

# Community Health Planning Perspectives and Opportunities

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### Community Health Planning Defined

 "The deliberate pursuit of improvements in health status of a community, or in the efficiency of the health care system, through a public process that allows all members of the community to have significant input." (UHF Report, 2008)

#### Key elements:

- Purposeful:
  - Understanding where we are,
  - Deciding where we <u>should</u> be going
- Focused on improving:
  - The health status of populations and communities
  - The performance, efficiency of the health care system

- Public process, with community input

### Additional Regional Actors

Regional Quality Improvement Collaboratives

• MRT, ACA programs and demonstrations

• SHIN-NY, RHIOs

### A Brief History

- Ancient times (1940's 1990's)
- Recent times
  - Berger Commission
  - Affordable Care Act
  - Medicaid Redesign Team
- An unknown and predictable future
  - Ideological Division
  - Constrained Resources
  - A System in Motion

### **Changing Concepts**

### **Historical**

- Increase Access
  - Insurance expansion
- Maintain Quality
  - "Best in the world"
- Contain Costs
  - New investments
- "Two Out of Three Ain't Bad"

#### **Triple Aim**

- Better Health
  - Population and public health
- Better Care
  - Consensus standards
  - Continuous improvement
- Lower Costs
  - Total costs of care
- "High Performance Health Care"

### Changing Relationships

• The Role of Doctors

• The Shifting of Risk

The Emergence of Care Management

The Power of the Patient

### Challenges for the State

- Create vision to transform MRT/ACA initiatives into an all-payer high performance system
- Set improvement goals
- Highlight persistent problems
- Define regions
  - Sufficient scale for population health improvement
  - Alignment with other sectors
  - Scale, complexity of NYC
- Support tiered regional planning implementation
  - Tier I: Information
  - Tier II: Collaboration
  - Tier III: Planning

## Information – The New Age

- The availability of information is qualitatively and quantitatively different than in the past.
- Information has both internal and external users. Their needs differ.
- Standardization is essential.
- Our challenge is to transform all-payer database into useful regional planning systems.
- Planning must establish:
  - Key Triple Aim performance indicators and
  - Specific improvement goals