ {[0.5,3.8]} \end{gathered}$ | 110 | 1,227 | $\begin{gathered} 4.6 \% \\ {[0.1,9.0]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7.0 \% \\ {[4.3,9.7]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Gender |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | 976 | 22,535 | $\begin{gathered} 0.8 \% \\ {[0.3,1.2]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.1 \% \\ {[0.8,1.4]} \end{gathered}$ | 1,152 | 27,663 | $\begin{gathered} 5.6 \% \\ {[3.8,7.4]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5.3 \% \\ {[4.4,6.2]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Male | 887 | 18,766 | $\begin{gathered} 1.1 \% \\ {[0.3,2.0]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.7 \% \\ {[1.2,2.2]} \end{gathered}$ | 1,086 | 26,322 | $\begin{gathered} 5.1 \% \\ {[3.5,6.6]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.7 \% \\ {[5.7,7.7]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9-14 | 1,800 | 40,293 | $\begin{gathered} 0.7 \% \\ {[0.4,1.0]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.3 \% \\ {[1.0,1.6]} \end{gathered}$ | 306 | 7,114 | $\begin{gathered} 3.2 \% \\ {[1.1,5.2]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.9 \% \\ {[3.2,6.5]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 15-17 | 61 | 945 | $\begin{gathered} 12.2 \% \\ {[-4.4,28.8]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8.9 \% \\ {[5.0,12.8]} \end{gathered}$ | 1,624 | 39,928 | $\begin{gathered} 5.4 \% \\ {[4.1,6.6]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5.7 \% \\ {[4.8,6.6]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 18+ | -- | -- | -- | -- | 306 | 6,899 | $\begin{gathered} 7.4 \% \\ {[3.9,11.0]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9.3 \% \\ {[7.2,11.4]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Grade |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6th | 465 | 12,297 | $\begin{gathered} 0.2 \% \\ {[-0.1,0.6]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.0 \% \\ {[0.5,1.4]} \end{gathered}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 7th | 713 | 13,871 | $\begin{gathered} 0.4 \% \\ {[-0.2,0.9]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.0 \% \\ {[0.6,1.4]} \end{gathered}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 8th | 685 | 15,133 | $\begin{gathered} 2.1 \% \\ {[1.0,3.2]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.3 \% \\ {[1.7,3.0]} \end{gathered}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 9th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 645 | 14,630 | $\begin{gathered} 4.6 \% \\ {[3.3,5.9]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.8 \% \\ {[3.9,5.7]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 10th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 625 | 14,096 | $\begin{gathered} 5.6 \% \\ {[3.5,7.7]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5.3 \% \\ {[4.1,6.5]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 11th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 438 | 11,999 | $\begin{gathered} 6.2 \% \\ {[4.2,8.2]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5.8 \% \\ {[4.5,7.0]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 12th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 531 | 13,281 | $\begin{gathered} 5.1 \% \\ {[3.2,7.0]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8.6 \% \\ {[7.0,10.2]} \end{gathered}$ |

[^17]
## New York State Youth Tobacco Survey: 2008 Northern Central Area

Table 24. Average Number of Days Middle and High School Students Smoked on School Property in the Past 30 Days, 2008 YTS

|  | Middle School |  |  |  | High School |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Northern Central Area |  |  | State <br> Estimate ${ }^{\ddagger}$ <br> [95\% CI] | Northern Central Area |  |  | State <br> Estimate ${ }^{\ddagger}$ <br> [95\% CI] |
|  | $\mathbf{n}^{\dagger}$ | $\mathbf{N}^{\ddagger}$ | Estimate ${ }^{\ddagger}$ <br> [95\% CI] |  | $\mathbf{n}^{\dagger}$ | $\mathbf{N}^{\ddagger}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Estimate }{ }^{\ddagger} \\ & {[95 \% \mathrm{CI}]} \end{aligned}$ |  |
| Total | 1,863 | 41,301 | $\begin{gathered} 0.1 \\ {[0.0,0.2]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.2 \\ {[0.1,0.2]} \end{gathered}$ | 2,239 | 54,006 | $\begin{gathered} 0.6 \\ {[0.4,0.8]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.8 \\ {[0.7,1.0]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Race |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| White ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1,392 | 33,081 | $\begin{gathered} 0.1 \\ {[0.0,0.1]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.1 \\ {[0.0,0.1]} \end{gathered}$ | 1,790 | 46,425 | $\begin{gathered} 0.5 \\ {[0.3,0.6]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.9 \\ {[0.7,1.0]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Black ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 111 | 3,502 | $\begin{gathered} 0.2 \\ {[-0.3,0.7]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.3 \\ {[0.1,0.4]} \end{gathered}$ | 150 | 3,960 | $\begin{gathered} 1.6 \\ {[-0.1,3.2]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.6 \\ {[0.3,1.0]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Hispanic | 145 | 1,056 | $\begin{gathered} 0.9 \\ {[-0.3,2.1]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.3 \\ {[0.1,0.5]} \end{gathered}$ | 134 | 1,047 | $\begin{gathered} 2.9 \\ {[0.7,5.2]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.9 \\ {[0.6,1.2]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Other ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 104 | 946 | $\begin{gathered} 0.1 \\ {[-0.1,0.3]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.4 \\ {[0.0,0.9]} \end{gathered}$ | 110 | 1,227 | $\begin{gathered} 0.8 \\ {[-0.1,1.7]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.1 \\ {[0.6,1.6]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Gender |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | 976 | 22,535 | $\begin{gathered} 0.1 \\ {[0.0,0.1]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.1 \\ {[0.1,0.2]} \end{gathered}$ | 1,152 | 27,663 | $\begin{gathered} 0.6 \\ {[0.4,0.9]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.6 \\ {[0.5,0.7]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Male | 887 | 18,766 | $\begin{gathered} 0.1 \\ {[0.0,0.3]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.2 \\ {[0.1,0.3]} \end{gathered}$ | 1,086 | 26,322 | $\begin{gathered} 0.6 \\ {[0.3,0.8]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.1 \\ {[0.8,1.3]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9-14 | 1,800 | 40,293 | $\begin{gathered} 0.1 \\ {[0.0,0.1]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.2 \\ {[0.1,0.2]} \end{gathered}$ | 306 | 7,114 | $\begin{gathered} 0.4 \\ {[-0.2,0.9]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.7 \\ {[0.4,1.1]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 15-17 | 61 | 945 | $\begin{gathered} 1.6 \\ {[-0.8,4.0]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.1 \\ {[0.5,1.7]} \end{gathered}$ | 1,624 | 39,928 | $\begin{gathered} 0.6 \\ {[0.4,0.8]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.8 \\ {[0.6,0.9]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 18+ | -- | -- | -- | -- | 306 | 6,899 | $\begin{gathered} 0.9 \\ {[0.5,1.4]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.4 \\ {[0.9,1.8]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Grade |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6th | 465 | 12,297 | $\begin{gathered} 0.1 \\ {[0.0,0.2]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.2 \\ {[0.1,0.4]} \end{gathered}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 7th | 713 | 13,871 | $\begin{gathered} 0.0 \\ {[0.0,0.0]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.1 \\ {[0.0,0.2]} \end{gathered}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 8th | 685 | 15,133 | $\begin{gathered} 0.2 \\ {[0.0,0.4]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.2 \\ {[0.1,0.3]} \end{gathered}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 9th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 645 | 14,630 | $\begin{gathered} 0.5 \\ {[0.3,0.7]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.6 \\ {[0.4,0.8]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 10th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 625 | 14,096 | $\begin{gathered} 0.5 \\ {[0.2,0.8]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.7 \\ {[0.5,1.0]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 11th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 438 | 11,999 | $\begin{gathered} 0.7 \\ {[0.4,1.1]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.8 \\ {[0.5,1.0]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 12th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 531 | 13,281 | $\begin{gathered} 0.7 \\ {[0.3,1.1]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.4 \\ {[1.1,1.6]} \end{gathered}$ |

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## New York State Youth Tobacco Survey: 2008 Northern Central Area

Table 25. Percentage of Middle and High School Students Who Have Seen Other Students Smoking on School Property in the Past 30 Days, 2008 YTS

|  | Middle School |  |  |  | High School |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Northern Central Area |  |  | State <br> Estimate ${ }^{\ddagger}$ <br> [95\% CI] | Northern Central Area |  |  | State <br> Estimate ${ }^{\ddagger}$ <br> [95\% CI] |
|  | $\mathbf{n}^{\dagger}$ | $\mathbf{N}^{\ddagger}$ | Estimate ${ }^{\ddagger}$ [95\% CI] |  | $\mathbf{n}^{\dagger}$ | $\mathbf{N}^{\ddagger}$ | Estimate ${ }^{\ddagger}$ $[95 \% \mathrm{CI}]$ |  |
| Total | 1,871 | 41,585 | $\begin{gathered} 26.8 \% \\ {[22.0,31.6]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 28.2 \% \\ {[24.8,31.5]} \end{gathered}$ | 2,267 | 54,455 | $\begin{gathered} 58.3 \% \\ {[50.4,66.3]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 63.6 \% \\ {[59.2,68.0]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Race |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| White ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1,393 | 33,190 | $\begin{gathered} 25.5 \% \\ {[20.6,30.4]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 24.3 \% \\ {[20.7,27.8]} \end{gathered}$ | 1,804 | 46,736 | $\begin{gathered} 57.9 \% \\ {[50.1,65.8]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 63.9 \% \\ {[59.7,68.1]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Black ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 113 | 3,611 | $\begin{gathered} 32.9 \% \\ {[18.8,47.0]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 32.1 \% \\ {[24.8,39.4]} \end{gathered}$ | 152 | 3,964 | $\begin{gathered} 68.2 \% \\ {[50.9,85.5]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 54.5 \% \\ {[46.5,62.6]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Hispanic | 146 | 1,060 | $\begin{gathered} 37.1 \% \\ {[26.1,48.0]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 33.9 \% \\ {[29.3,38.5]} \end{gathered}$ | 141 | 1,091 | $\begin{gathered} 62.0 \% \\ {[46.7,77.2]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 69.5 \% \\ {[63.0,76.0]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Other ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 107 | 969 | $\begin{gathered} 37.6 \% \\ {[22.6,52.7]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 33.0 \% \\ {[25.6,40.4]} \end{gathered}$ | 113 | 1,255 | $\begin{gathered} 50.1 \% \\ {[34.0,66.2]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 70.9 \% \\ {[60.9,80.9]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Gender |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | 978 | 22,614 | $\begin{gathered} 27.9 \% \\ {[22.3,33.5]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 28.3 \% \\ {[24.6,32.1]} \end{gathered}$ | 1,163 | 27,812 | $\begin{gathered} 59.1 \% \\ {[50.5,67.7]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 63.3 \% \\ {[58.8,67.9]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Male | 893 | 18,971 | $\begin{gathered} 25.5 \% \\ {[20.5,30.5]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 28.0 \% \\ {[24.6,31.4]} \end{gathered}$ | 1,103 | 26,621 | $\begin{gathered} 57.6 \% \\ {[49.9,65.3]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 63.9 \% \\ {[59.3,68.5]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9-14 | 1,805 | 40,555 | $\begin{gathered} 26.2 \% \\ {[21.4,31.1]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 27.9 \% \\ {[24.6,31.2]} \end{gathered}$ | 308 | 7,175 | $\begin{gathered} 54.1 \% \\ {[42.3,65.8]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 58.3 \% \\ {[51.2,65.4]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 15-17 | 64 | 968 | $\begin{gathered} 48.4 \% \\ {[27.8,69.0]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 42.7 \% \\ {[35.4,50.0]} \end{gathered}$ | 1,646 | 40,262 | $\begin{gathered} 58.3 \% \\ {[49.5,67.1]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 64.2 \% \\ {[59.8,68.6]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 18+ | -- | -- | -- | -- | 310 | 6,954 | $\begin{gathered} 63.4 \% \\ {[53.1,73.6]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 66.1 \% \\ {[62.0,70.2]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Grade |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6th | 464 | 12,329 | $\begin{gathered} 19.0 \% \\ {[12.6,25.4]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 23.4 \% \\ {[19.3,27.4]} \end{gathered}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 7th | 713 | 13,854 | $\begin{gathered} 25.3 \% \\ {[17.3,33.4]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 28.2 \% \\ {[24.1,32.3]} \end{gathered}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 8th | 694 | 15,403 | $\begin{gathered} 34.4 \% \\ {[26.6,42.2]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 32.6 \% \\ {[29.0,36.2]} \end{gathered}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 9th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 648 | 14,578 | $\begin{gathered} 55.6 \% \\ {[45.5,65.8]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 61.2 \% \\ {[54.7,67.7]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 10th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 638 | 14,370 | $\begin{gathered} 60.5 \% \\ {[50.5,70.5]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 62.7 \% \\ {[58.2,67.3]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 11th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 444 | 12,060 | $\begin{gathered} 58.0 \% \\ {[47.6,68.4]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 63.6 \% \\ {[59.0,68.2]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 12th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 537 | 13,447 | $\begin{gathered} 59.3 \% \\ {[53.4,65.1]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 67.5 \% \\ {[63.6,71.4]} \end{gathered}$ |

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## New York State Youth Tobacco Survey: 2008 Northern Central Area

Table 26. Percentage of Middle and High School Students Who Have Seen Adults Smoking on School Property in the Past 30 Days, 2008 YTS

|  | Middle School |  |  |  | High School |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Northern Central Area |  |  | State <br> Estimate ${ }^{\ddagger}$ <br> [95\% CI] | Northern Central Area |  |  | State |
|  | $\mathbf{n}^{\dagger}$ | $\mathbf{N}^{\ddagger}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Estimate }^{\ddagger} \\ & {[95 \% \quad \mathrm{CI}]} \end{aligned}$ |  | $\mathbf{n}^{\dagger}$ | $\mathbf{N}^{\ddagger}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Estimate }{ }^{\ddagger} \\ & {[95 \% \mathrm{Cl}]} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Estimate }{ }^{\ddagger} \\ & {[95 \% \mathrm{CI}]} \end{aligned}$ |
| Total | 1,873 | 41,613 | $\begin{gathered} 22.6 \% \\ {[19.3,25.8]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 38.2 \% \\ {[34.8,41.5]} \end{gathered}$ | 2,268 | 54,522 | $\begin{gathered} 22.4 \% \\ {[17.6,27.1]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 38.2 \% \\ {[34.2,42.3]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Race |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| White ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1,396 | 33,205 | $\begin{gathered} 20.5 \% \\ {[18.8,22.1]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 26.2 \% \\ {[23.3,29.0]} \end{gathered}$ | 1,804 | 46,722 | $\begin{gathered} 21.2 \% \\ {[16.6,25.8]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 28.0 \% \\ {[25.7,30.3]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Black ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 114 | 3,631 | $\begin{gathered} 34.2 \% \\ {[22.7,45.8]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 53.7 \% \\ {[48.0,59.5]} \end{gathered}$ | 154 | 4,032 | $\begin{gathered} 29.4 \% \\ {[14.3,44.5]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 48.6 \% \\ {[42.4,54.9]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Hispanic | 144 | 1,053 | $\begin{gathered} 40.0 \% \\ {[29.7,50.3]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 54.6 \% \\ {[49.7,59.6]} \end{gathered}$ | 139 | 1,082 | $\begin{gathered} 40.2 \% \\ {[29.8,50.6]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 56.1 \% \\ {[50.5,61.8]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Other ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 107 | 969 | $\begin{gathered} 33.6 \% \\ {[22.1,45.1]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 43.5 \% \\ {[37.3,49.6]} \end{gathered}$ | 114 | 1,277 | $\begin{gathered} 32.3 \% \\ {[22.6,41.9]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 47.4 \% \\ {[42.0,52.8]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Gender |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | 978 | 22,585 | $\begin{gathered} 21.8 \% \\ {[18.4,25.1]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 37.7 \% \\ {[34.3,41.0]} \end{gathered}$ | 1,164 | 27,866 | $\begin{gathered} 19.9 \% \\ {[14.6,25.2]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 35.5 \% \\ {[31.1,39.8]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Male | 895 | 19,028 | $\begin{gathered} 23.6 \% \\ {[19.9,27.2]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 38.6 \% \\ {[34.9,42.3]} \end{gathered}$ | 1,103 | 26,636 | $\begin{gathered} 25.0 \% \\ {[20.3,29.7]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 40.9 \% \\ {[36.6,45.1]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9-14 | 1,808 | 40,586 | $\begin{gathered} 22.2 \% \\ {[19.0,25.4]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 37.8 \% \\ {[34.5,41.2]} \end{gathered}$ | 307 | 7,169 | $\begin{gathered} 21.6 \% \\ {[12.8,30.5]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 34.2 \% \\ {[28.7,39.6]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 15-17 | 63 | 965 | $\begin{gathered} 34.6 \% \\ {[20.7,48.6]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 51.6 \% \\ {[43.1,60.1]} \end{gathered}$ | 1,648 | 40,336 | $\begin{gathered} 21.9 \% \\ {[16.3,27.5]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 38.1 \% \\ {[33.9,42.3]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 18+ | -- | -- | -- | -- | 310 | 6,954 | $\begin{gathered} 25.9 \% \\ {[15.4,36.5]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 42.7 \% \\ {[37.3,48.2]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Grade |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6th | 466 | 12,316 | $\begin{gathered} 20.3 \% \\ {[16.3,24.3]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 36.2 \% \\ {[31.8,40.5]} \end{gathered}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 7th | 716 | 13,921 | $\begin{gathered} 23.1 \% \\ {[16.9,29.4]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 38.4 \% \\ {[34.4,42.4]} \end{gathered}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 8th | 691 | 15,376 | $\begin{gathered} 23.9 \% \\ {[19.7,28.1]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 39.8 \% \\ {[35.0,44.5]} \end{gathered}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 9th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 650 | 14,666 | $\begin{gathered} 20.8 \% \\ {[13.8,27.9]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 38.0 \% \\ {[32.9,43.1]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 10th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 639 | 14,390 | $\begin{gathered} 21.5 \% \\ {[15.7,27.3]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 36.8 \% \\ {[32.1,41.4]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 11th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 444 | 12,060 | $\begin{gathered} 22.1 \% \\ {[15.9,28.2]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 37.6 \% \\ {[33.2,42.0]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 12th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 535 | 13,406 | $\begin{gathered} 25.2 \% \\ {[18.4,32.1]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 41.2 \% \\ {[35.5,46.8]} \end{gathered}$ |

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## New York State Youth Tobacco Survey: 2008 Northern Central Area

Table 27. Percentage of Middle and High School Students with at Least 1 Friend Who Smokes Cigarettes among their 4 Closest Friends, 2008 YTS

|  | Middle School |  |  |  | High School |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Northern Central Area |  |  | State <br> Estimate ${ }^{\ddagger}$ [95\% CI] | Northern Central Area |  |  | State |
|  | $\mathbf{n}^{\dagger}$ | $\mathbf{N}^{\ddagger}$ | Estimate ${ }^{\ddagger}$ <br> [95\% CI] |  | $\mathbf{n}^{\dagger}$ | $\mathbf{N}^{\ddagger}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Estimate }{ }^{\ddagger} \\ & {[95 \% \mathrm{Cl}]} \end{aligned}$ | Estimate ${ }^{\ddagger}$ <br> [95\% CI] |
| Total | 1,697 | 38,097 | $\begin{gathered} 20.0 \% \\ {[14.9,25.0]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 16.9 \% \\ {[15.3,18.4]} \end{gathered}$ | 2,079 | 50,065 | $\begin{gathered} 39.7 \% \\ {[34.8,44.6]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 41.6 \% \\ {[38.9,44.2]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Race |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| White ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1,279 | 30,697 | $\begin{gathered} 18.3 \% \\ {[13.0,23.5]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 13.9 \% \\ {[12.4,15.5]} \end{gathered}$ | 1,665 | 43,119 | $\begin{gathered} 39.1 \% \\ {[34.0,44.2]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 43.4 \% \\ {[41.2,45.6]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Black ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 92 | 2,974 | $\begin{gathered} 32.6 \% \\ {[23.1,42.0]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 19.9 \% \\ {[16.3,23.4]} \end{gathered}$ | 135 | 3,534 | $\begin{gathered} 42.0 \% \\ {[31.5,52.5]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30.0 \% \\ {[26.2,33.8]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Hispanic | 127 | 941 | $\begin{gathered} 28.1 \% \\ {[21.7,34.5]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 23.2 \% \\ {[20.5,26.0]} \end{gathered}$ | 125 | 972 | $\begin{gathered} 55.7 \% \\ {[48.0,63.5]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 46.7 \% \\ {[41.3,52.1]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Other ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 96 | 903 | $\begin{gathered} 21.6 \% \\ {[13.9,29.4]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 16.3 \% \\ {[12.7,19.9]} \end{gathered}$ | 102 | 1,177 | $\begin{gathered} 50.7 \% \\ {[33.6,67.9]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 42.5 \% \\ {[38.3,46.7]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Gender |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | 918 | 21,337 | $\begin{gathered} 20.7 \% \\ {[15.0,26.3]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 18.4 \% \\ {[16.3,20.4]} \end{gathered}$ | 1,089 | 26,190 | $\begin{gathered} 38.8 \% \\ {[33.2,44.5]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 41.8 \% \\ {[38.0,45.5]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Male | 779 | 16,760 | $\begin{gathered} 19.1 \% \\ {[13.5,24.7]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 15.3 \% \\ {[13.8,16.8]} \end{gathered}$ | 989 | 23,854 | $\begin{gathered} 40.7 \% \\ {[34.9,46.6]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 41.4 \% \\ {[38.7,44.0]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9-14 | 1,642 | 37,168 | $\begin{gathered} 19.1 \% \\ {[14.0,24.1]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 16.3 \% \\ {[14.8,17.8]} \end{gathered}$ | 280 | 6,616 | $\begin{gathered} 28.0 \% \\ {[20.0,35.9]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 33.1 \% \\ {[29.6,36.5]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 15-17 | 53 | 866 | $\begin{gathered} 60.2 \% \\ {[39.2,81.2]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 47.2 \% \\ {[38.8,55.6]} \end{gathered}$ | 1,505 | 36,902 | $\begin{gathered} 39.2 \% \\ {[34.1,44.2]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 41.4 \% \\ {[38.5,44.3]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 18+ | -- | -- | -- | -- | 291 | 6,483 | $\begin{gathered} 54.3 \% \\ {[49.0,59.5]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 51.9 \% \\ {[48.2,55.6]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Grade |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6th | 433 | 11,602 | $\begin{gathered} 11.9 \% \\ {[5.9,17.8]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9.8 \% \\ {[8.1,11.5]} \end{gathered}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 7th | 647 | 12,526 | $\begin{gathered} 18.0 \% \\ {[13.6,22.4]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 15.2 \% \\ {[13.4,16.9]} \end{gathered}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 8th | 617 | 13,969 | $\begin{gathered} 28.5 \% \\ {[20.9,36.1]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 25.3 \% \\ {[22.8,27.7]} \end{gathered}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 9th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 588 | 13,332 | $\begin{gathered} 32.1 \% \\ {[24.0,40.3]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 36.1 \% \\ {[33.0,39.2]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 10th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 582 | 13,126 | $\begin{gathered} 36.6 \% \\ {[31.0,42.2]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 38.6 \% \\ {[35.9,41.2]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 11th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 411 | 11,208 | $\begin{gathered} 40.9 \% \\ {[33.2,48.7]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 43.1 \% \\ {[38.5,47.7]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 12th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 498 | 12,399 | $\begin{gathered} 50.1 \% \\ {[44.4,55.8]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 49.4 \% \\ {[45.6,53.2]} \end{gathered}$ |

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## New York State Youth Tobacco Survey: 2008 Northern Central Area

Table 28. Percentage of Middle and High School Students Who Would Smoke a Cigarette if Offered by Their Best Friend, 2008 YTS

|  | Middle School |  |  |  | High School |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Northern Central Area |  |  | State <br> Estimate ${ }^{\ddagger}$ <br> [95\% CI] | Northern Central Area |  |  | State |
|  | $\mathbf{n}^{\dagger}$ | $\mathbf{N}^{\ddagger}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Estimate }{ }^{\ddagger} \\ & {[95 \% \mathrm{CI}]} \end{aligned}$ |  | $\mathbf{n}^{\dagger}$ | $\mathbf{N}^{\ddagger}$ | Estimate ${ }^{\ddagger}$ $[95 \% \mathrm{Cl}]$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Estimate }^{\ddagger} \\ & {[95 \% \mathrm{Cl}]} \end{aligned}$ |
| Total | 1,846 | 41,304 | $\begin{gathered} 8.9 \% \\ {[6.4,11.5]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.4 \% \\ {[5.7,7.2]} \end{gathered}$ | 2,246 | 53,770 | $\begin{gathered} 18.2 \% \\ {[15.8,20.7]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 17.5 \% \\ {[15.8,19.1]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Race |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| White ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1,384 | 33,103 | $\begin{gathered} 8.4 \% \\ {[5.4,11.5]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5.5 \% \\ {[4.7,6.2]} \end{gathered}$ | 1,789 | 46,286 | $\begin{gathered} 18.0 \% \\ {[15.3,20.7]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 19.8 \% \\ {[18.4,21.2]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Black ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 109 | 3,556 | $\begin{gathered} 11.3 \% \\ {[4.6,18.1]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.6 \% \\ {[4.9,8.3]} \end{gathered}$ | 148 | 3,828 | $\begin{gathered} 14.0 \% \\ {[3.7,24.2]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9.1 \% \\ {[6.8,11.4]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Hispanic | 141 | 1,031 | $\begin{gathered} 15.3 \% \\ {[8.5,22.2]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8.4 \% \\ {[6.7,10.1]} \end{gathered}$ | 140 | 1,082 | $\begin{gathered} 31.7 \% \\ {[24.0,39.5]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 18.6 \% \\ {[14.9,22.3]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Other ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 102 | 919 | $\begin{gathered} 10.2 \% \\ {[4.5,15.9]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8.6 \% \\ {[5.6,11.6]} \end{gathered}$ | 113 | 1,259 | $\begin{gathered} 25.3 \% \\ {[11.2,39.3]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 15.1 \% \\ {[12.3,17.9]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Gender |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | 966 | 22,423 | $\begin{gathered} 9.3 \% \\ {[5.9,12.8]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.6 \% \\ {[5.6,7.5]} \end{gathered}$ | 1,159 | 27,694 | $\begin{gathered} 18.8 \% \\ {[15.6,22.0]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 17.0 \% \\ {[14.9,19.0]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Male | 880 | 18,880 | $\begin{gathered} 8.5 \% \\ {[6.0,11.0]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.2 \% \\ {[5.4,7.1]} \end{gathered}$ | 1,086 | 26,055 | $\begin{gathered} 17.6 \% \\ {[14.0,21.2]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 17.9 \% \\ {[16.1,19.8]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9-14 | 1,788 | 40,341 | $\begin{gathered} 8.4 \% \\ {[5.7,11.0]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.1 \% \\ {[5.3,6.8]} \end{gathered}$ | 306 | 7,067 | $\begin{gathered} 9.2 \% \\ {[5.1,13.3]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 15.4 \% \\ {[12.9,17.9]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 15-17 | 56 | 900 | $\begin{gathered} 31.2 \% \\ {[10.1,52.2]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 26.9 \% \\ {[19.3,34.5]} \end{gathered}$ | 1,633 | 39,896 | $\begin{gathered} 18.4 \% \\ {[15.6,21.2]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 16.9 \% \\ {[15.0,18.9]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 18+ | -- | -- | -- | -- | 304 | 6,742 | $\begin{gathered} 26.9 \% \\ {[21.3,32.5]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 23.7 \% \\ {[21.3,26.1]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Grade |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6th | 458 | 12,189 | $\begin{gathered} 3.4 \% \\ {[0.7,6.1]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.5 \% \\ {[2.7,4.4]} \end{gathered}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 7th | 716 | 13,952 | $\begin{gathered} 7.3 \% \\ {[5.3,9.3]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5.9 \% \\ {[4.9,6.9]} \end{gathered}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 8th | 672 | 15,163 | $\begin{gathered} 14.9 \% \\ {[9.8,20.0]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9.6 \% \\ {[8.3,11.0]} \end{gathered}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 9th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 642 | 14,402 | $\begin{gathered} 13.4 \% \\ {[9.5,17.4]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 15.5 \% \\ {[13.5,17.4]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 10th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 633 | 14,250 | $\begin{gathered} 17.8 \% \\ {[13.4,22.1]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 15.7 \% \\ {[13.4,18.0]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 11th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 444 | 12,047 | $\begin{gathered} 19.2 \% \\ {[15.8,22.7]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 17.8 \% \\ {[15.6,20.1]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 12th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 527 | 13,071 | $\begin{gathered} 23.1 \% \\ {[18.0,28.1]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 21.4 \% \\ {[19.0,23.7]} \end{gathered}$ |

[^22]
## New York State Youth Tobacco Survey: 2008 Northern Central Area

Table 29. Percentage of Middle and High School Students Who Are Open to Smoking among Never Smokers, 2008 YTS

|  | Middle School |  |  |  | High School |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Northern Central Area |  |  | State <br> Estimate ${ }^{\ddagger}$ <br> [95\% CI] | Northern Central Area |  |  | State |
|  | $\mathbf{n}^{\dagger}$ | $\mathbf{N}^{\ddagger}$ | Estimate ${ }^{\ddagger}$ [95\% Cl] |  | $\mathbf{n}^{\dagger}$ | $\mathbf{N}^{\ddagger}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Estimate }{ }^{\ddagger} \\ & {[95 \% \mathrm{Cl}]} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Estimate }^{\ddagger} \\ & {[95 \% \quad \mathrm{Cl}]} \end{aligned}$ |
| Total | 1,538 | 34,419 | $\begin{gathered} 13.9 \% \\ {[11.2,16.6]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 14.5 \% \\ {[13.4,15.5]} \end{gathered}$ | 1,440 | 35,353 | $\begin{gathered} 14.0 \% \\ {[11.6,16.5]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 15.8 \% \\ {[14.4,17.3]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Race |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| White ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1,177 | 28,090 | $\begin{gathered} 14.2 \% \\ {[11.2,17.2]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 15.6 \% \\ {[14.5,16.8]} \end{gathered}$ | 1,180 | 30,863 | $\begin{gathered} 14.5 \% \\ {[12.3,16.7]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 18.4 \% \\ {[17.1,19.6]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Black ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 84 | 2,597 | $\begin{gathered} 14.2 \% \\ {[8.1,20.3]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11.2 \% \\ {[9.0,13.4]} \end{gathered}$ | 88 | 2,341 | $\begin{gathered} 7.1 \% \\ {[-1.8,15.9]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9.8 \% \\ {[7.7,11.8]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Hispanic | 108 | 840 | $\begin{gathered} 23.6 \% \\ {[13.9,33.2]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 15.1 \% \\ {[12.6,17.6]} \end{gathered}$ | 72 | 518 | $\begin{gathered} 13.8 \% \\ {[-1.4,29.1]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 15.1 \% \\ {[12.9,17.2]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Other ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 79 | 698 | $\begin{gathered} 12.3 \% \\ {[3.3,21.2]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 12.4 \% \\ {[9.3,15.5]} \end{gathered}$ | 65 | 706 | $\begin{gathered} 11.1 \% \\ {[-2.6,24.7]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 15.7 \% \\ {[10.1,21.2]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Gender |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | 806 | 18,832 | $\begin{gathered} 13.1 \% \\ {[9.3,16.8]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 14.3 \% \\ {[13.1,15.5]} \end{gathered}$ | 745 | 18,506 | $\begin{gathered} 13.1 \% \\ {[8.9,17.3]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 16.5 \% \\ {[14.3,18.7]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Male | 732 | 15,588 | $\begin{gathered} 14.8 \% \\ {[12.2,17.5]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 14.6 \% \\ {[13.2,16.0]} \end{gathered}$ | 694 | 16,826 | $\begin{gathered} 15.1 \% \\ {[10.4,19.8]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 15.2 \% \\ {[13.5,16.9]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9-14 | 1,511 | 34,041 | $\begin{gathered} 14.0 \% \\ {[11.2,16.7]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 14.5 \% \\ {[13.4,15.6]} \end{gathered}$ | 230 | 5,580 | $\begin{gathered} 17.5 \% \\ {[12.7,22.3]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 19.1 \% \\ {[16.1,22.2]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 15-17 | ** | ** | ** | $\begin{gathered} 12.0 \% \\ {[5.5,18.6]} \end{gathered}$ | 1,054 | 26,274 | $\begin{gathered} 13.7 \% \\ {[11.7,15.7]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 15.7 \% \\ {[14.1,17.4]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 18+ | -- | -- | -- | -- | 153 | 3,434 | $\begin{gathered} 10.5 \% \\ {[3.3,17.7]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10.2 \% \\ {[7.7,12.7]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Grade |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6th | 427 | 11,340 | $\begin{gathered} 9.9 \% \\ {[4.8,15.1]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10.9 \% \\ {[9.6,12.2]} \end{gathered}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 7th | 605 | 11,867 | $\begin{gathered} 14.9 \% \\ {[11.2,18.6]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 15.0 \% \\ {[13.6,16.4]} \end{gathered}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 8th | 506 | 11,212 | $\begin{gathered} 16.7 \% \\ {[11.6,21.8]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 17.6 \% \\ {[15.5,19.7]} \end{gathered}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 9th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 460 | 10,647 | $\begin{gathered} 17.6 \% \\ {[13.3,22.0]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 19.2 \% \\ {[16.3,22.0]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 10th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 428 | 9,898 | $\begin{gathered} 15.0 \% \\ {[10.1,19.9]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 16.1 \% \\ {[13.7,18.4]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 11th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 269 | 7,547 | $\begin{gathered} 9.6 \% \\ {[5.7,13.6]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 14.0 \% \\ {[12.4,15.6]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 12th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 283 | 7,262 | $\begin{gathered} 12.0 \% \\ {[5.7,18.4]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 13.1 \% \\ {[11.0,15.3]} \end{gathered}$ |

Note: Openness to smoking is defined as never smokers who think they will try smoking soon; reply "Definitely yes," "Probably yes," or "Probably not" when asked if they intend to smoke in the next year; or reply "Definitely yes," "Probably yes," or "Probably not" when asked if they would smoke a cigarette if offered by one of their best friends.

[^23]
## New York State Youth Tobacco Survey: 2008 Northern Central Area

Table 30. Percentage of Middle and High School Students Who Believe Smoking for Just 1 or 2 Years and Quitting Is Safe, 2008 YTS

|  | Middle School |  |  |  | High School |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Northern Central Area |  |  | State <br> Estimate ${ }^{\ddagger}$ <br> [95\% CI] | Northern Central Area |  |  | State <br> Estimate ${ }^{\ddagger}$ [95\% CI] |
|  | $\mathbf{n}^{\dagger}$ | $\mathbf{N}^{\ddagger}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Estimate }{ }^{\ddagger} \\ & {[95 \% \mathrm{CI}]} \end{aligned}$ |  | $\mathbf{n}^{\dagger}$ | $\mathbf{N}^{\ddagger}$ | Estimate ${ }^{\ddagger}$ <br> [95\% CI] |  |
| Total | 1,838 | 41,115 | $\begin{gathered} 5.4 \% \\ {[4.3,6.5]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.4 \% \\ {[5.7,7.1]} \end{gathered}$ | 2,232 | 53,430 | $\begin{gathered} 8.5 \% \\ {[6.5,10.5]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10.3 \% \\ {[9.4,11.3]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Race |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| White ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1,378 | 32,978 | $\begin{gathered} 4.6 \% \\ {[3.5,5.7]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.8 \% \\ {[4.1,5.6]} \end{gathered}$ | 1,781 | 46,144 | $\begin{gathered} 7.9 \% \\ {[6.3,9.5]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8.9 \% \\ {[8.1,9.8]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Black ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 108 | 3,530 | $\begin{gathered} 11.3 \% \\ {[3.0,19.6]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7.1 \% \\ {[5.6,8.6]} \end{gathered}$ | 146 | 3,715 | $\begin{gathered} 10.4 \% \\ {[2.0,18.8]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7.6 \% \\ {[5.7,9.5]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Hispanic | 141 | 1,031 | $\begin{gathered} 11.3 \% \\ {[8.4,14.3]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9.3 \% \\ {[7.8,10.8]} \end{gathered}$ | 140 | 1,082 | $\begin{gathered} 18.4 \% \\ {[7.3,29.5]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 13.3 \% \\ {[10.4,16.2]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Other ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 102 | 919 | $\begin{gathered} 7.1 \% \\ {[1.3,12.8]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9.3 \% \\ {[6.3,12.3]} \end{gathered}$ | 113 | 1,259 | $\begin{gathered} 15.6 \% \\ {[4.5,26.6]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 17.5 \% \\ {[12.4,22.6]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Gender |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | 963 | 22,393 | $\begin{gathered} 4.2 \% \\ {[2.6,5.9]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5.3 \% \\ {[4.6,6.1]} \end{gathered}$ | 1,152 | 27,605 | $\begin{gathered} 5.8 \% \\ {[4.4,7.2]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7.3 \% \\ {[6.0,8.6]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Male | 875 | 18,723 | $\begin{gathered} 6.8 \% \\ {[5.0,8.6]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7.4 \% \\ {[6.5,8.2]} \end{gathered}$ | 1,079 | 25,803 | $\begin{gathered} 11.4 \% \\ {[8.5,14.4]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 13.1 \% \\ {[12.1,14.2]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9-14 | 1,781 | 40,190 | $\begin{gathered} 5.1 \% \\ {[3.9,6.3]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.2 \% \\ {[5.6,6.9]} \end{gathered}$ | 303 | 7,000 | $\begin{gathered} 5.9 \% \\ {[2.5,9.4]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9.2 \% \\ {[7.3,11.2]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 15-17 | 55 | 863 | $\begin{gathered} 14.1 \% \\ {[-2.3,30.6]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 14.1 \% \\ {[9.4,18.8]} \end{gathered}$ | 1,623 | 39,633 | $\begin{gathered} 8.3 \% \\ {[6.4,10.2]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9.8 \% \\ {[8.9,10.7]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 18+ | -- | -- | -- | -- | 303 | 6,732 | $\begin{gathered} 12.3 \% \\ {[7.8,16.8]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 14.8 \% \\ {[12.6,16.9]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Grade |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6th | 456 | 12,149 | $\begin{gathered} 3.9 \% \\ {[0.8,7.1]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5.0 \% \\ {[4.0,5.9]} \end{gathered}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 7th | 714 | 13,881 | $\begin{gathered} 4.7 \% \\ {[2.8,6.6]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.5 \% \\ {[5.5,7.5]} \end{gathered}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 8th | 668 | 15,085 | $\begin{gathered} 7.3 \% \\ {[4.5,10.1]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7.6 \% \\ {[6.3,9.0]} \end{gathered}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 9th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 638 | 14,315 | $\begin{gathered} 7.8 \% \\ {[4.2,11.5]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10.8 \% \\ {[8.9,12.6]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 10th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 627 | 14,156 | $\begin{gathered} 8.7 \% \\ {[6.7,10.6]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9.1 \% \\ {[7.4,10.8]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 11th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 442 | 11,978 | $\begin{gathered} 8.2 \% \\ {[5.7,10.7]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9.2 \% \\ {[7.9,10.6]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 12th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 525 | 12,981 | $\begin{gathered} 9.4 \% \\ {[5.4,13.3]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 12.5 \% \\ {[10.7,14.3]} \end{gathered}$ |

[^24]
## New York State Youth Tobacco Survey: 2008 Northern Central Area

Table 31. Percentage of Middle and High School Students Who Think Secondhand Smoke Is Harmful to Their Health, 2008 YTS

|  | Middle School |  |  |  | High School |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Northern Central Area |  |  | State <br> Estimate ${ }^{\ddagger}$ [95\% CI] | Northern Central Area |  |  |  |
|  | $\mathbf{n}^{\dagger}$ | $\mathbf{N}^{\ddagger}$ | Estimate ${ }^{\ddagger}$ [95\% CI] |  | $\mathbf{n}^{\dagger}$ | $\mathbf{N}^{\ddagger}$ | Estimate ${ }^{\ddagger}$ <br> [95\% CI] | Estimate ${ }^{\ddagger}$ <br> [95\% CI] |
| Total | 1,852 | 41,300 | $\begin{gathered} 94.9 \% \\ {[93.4,96.4]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 94.3 \% \\ {[93.5,95.1]} \end{gathered}$ | 2,241 | 53,693 | $\begin{gathered} 96.3 \% \\ {[95.1,97.4]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 93.4 \% \\ {[92.4,94.4]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Race |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| White ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1,385 | 33,052 | $\begin{gathered} 95.6 \% \\ {[94.1,97.1]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 96.5 \% \\ {[96.1,97.0]} \end{gathered}$ | 1,788 | 46,290 | $\begin{gathered} 96.6 \% \\ {[95.5,97.7]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 95.4 \% \\ {[94.6,96.2]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Black ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 109 | 3,517 | $\begin{gathered} 90.0 \% \\ {[84.3,95.7]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 92.7 \% \\ {[90.7,94.6]} \end{gathered}$ | 146 | 3,764 | $\begin{gathered} 95.7 \% \\ {[91.8,99.5]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 90.9 \% \\ {[88.5,93.2]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Hispanic | 143 | 1,030 | $\begin{gathered} 91.4 \% \\ {[87.2,95.6]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 91.1 \% \\ {[89.2,93.0]} \end{gathered}$ | 138 | 1,065 | $\begin{gathered} 87.5 \% \\ {[78.5,96.5]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 90.7 \% \\ {[88.5,92.8]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Other ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 104 | 952 | $\begin{gathered} 89.1 \% \\ {[83.6,94.7]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 92.3 \% \\ {[89.7,94.8]} \end{gathered}$ | 113 | 1,259 | $\begin{gathered} 92.8 \% \\ {[86.1,99.6]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 91.5 \% \\ {[88.3,94.6]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Gender |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | 970 | 22,491 | $\begin{gathered} 96.4 \% \\ {[94.9,97.9]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 95.3 \% \\ {[94.5,96.1]} \end{gathered}$ | 1,157 | 27,653 | $\begin{gathered} 98.1 \% \\ {[97.3,99.0]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 95.3 \% \\ {[94.1,96.4]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Male | 882 | 18,809 | $\begin{gathered} 93.1 \% \\ {[90.9,95.3]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 93.4 \% \\ {[92.3,94.4]} \end{gathered}$ | 1,083 | 26,018 | $\begin{gathered} 94.2 \% \\ {[92.6,95.9]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 91.7 \% \\ {[90.4,93.0]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9-14 | 1,791 | 40,311 | $\begin{gathered} 95.3 \% \\ {[93.9,96.8]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 94.6 \% \\ {[93.8,95.4]} \end{gathered}$ | 305 | 7,077 | $\begin{gathered} 96.3 \% \\ {[93.7,98.9]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 91.4 \% \\ {[89.1,93.6]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 15-17 | 59 | 926 | $\begin{gathered} 75.7 \% \\ {[57.7,93.6]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 79.5 \% \\ {[73.2,85.7]} \end{gathered}$ | 1,629 | 39,770 | $\begin{gathered} 96.9 \% \\ {[95.8,97.9]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 94.1 \% \\ {[93.2,94.9]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 18+ | -- | -- | -- | -- | 304 | 6,782 | $\begin{gathered} 92.5 \% \\ {[88.2,96.8]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 92.3 \% \\ {[90.5,94.1]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Grade |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6th | 459 | 12,188 | $\begin{gathered} 95.7 \% \\ {[92.4,98.9]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 95.2 \% \\ {[94.4,96.1]} \end{gathered}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 7th | 717 | 13,964 | $\begin{gathered} 96.1 \% \\ {[94.6,97.5]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 94.8 \% \\ {[93.5,96.0]} \end{gathered}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 8th | 676 | 15,148 | $\begin{gathered} 93.2 \% \\ {[91.0,95.4]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 93.0 \% \\ {[91.7,94.4]} \end{gathered}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 9th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 641 | 14,383 | $\begin{gathered} 96.2 \% \\ {[95.0,97.5]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 90.8 \% \\ {[88.7,92.9]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 10th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 631 | 14,214 | $\begin{gathered} 96.4 \% \\ {[95.0,97.8]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 93.1 \% \\ {[91.6,94.5]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 11th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 443 | 12,040 | $\begin{gathered} 96.0 \% \\ {[93.6,98.5]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 95.0 \% \\ {[93.8,96.2]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 12th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 526 | 13,056 | $\begin{gathered} 96.3 \% \\ {[94.8,97.8]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 94.9 \% \\ {[94.0,95.9]} \end{gathered}$ |

[^25]
## New York State Youth Tobacco Survey: 2008 Northern Central Area

Table 32. Percentage of Middle and High School Students Who Report Exposure to Pro-Tobacco Messages and Advertising, 2008 YTS

|  | Middle School |  |  |  | High School |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Northern Central Area |  |  | State <br> Estimate ${ }^{\ddagger}$ <br> [95\% CI] | Northern Central Area |  |  |  |
|  | nt | $\mathbf{N} \ddagger$ | Estimate ${ }^{\ddagger}$ [95\% CI] |  | nt | $\mathbf{N} \ddagger$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Estimate }{ }^{\ddagger} \\ & {[95 \% \mathrm{Cl}]} \end{aligned}$ | Estimate ${ }^{\ddagger}$ <br> [95\% CI] |
| Total | 1,839 | 41,334 | $\begin{gathered} 93.6 \% \\ {[91.9,95.2]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 90.6 \% \\ {[89.2,91.9]} \end{gathered}$ | 2,240 | 53,555 | $\begin{gathered} 95.0 \% \\ {[93.1,96.9]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 92.5 \% \\ {[90.8,94.1]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Race |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| White ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1,377 | 33,113 | $\begin{gathered} 94.9 \% \\ {[93.4,96.4]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 94.3 \% \\ {[93.6,95.0]} \end{gathered}$ | 1,785 | 46,135 | $\begin{gathered} 95.9 \% \\ {[94.1,97.6]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 95.7 \% \\ {[95.1,96.4]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Black ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 107 | 3,514 | $\begin{gathered} 85.9 \% \\ {[78.7,93.2]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 86.7 \% \\ {[83.7,89.8]} \end{gathered}$ | 147 | 3,769 | $\begin{gathered} 88.8 \% \\ {[83.6,93.9]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 86.6 \% \\ {[83.0,90.1]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Hispanic | 141 | 1,030 | $\begin{gathered} 83.4 \% \\ {[74.3,92.6]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 86.2 \% \\ {[82.7,89.6]} \end{gathered}$ | 140 | 1,082 | $\begin{gathered} 90.4 \% \\ {[85.2,95.6]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 87.5 \% \\ {[83.4,91.6]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Other ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 103 | 930 | $\begin{gathered} 84.2 \% \\ {[75.4,93.0]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 86.7 \% \\ {[83.4,90.0]} \end{gathered}$ | 113 | 1,259 | $\begin{gathered} 92.9 \% \\ {[86.3,99.6]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 92.5 \% \\ {[90.0,95.0]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Gender |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | 960 | 22,368 | $\begin{gathered} 96.1 \% \\ {[95.0,97.2]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 93.1 \% \\ {[91.8,94.3]} \end{gathered}$ | 1,156 | 27,643 | $\begin{gathered} 97.3 \% \\ {[95.8,98.8]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 94.8 \% \\ {[93.1,96.6]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Male | 879 | 18,966 | $\begin{gathered} 90.6 \% \\ {[86.8,94.3]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 88.1 \% \\ {[86.4,89.8]} \end{gathered}$ | 1,083 | 25,891 | $\begin{gathered} 92.5 \% \\ {[89.7,95.3]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 90.3 \% \\ {[88.3,92.2]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9-14 | 1,780 | 40,373 | $\begin{gathered} 93.8 \% \\ {[92.3,95.4]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 90.7 \% \\ {[89.3,92.1]} \end{gathered}$ | 305 | 7,083 | $\begin{gathered} 93.3 \% \\ {[90.9,95.7]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 89.7 \% \\ {[86.4,93.1]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 15-17 | 57 | 899 | $\begin{gathered} 86.5 \% \\ {[77.5,95.5]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 85.8 \% \\ {[80.7,90.9]} \end{gathered}$ | 1,628 | 39,666 | $\begin{gathered} 95.3 \% \\ {[93.2,97.4]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 93.0 \% \\ {[91.5,94.6]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 18+ | -- | -- | -- | -- | 304 | 6,742 | $\begin{gathered} 94.9 \% \\ {[91.4,98.4]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 92.2 \% \\ {[90.6,93.9]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Grade |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6th | 461 | 12,349 | $\begin{gathered} 93.4 \% \\ {[90.3,96.5]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 89.5 \% \\ {[87.5,91.5]} \end{gathered}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 7th | 713 | 13,886 | $\begin{gathered} 93.7 \% \\ {[92.1,95.2]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 90.9 \% \\ {[89.2,92.7]} \end{gathered}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 8th | 665 | 15,099 | $\begin{gathered} 93.6 \% \\ {[91.1,96.2]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 91.2 \% \\ {[89.1,93.3]} \end{gathered}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 9th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 641 | 14,364 | $\begin{gathered} 93.7 \% \\ {[91.2,96.2]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 89.3 \% \\ {[85.9,92.7]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 10th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 632 | 14,229 | $\begin{gathered} 96.2 \% \\ {[93.5,98.9]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 91.8 \% \\ {[89.7,93.9]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 11th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 441 | 11,909 | $\begin{gathered} 94.4 \% \\ {[91.1,97.6]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 93.9 \% \\ {[92.3,95.5]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 12th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 526 | 13,053 | $\begin{gathered} 95.7 \% \\ {[93.9,97.4]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 95.1 \% \\ {[93.9,96.4]} \end{gathered}$ |

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## New York State Youth Tobacco Survey: 2008 Northern Central Area

Table 33. Percentage of Middle and High School Students Who Report Exposure to Pro-Tobacco Advertising on the I nternet, 2008 YTS

|  | Middle School |  |  |  | High School |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Northern Central Area |  |  | State <br> Estimate ${ }^{\ddagger}$ <br> [95\% CI] | Northern Central Area |  |  | State <br> Estimate ${ }^{\ddagger}$ <br> [95\% CI] |
|  | $\mathbf{n}^{\dagger}$ | $\mathbf{N}^{\ddagger}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Estimate }{ }^{\ddagger} \\ & {[95 \% \mathrm{CI}]} \end{aligned}$ |  | $\mathbf{n}^{\dagger}$ | $\mathbf{N}^{\ddagger}$ | Estimate ${ }^{\ddagger}$ $[95 \% \mathrm{CI}]$ |  |
| Total | 1,819 | 40,812 | $\begin{gathered} 72.4 \% \\ {[70.0,74.8]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 68.5 \% \\ {[66.8,70.1]} \end{gathered}$ | 2,226 | 53,237 | $\begin{gathered} 79.4 \% \\ {[75.9,82.8]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 75.3 \% \\ {[73.3,77.3]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Race |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| White ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1,364 | 32,718 | $\begin{gathered} 74.5 \% \\ {[71.8,77.2]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 71.0 \% \\ {[69.3,72.7]} \end{gathered}$ | 1,774 | 45,885 | $\begin{gathered} 80.5 \% \\ {[76.7,84.2]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 79.3 \% \\ {[78.2,80.4]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Black ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 106 | 3,459 | $\begin{gathered} 63.2 \% \\ {[53.5,72.8]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 66.0 \% \\ {[62.3,69.7]} \end{gathered}$ | 147 | 3,769 | $\begin{gathered} 71.4 \% \\ {[61.0,81.9]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 69.4 \% \\ {[64.3,74.5]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Hispanic | 139 | 1,009 | $\begin{gathered} 57.8 \% \\ {[47.2,68.4]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 67.0 \% \\ {[63.5,70.6]} \end{gathered}$ | 140 | 1,082 | $\begin{gathered} 76.3 \% \\ {[67.7,85.0]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 69.4 \% \\ {[65.9,73.0]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Other ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 100 | 896 | $\begin{gathered} 62.2 \% \\ {[49.9,74.4]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 66.0 \% \\ {[63.0,69.0]} \end{gathered}$ | 113 | 1,259 | $\begin{gathered} 71.8 \% \\ {[65.3,78.2]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 73.4 \% \\ {[68.6,78.3]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Gender |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | 952 | 22,147 | $\begin{gathered} 76.2 \% \\ {[72.8,79.7]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 73.3 \% \\ {[71.8,74.8]} \end{gathered}$ | 1,152 | 27,520 | $\begin{gathered} 82.1 \% \\ {[79.0,85.2]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 79.7 \% \\ {[77.4,82.0]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Male | 867 | 18,665 | $\begin{gathered} 67.8 \% \\ {[63.5,72.0]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 63.7 \% \\ {[61.4,65.9]} \end{gathered}$ | 1,073 | 25,695 | $\begin{gathered} 76.4 \% \\ {[71.7,81.1]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 71.1 \% \\ {[69.0,73.3]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9-14 | 1,760 | 39,851 | $\begin{gathered} 72.9 \% \\ {[70.6,75.2]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 68.6 \% \\ {[66.9,70.3]} \end{gathered}$ | 304 | 7,047 | $\begin{gathered} 79.7 \% \\ {[73.2,86.2]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 73.5 \% \\ {[70.1,76.9]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 15-17 | 57 | 899 | $\begin{gathered} 52.4 \% \\ {[29.9,74.8]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 62.0 \% \\ {[54.3,69.8]} \end{gathered}$ | 1,616 | 39,420 | $\begin{gathered} 79.5 \% \\ {[75.7,83.3]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 75.9 \% \\ {[73.7,78.0]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 18+ | -- | -- | -- | -- | 303 | 6,706 | $\begin{gathered} 78.3 \% \\ {[73.1,83.5]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 74.6 \% \\ {[71.9,77.2]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Grade |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6th | 453 | 12,035 | $\begin{gathered} 69.1 \% \\ {[64.4,73.9]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 63.6 \% \\ {[61.4,65.7]} \end{gathered}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 7th | 707 | 13,797 | $\begin{gathered} 72.1 \% \\ {[68.6,75.7]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 68.3 \% \\ {[65.9,70.8]} \end{gathered}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 8th | 659 | 14,980 | $\begin{gathered} 75.2 \% \\ {[71.9,78.5]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 73.0 \% \\ {[70.1,76.0]} \end{gathered}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 9th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 636 | 14,253 | $\begin{gathered} 78.2 \% \\ {[72.9,83.5]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 72.4 \% \\ {[69.6,75.3]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 10th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 627 | 14,108 | $\begin{gathered} 81.1 \% \\ {[76.0,86.3]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 73.7 \% \\ {[69.9,77.5]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 11th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 439 | 11,862 | $\begin{gathered} 77.6 \% \\ {[72.0,83.2]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 77.7 \% \\ {[75.1,80.3]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 12th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 524 | 13,014 | $\begin{gathered} 80.4 \% \\ {[75.3,85.6]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 77.8 \% \\ {[75.9,79.7]} \end{gathered}$ |

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## New York State Youth Tobacco Survey: 2008 Northern Central Area

Table 34. Percentage of Middle and High School Students Who Report Exposure to Pro-Tobacco Advertising in Newspapers or Magazines, 2008 YTS

|  | Middle School |  |  |  | High School |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Northern Central Area |  |  | State <br> Estimate ${ }^{\ddagger}$ <br> [95\% CI] | Northern Central Area |  |  | State |
|  | $\mathbf{n}^{\dagger}$ | $\mathbf{N}^{\ddagger}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Estimate }{ }^{\ddagger} \\ & {[95 \% \mathrm{Cl}]} \end{aligned}$ |  | $\mathbf{n}^{\dagger}$ | $\mathbf{N}^{\ddagger}$ | Estimate ${ }^{\ddagger}$ <br> [95\% CI] | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Estimate }{ }^{\ddagger} \\ & {[95 \% \mathrm{CI}]} \end{aligned}$ |
| Total | 1,827 | 41,102 | $\begin{gathered} 53.6 \% \\ {[49.8,57.3]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 54.2 \% \\ {[52.5,56.0]} \end{gathered}$ | 2,231 | 53,355 | $\begin{gathered} 65.8 \% \\ {[62.8,68.8]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 65.8 \% \\ {[63.9,67.7]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Race |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| White ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1,370 | 32,953 | $\begin{gathered} 54.7 \% \\ {[50.2,59.1]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 56.1 \% \\ {[54.5,57.8]} \end{gathered}$ | 1,778 | 45,999 | $\begin{gathered} 67.0 \% \\ {[64.1,69.8]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 67.9 \% \\ {[66.4,69.4]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Black ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 106 | 3,489 | $\begin{gathered} 51.3 \% \\ {[43.8,58.8]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 55.2 \% \\ {[51.3,59.2]} \end{gathered}$ | 147 | 3,769 | $\begin{gathered} 58.0 \% \\ {[49.0,67.1]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 63.1 \% \\ {[59.7,66.6]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Hispanic | 140 | 1,010 | $\begin{gathered} 44.6 \% \\ {[34.3,54.8]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 51.0 \% \\ {[46.9,55.1]} \end{gathered}$ | 139 | 1,073 | $\begin{gathered} 56.5 \% \\ {[46.6,66.5]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 62.2 \% \\ {[58.6,65.9]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Other ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 101 | 915 | $\begin{gathered} 45.8 \% \\ {[35.6,56.0]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 50.3 \% \\ {[46.4,54.2]} \end{gathered}$ | 113 | 1,259 | $\begin{gathered} 59.1 \% \\ {[42.2,76.0]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 66.4 \% \\ {[63.1,69.7]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Gender |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | 956 | 22,315 | $\begin{gathered} 58.5 \% \\ {[55.2,61.8]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 62.2 \% \\ {[60.3,64.0]} \end{gathered}$ | 1,153 | 27,604 | $\begin{gathered} 70.3 \% \\ {[67.0,73.7]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 72.8 \% \\ {[70.7,74.8]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Male | 871 | 18,787 | $\begin{gathered} 47.7 \% \\ {[41.3,54.2]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 46.4 \% \\ {[44.3,48.5]} \end{gathered}$ | 1,077 | 25,730 | $\begin{gathered} 61.0 \% \\ {[57.2,64.7]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 59.1 \% \\ {[56.9,61.4]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9-14 | 1,769 | 40,166 | $\begin{gathered} 53.9 \% \\ {[50.4,57.4]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 54.4 \% \\ {[52.7,56.1]} \end{gathered}$ | 302 | 6,990 | $\begin{gathered} 58.3 \% \\ {[51.8,64.9]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 60.9 \% \\ {[57.7,64.2]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 15-17 | 56 | 874 | $\begin{gathered} 40.5 \% \\ {[23.3,57.7]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 46.0 \% \\ {[37.8,54.2]} \end{gathered}$ | 1,622 | 39,558 | $\begin{gathered} 65.7 \% \\ {[62.8,68.6]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 66.2 \% \\ {[64.0,68.3]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 18+ | -- | -- | -- | -- | 304 | 6,742 | $\begin{gathered} 74.7 \% \\ {[69.2,80.1]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 69.4 \% \\ {[66.5,72.2]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Grade |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6th | 454 | 12,204 | $\begin{gathered} 47.5 \% \\ {[43.0,52.0]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 48.6 \% \\ {[46.0,51.1]} \end{gathered}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 7th | 711 | 13,848 | $\begin{gathered} 53.4 \% \\ {[47.9,58.9]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 54.7 \% \\ {[52.4,57.1]} \end{gathered}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 8th | 662 | 15,050 | $\begin{gathered} 58.7 \% \\ {[54.0,63.3]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 59.0 \% \\ {[56.4,61.5]} \end{gathered}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 9th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 636 | 14,269 | $\begin{gathered} 62.0 \% \\ {[56.0,68.0]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 61.2 \% \\ {[58.3,64.1]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 10th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 629 | 14,178 | $\begin{gathered} 62.2 \% \\ {[56.4,68.0]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 61.9 \% \\ {[58.8,65.0]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 11th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 441 | 11,909 | $\begin{gathered} 66.1 \% \\ {[62.2,69.9]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 70.0 \% \\ {[67.8,72.2]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 12th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 525 | 12,999 | $\begin{gathered} 73.7 \% \\ {[68.6,78.8]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 70.8 \% \\ {[69.1,72.5]} \end{gathered}$ |

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## New York State Youth Tobacco Survey: 2008 Northern Central Area

Table 35. Percentage of Middle and High School Students Who Report Exposure to
Pro-Tobacco Advertising in Retail Stores, 2008 YTS Pro-Tobacco Advertising in Retail Stores, 2008 YTS

|  |  | thern C | iddle School <br> tral Area | State | High School |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\mathbf{n}^{\dagger}$ | $\mathbf{N}^{\ddagger}$ | Estimate ${ }^{\ddagger}$ <br> [95\% CI] | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Estimate }{ }^{\ddagger} \\ & {[95 \% \quad \mathrm{CI}]} \end{aligned}$ | $\mathbf{n}^{\dagger}$ | $\mathbf{N}^{\ddagger}$ | Estimate ${ }^{\ddagger}$ <br> [95\% CI] | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Estimate }{ }^{\ddagger} \\ & {[95 \% \quad \text { CI }]} \end{aligned}$ |
| Total | 1,819 | 40,907 | $\begin{gathered} 88.7 \% \\ {[85.6,91.7]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 84.8 \% \\ {[83.0,86.6]} \end{gathered}$ | 2,229 | 53,315 | $\begin{gathered} 89.8 \% \\ {[86.9,92.7]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 85.9 \% \\ {[83.6,88.3]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Race |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| White ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1,366 | 32,876 | $\begin{gathered} 90.2 \% \\ {[87.1,93.4]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 90.3 \% \\ {[89.1,91.5]} \end{gathered}$ | 1,778 | 46,000 | $\begin{gathered} 90.9 \% \\ {[88.5,93.4]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 90.8 \% \\ {[89.6,91.9]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Black ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 105 | 3,434 | $\begin{gathered} 79.2 \% \\ {[68.2,90.2]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 77.7 \% \\ {[73.5,81.8]} \end{gathered}$ | 147 | 3,769 | $\begin{gathered} 80.6 \% \\ {[72.7,88.5]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 79.3 \% \\ {[75.8,82.7]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Hispanic | 139 | 1,006 | $\begin{gathered} 74.3 \% \\ {[63.1,85.5]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 78.2 \% \\ {[74.0,82.4]} \end{gathered}$ | 139 | 1,073 | $\begin{gathered} 84.6 \% \\ {[79.0,90.3]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 77.7 \% \\ {[71.9,83.4]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Other ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 101 | 915 | $\begin{gathered} 83.1 \% \\ {[76.1,90.2]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 80.3 \% \\ {[76.3,84.3]} \end{gathered}$ | 112 | 1,254 | $\begin{gathered} 88.3 \% \\ {[77.7,98.9]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 84.5 \% \\ {[81.5,87.6]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Gender |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | 952 | 22,232 | $\begin{gathered} 92.2 \% \\ {[90.6,93.8]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 88.4 \% \\ {[86.6,90.2]} \end{gathered}$ | 1,152 | 27,595 | $\begin{gathered} 94.0 \% \\ {[91.4,96.6]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 89.7 \% \\ {[87.2,92.1]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Male | 867 | 18,676 | $\begin{gathered} 84.5 \% \\ {[78.5,90.4]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 81.2 \% \\ {[79.0,83.5]} \end{gathered}$ | 1,076 | 25,698 | $\begin{gathered} 85.3 \% \\ {[81.2,89.4]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 82.4 \% \\ {[79.7,85.1]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9-14 | 1,761 | 39,971 | $\begin{gathered} 89.0 \% \\ {[86.1,91.8]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 85.0 \% \\ {[83.2,86.9]} \end{gathered}$ | 302 | 6,991 | $\begin{gathered} 89.5 \% \\ {[83.8,95.1]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 83.0 \% \\ {[79.1,86.9]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 15-17 | 56 | 874 | $\begin{gathered} 79.0 \% \\ {[64.1,94.0]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 75.8 \% \\ {[69.1,82.5]} \end{gathered}$ | 1,621 | 39,554 | $\begin{gathered} 89.6 \% \\ {[86.6,92.6]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 86.7 \% \\ {[84.5,88.9]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 18+ | -- | -- | -- | -- | 303 | 6,706 | $\begin{gathered} 91.5 \% \\ {[87.4,95.7]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 85.1 \% \\ {[82.5,87.7]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Grade |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6th | 450 | 12,065 | $\begin{gathered} 88.7 \% \\ {[84.6,92.9]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 83.9 \% \\ {[81.2,86.6]} \end{gathered}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 7th | 709 | 13,809 | $\begin{gathered} 89.3 \% \\ {[86.1,92.5]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 84.6 \% \\ {[82.1,87.0]} \end{gathered}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 8th | 660 | 15,034 | $\begin{gathered} 88.0 \% \\ {[83.8,92.3]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 85.9 \% \\ {[83.0,88.7]} \end{gathered}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 9th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 636 | 14,270 | $\begin{gathered} 88.8 \% \\ {[85.4,92.3]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 81.7 \% \\ {[77.7,85.6]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 10th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 628 | 14,173 | $\begin{gathered} 88.8 \% \\ {[84.1,93.4]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 84.8 \% \\ {[82.2,87.4]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 11th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 440 | 11,872 | $\begin{gathered} 89.9 \% \\ {[86.1,93.7]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 87.8 \% \\ {[84.9,90.8]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 12th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 525 | 12,999 | $\begin{gathered} 92.0 \% \\ {[89.6,94.3]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 89.9 \% \\ {[88.2,91.5]} \end{gathered}$ |

[^29]
## New York State Youth Tobacco Survey: 2008 Northern Central Area

Table 36. Percentage of Middle and High School Students Who Report Exposure to Pro-Tobacco Advertising at Festivals, Fairs, Parades, or Concerts, 2008 YTS

|  | Middle School |  |  |  | High School |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Northern Central Area |  |  | State <br> Estimate ${ }^{\ddagger}$ <br> [95\% CI] | Northern Central Area |  |  | State |
|  | $\mathbf{n}^{\dagger}$ | $\mathbf{N}^{\ddagger}$ | Estimate ${ }^{\ddagger}$ [95\% CI] |  | $\mathbf{n}^{\dagger}$ | $\mathbf{N}^{\ddagger}$ | Estimate ${ }^{\ddagger}$ $[95 \% \mathrm{CI}]$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Estimate }^{\ddagger} \\ & {[95 \% \mathrm{Cl}]} \end{aligned}$ |
| Total | 1,816 | 40,895 | $\begin{gathered} 73.3 \% \\ {[69.6,76.9]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 65.1 \% \\ {[63.4,66.7]} \end{gathered}$ | 2,231 | 53,364 | $\begin{gathered} 80.8 \% \\ {[78.3,83.4]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 70.7 \% \\ {[68.1,73.4]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Race |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| White ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1,362 | 32,809 | $\begin{gathered} 74.2 \% \\ {[69.4,79.1]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 68.6 \% \\ {[66.9,70.3]} \end{gathered}$ | 1,778 | 45,990 | $\begin{gathered} 82.1 \% \\ {[79.5,84.7]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 75.5 \% \\ {[74.0,77.1]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Black ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 106 | 3,489 | $\begin{gathered} 68.5 \% \\ {[59.1,78.0]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 60.0 \% \\ {[56.2,63.8]} \end{gathered}$ | 147 | 3,769 | $\begin{gathered} 70.6 \% \\ {[61.8,79.5]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 61.7 \% \\ {[56.3,67.1]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Hispanic | 139 | 1,006 | $\begin{gathered} 73.1 \% \\ {[63.9,82.2]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 63.5 \% \\ {[59.9,67.0]} \end{gathered}$ | 139 | 1,073 | $\begin{gathered} 77.3 \% \\ {[70.9,83.8]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 66.2 \% \\ {[60.5,71.8]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Other ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 101 | 915 | $\begin{gathered} 67.7 \% \\ {[57.1,78.2]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 59.1 \% \\ {[55.4,62.9]} \end{gathered}$ | 113 | 1,259 | $\begin{gathered} 74.2 \% \\ {[66.5,81.9]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 68.9 \% \\ {[64.9,72.9]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Gender |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | 950 | 22,250 | $\begin{gathered} 77.5 \% \\ {[73.0,82.0]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 69.5 \% \\ {[67.7,71.3]} \end{gathered}$ | 1,153 | 27,604 | $\begin{gathered} 84.8 \% \\ {[82.0,87.6]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 75.0 \% \\ {[72.2,77.9]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Male | 866 | 18,645 | $\begin{gathered} 68.2 \% \\ {[62.9,73.5]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 60.7 \% \\ {[58.5,62.9]} \end{gathered}$ | 1,077 | 25,739 | $\begin{gathered} 76.6 \% \\ {[73.5,79.7]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 66.6 \% \\ {[63.6,69.6]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9-14 | 1,758 | 39,958 | $\begin{gathered} 73.5 \% \\ {[70.1,77.0]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 65.1 \% \\ {[63.4,66.8]} \end{gathered}$ | 304 | 7,054 | $\begin{gathered} 72.8 \% \\ {[68.6,77.0]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 67.9 \% \\ {[64.4,71.4]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 15-17 | 56 | 874 | $\begin{gathered} 64.1 \% \\ {[52.6,75.6]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 65.5 \% \\ {[58.9,72.2]} \end{gathered}$ | 1,621 | 39,540 | $\begin{gathered} 81.9 \% \\ {[78.4,85.3]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 71.0 \% \\ {[68.0,74.1]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 18+ | -- | -- | -- | -- | 303 | 6,706 | $\begin{gathered} 83.3 \% \\ {[78.8,87.8]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 71.7 \% \\ {[69.5,73.8]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Grade |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6th | 450 | 12,094 | $\begin{gathered} 70.3 \% \\ {[62.0,78.6]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 61.7 \% \\ {[59.2,64.2]} \end{gathered}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 7th | 707 | 13,780 | $\begin{gathered} 74.0 \% \\ {[71.1,76.8]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 64.7 \% \\ {[62.4,67.0]} \end{gathered}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 8th | 659 | 15,021 | $\begin{gathered} 75.0 \% \\ {[70.5,79.5]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 68.6 \% \\ {[65.7,71.5]} \end{gathered}$ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 9th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 637 | 14,279 | $\begin{gathered} 78.4 \% \\ {[75.8,81.1]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 68.3 \% \\ {[64.5,72.0]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 10th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 628 | 14,159 | $\begin{gathered} 80.8 \% \\ {[76.2,85.4]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 68.8 \% \\ {[64.9,72.7]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 11th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 440 | 11,872 | $\begin{gathered} 79.5 \% \\ {[75.2,83.8]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 72.5 \% \\ {[69.2,75.7]} \end{gathered}$ |
| 12th | -- | -- | -- | -- | 526 | 13,053 | $\begin{gathered} 84.7 \% \\ {[81.3,88.1]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 73.8 \% \\ {[71.1,76.6]} \end{gathered}$ |

Note: Exposure to any pro-tobacco messages at festivals, fairs, parades, or concerts is defined as students who responded "All of the time," "Most of the time," "Some of the time," or "Hardly ever."
${ }^{\dagger}$ Sample population.
$\ddagger$ Weighted total population.
${ }^{a}$ Non-Hispanic.


[^0]:    Note: Current smoking is defined as having smoked on 1 or more of the past 30 days
    ${ }^{\dagger}$ Sample population.
    ${ }^{\ddagger}$ Weighted total population.
    ${ }^{a}$ Non-Hispanic.

[^1]:    ${ }^{* *}$ Estimates are not reported if the number of respondents is less than 50.
    ${ }^{\dagger}$ Sample population.
    ${ }^{\ddagger}$ Weighted total population.
    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ Non-Hispanic.

[^2]:    Note: Current cigar use is defined as having smoked a cigar on 1 or more of the past 30 days.
    ${ }^{\dagger}$ Sample population.
    ${ }^{\ddagger}$ Weighted total population.
    ${ }^{a}$ Non-Hispanic.

[^3]:    Note: Current pipe use is defined as having smoked a pipe on 1 or more of the past 30 days.
    ${ }^{\dagger}$ Sample population.
    ₹ Weighted total population.
    ${ }^{a}$ Non-Hispanic.

[^4]:    Note: Bidis are small brown flavored cigarettes from India made of tobacco and wrapped in a leaf tied with a thread. Current bidi use is defined as having used bidis on 1 or more of the past 30 days.
    ${ }^{\dagger}$ Sample population.
    $\ddagger$ Weighted total population.
    ${ }^{a}$ Non-Hispanic.

[^5]:    Note: Kreteks are cigarettes containing tobacco and clove extract. Current kretek use is defined as having used kretek on 1 or more of the past 30 days.
    ${ }^{\dagger}$ Sample population.
    ${ }^{\ddagger}$ Weighted total population.
    ${ }^{a}$ Non-Hispanic.

[^6]:    ${ }^{* *}$ Estimates are not reported if the number of respondents is less than 50.
    ${ }^{\dagger}$ Sample population.
    ${ }^{\ddagger}$ Weighted total population.
    ${ }^{a}$ Non-Hispanic.

[^7]:    ${ }^{* *}$ Estimates are not reported if the number of respondents is less than 50.
    ${ }^{\dagger}$ Sample population.
    $\ddagger$ Weighted total population.
    ${ }^{a}$ Non-Hispanic.

[^8]:    ${ }^{* *}$ Estimates are not reported if the number of respondents is less than 50.
    ${ }^{\dagger}$ Sample population.
    ${ }^{\ddagger}$ Weighted total population.
    ${ }^{a}$ Non-Hispanic.

[^9]:    ${ }^{* *}$ Estimates are not reported if the number of respondents is less than 50.
    ${ }^{\dagger}$ Sample population.
    ${ }^{\ddagger}$ Weighted total population.
    ${ }^{a}$ Non-Hispanic.

[^10]:    ${ }^{* *}$ Estimates are not reported if the number of respondents is less than 50.
    ${ }^{\dagger}$ Sample population.
    ${ }^{\ddagger}$ Weighted total population.
    ${ }^{a}$ Non-Hispanic.

[^11]:    ${ }^{* *}$ Estimates are not reported if the number of respondents is less than 50.
    ${ }^{\dagger}$ Sample population.
    ${ }^{\ddagger}$ Weighted total population.
    ${ }^{\mathrm{a}}$ Non-Hispanic.

[^12]:    ${ }^{\dagger}$ Sample population.
    $\ddagger$ Weighted total population.
    ${ }^{a}$ Non-Hispanic.

[^13]:    ${ }^{\dagger}$ Sample population.
    \# Weighted total population.
    ${ }^{a}$ Non-Hispanic.

[^14]:    ${ }^{\dagger}$ Sample population.
    $\ddagger$ Weighted total population.
    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ Non-Hispanic.

[^15]:    Note: A household smoking ban is defined as when smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home.
    ${ }^{\dagger}$ Sample population.
    $\ddagger$ Weighted total population.
    ${ }^{a}$ Non-Hispanic.

[^16]:    Note: A household smoking ban is defined as when smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home.
    ${ }^{* *}$ Estimates are not reported if the number of respondents is less than 50.
    ${ }^{\dagger}$ Sample population.
    ${ }^{\ddagger}$ Weighted total population.
    ${ }^{a}$ Non-Hispanic.

[^17]:    ${ }^{\dagger}$ Sample population.
    † Weighted total population.
    ${ }^{a}$ Non-Hispanic.

[^18]:    ${ }^{\dagger}$ Sample population.
    \# Weighted total population.
    ${ }^{a}$ Non-Hispanic.

[^19]:    ${ }^{\dagger}$ Sample population.
    ${ }^{\ddagger}$ Weighted total population.
    ${ }^{a}$ Non-Hispanic.

[^20]:    ${ }^{\dagger}$ Sample population.
    † Weighted total population.
    ${ }^{a}$ Non-Hispanic.

[^21]:    ${ }^{\dagger}$ Sample population.
    $\ddagger$ Weighted total population.
    ${ }^{a}$ Non-Hispanic.

[^22]:    Note: A student who will smoke if offered a cigarette from their best friend is defined by those that responded
    "Definitely yes" or "Probably yes."
    ${ }^{\dagger}$ Sample population.
    ${ }^{\ddagger}$ Weighted total population.
    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ Non-Hispanic.

[^23]:    ** Estimates are not reported if the number of respondents is less than 50.
    ${ }^{\dagger}$ Sample population.
    ${ }^{\ddagger}$ Weighted total population.
    ${ }^{a}$ Non-Hispanic.

[^24]:    Note: A student who thinks it is safe to smoke for only 1 or 2 years as long as you quit after that is defined by those that responded "Definitely yes" or "Probably yes."
    $\dagger$ Sample population.
    $\ddagger$ Weighted total population.
    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ Non-Hispanic.

[^25]:    Note: A student who thinks smoke from other people's cigarettes is harmful is defined by those that responded
    "Definitely yes" or "Probably yes."
    $\dagger$ Sample population.
    $\ddagger$ Weighted total population.
    ${ }^{a}$ Non-Hispanic.

[^26]:    Note: Exposure to any pro-tobacco messages is defined as students who have seen ads for tobacco products when using the Internet; reading newspapers or magazines; in a convenience store, supermarket, or gas station; or at a festival, fair, parade, or concert.
    $\dagger$ Sample population.
    ${ }^{\ddagger}$ Weighted total population.
    ${ }^{a}$ Non-Hispanic.

[^27]:    Note: Exposure to any pro-tobacco messages on the Internet is defined as students who responded "Most of the time," "Some of the time," or "Hardly ever."
    ${ }^{\dagger}$ Sample population.
    ${ }^{\ddagger}$ Weighted total population.
    ${ }^{a}$ Non-Hispanic.

[^28]:    Note: Exposure to any pro-tobacco messages in newspapers or magazines is defined as students who responded
    "All of the time," "Most of the time," "Some of the time," or "Hardly ever."
    $\dagger$ Sample population.
    $\ddagger$ Weighted total population.
    ${ }^{a}$ Non-Hispanic.

[^29]:    Note: Exposure to any pro-tobacco messages in convenience stores, supermarkets, or gas stations is defined as students who responded "All of the time," "Most of the time," "Some of the time," or "Hardly ever."
    ${ }^{\dagger}$ Sample population.
    $\ddagger$ Weighted total population.
    ${ }^{a}$ Non-Hispanic.

