## New York State Minority Health Surveillance Report

## **County Edition**

December 2010

Public Health Information Group Office of Minority Health Center for Community Health Office of Public Health

**New York State Department of Health** 

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#### Introduction

As part of the overall effort to improve minority health in New York State, statute (Title II F-Section 242, Public Health Law, 1992) requires the New York State Department of Health (NYSDOH) to produce a biennial minority health report that includes an analysis of the health status of minority citizens. This report, The New York State Minority Health Surveillance Report-County Edition, is prepared and distributed in response to this charge.

Over the years, a number of reports have documented racial and ethnic differences in health status and health care access and quality for the 40% of New Yorkers who are racial and ethnic minorities. In 1906, in the monograph *The Health and Physique of the Negro American*, W.E.B. DuBois documented the poor health status of African Americans in comparison to White Americans. The body of evidence made available since then (e.g., the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services' (HHS) Health, United States 1983, Healthy People 2000, and Healthy People 2010, 4 the Institute of Medicine's Unequal Treatment: Confronting Racial and Ethnic Disparities in Healthcare, 5 and the Agency for Health Care Research and Quality's 2003, 6 2005, <sup>7</sup> 2006, <sup>8</sup> and 2009 *National Healthcare Disparities Reports*) reveals that racial and ethnic minorities have less access to health care and poorer treatment outcomes than Whites. The 2009 National Healthcare Disparities Report focuses on the state of health care disparities for a group of "core" measures that represent the most important and scientifically credible measures of health care quality for the nation, as selected by the HHS Interagency Work Group.<sup>9</sup> The report notes that for sizable proportions of measures, racial and ethnic minorities and poor people receive lower quality care. The report found that American Indians and Alaska Natives (AI/ANs) received worse care than Whites for 45% (9/20) of core measures and better care for 25% (5/20) of core measures; Hispanics received worse care than non-Hispanic Whites for 70% (14/20) of core measures and better care for 20% (4/20) of core measures; Blacks received worse care than Whites for 50% (10/20) of core measures and better care than Whites for 15% (3/20) of core measures; Asians received worse care than Whites for 30% (6/20) of core measures and better care for 40% (8/20) of core measures; poor people received worse care than high-income people for 75% (15/20) of core measures and better care for 5% (1/20) of core measures.

There is growing recognition that the vision for improving health of all people in the United States cannot be realized without addressing health disparities. New York's blueprint for improving the health of its population is described in NYSDOH's Prevention Agenda Toward the Healthiest State (Prevention Agenda). The Prevention Agenda identifies ten priorities for improving the health of all New Yorkers and asks communities to work together to address them. The ten priority areas include measurable Prevention Agenda 2013 objectives and address the many health-related issues disproportionately faced by minority New Yorkers. The Prevention Agenda aims to reduce or eliminate racial, ethnic, and socioeconomic health disparities where they exist. Many of the indicators in this report are being used to measure progress toward achieving the state's Prevention Agenda goals.

Accurate and quality data on race, ethnicity, and language are important prisms through which quality of care, utilization of health services, health outcomes, and satisfaction with health care

services can be assessed and compared over time. <sup>12</sup> Furthermore, these data are necessary to design and evaluate health disparity-reduction/elimination interventions.

The literature highlights three major themes regarding use of race and ethnicity data to raise the bar for providing high quality, evidence-based health care services. First is a growing recognition that disparities cannot be addressed if they are not identified. The Institute of Medicine emphasizes the necessity and importance of better data collection on race and ethnicity by health care organizations. Failure to collect, record, and use race and ethnicity data translates into missed opportunities to ensure the best possible care and to measure progress or lack of progress toward desired goals. Second, culturally and linguistically competent health care systems that reduce communication barriers the impact of interventions to reduce racial and ethnic health disparities.

The challenges associated with collecting race and ethnicity data have been well documented. <sup>8, 12, 13</sup> Two in particular are worth highlighting. First, there are disparities by race as well as by socio-economic status. These factors, while inter-related, are likely to play distinct, independent roles. <sup>10</sup> Therefore, analysis of minority health status must take both into account.

A second important factor to consider is the availability and quality of the data. There are three types of data showing promise as effective tools to monitor health status of populations: patient and/or population-based assessments, medical/administrative record data audits, and health outcome data. Hospitalizations, vital records, and cancer registry data illustrate objective health outcomes. Existing data sources are used to track health disparities by measuring changes in morbidity, mortality, and risky health behaviors over time.

This New York State Minority Health Surveillance Report-County Edition assesses sociodemographic and health indicators for each county by race/ethnicity. The data illustrate:

- variations in health outcomes across racial, ethnic, and income groups,
- variations in health outcomes for each group by county, for New York City and for New York State.

It is expected that this New York State Minority Health Surveillance Report-County Edition will raise awareness about minority health in New York State, including differences in health outcomes among racial and ethnic minorities residing in different locations of the state. These data can be used to develop and evaluate the effectiveness of evidence-based interventions for improving health outcomes. It is anticipated that future Minority Health Surveillance Reports will incorporate additional measures and expanded analyses of minority health status in New York State.

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#### **Executive Summary**

The Minority Health Surveillance Report–County Edition examines 47 health indicators by race/ethnicity and includes measures of socio-demographic status, birth outcomes, and prenatal care usage, and rates of hospitalizations and mortality for an array of chronic diseases and injury-related conditions for each county in New York State. Data are also presented for New York State as a whole, New York City, and New York State excluding New York City. In addition, the Minority Health Surveillance Report-County Edition includes a New York State map and corresponding table that identifies the state's counties with at least 10% of their population from race/ethnic groups other than White non-Hispanic.

This report does not present health indicator information for the AI/AN population. Currently, the NYSDOH sources for this population contain poorly reported data. However, limited or poor quality state-level data on the AI/AN population is not unique to New York. According to a study by the Indian Health Service (IHS), there is significant miscoding of Indian race on State death certificates. Additionally, the AI/AN population in New York State is small. Overall, AI/ANs accounted for about 0.4% of New York State's population (69,158) in 2008. Thus, analyzing data for this group at a county level would not be meaningful. The NYS Office of Minority Health is striving to present more detailed information regarding the health challenges and strengths of New York State's AI/AN population. It is anticipated that this information will be available in the next Statewide Minority Health Surveillance Report.

Sub-groups within New York State's diverse race/ethnic population face unique strengths and challenges in health. The following section highlights, for each racial/ethnic group, health indicators that reflect important population characteristics and show persistent disparities among groups.

#### **Black non-Hispanic New York Residents**

#### Socio-demographic

- In New York State, the Black non-Hispanic population was estimated to be about 3 million residents and accounted for 15.2% of New York State's population in 2008. Sixty-eight percent of Black non-Hispanics resided in New York City.
- Among New York counties outside of New York City, Nassau County had the largest number of Black non-Hispanic residents (148,191). Monroe County had the highest percentage of Black non-Hispanic residents (14.4%) in 2008.
- During 2006-2008, 18.4% of Black\*\* families in New York State were living in poverty. This is three times the rate for White non-Hispanic families (5.9%). In New York City, where the majority of this population resides, 18.4% were living in poverty.

- Among counties outside of New York City with a population of at least 5,000 Black non-Hispanic residents, Rockland (6.0%) and Nassau (7.2%) counties had the lowest percentages of Black\*\* families living in poverty. Counties with the highest percentages of Black\*\* families living in poverty were Oneida (39.1%) and Niagara (37.0%).
- Median household income for New York State Black\*\* residents was \$40,522 during 2006-2008. This was below the median household income for White non-Hispanics (\$63, 254) and Asians\* (\$60,024), and slightly higher than the median income for Hispanics (\$38,688).
- New York City Black\*\* residents had a median household income of \$40,244 during 2006-2008. Among counties with a population of at least 5,000 Black non-Hispanics, Suffolk, Rockland and Nassau counties had the highest median incomes for Black\*\* residents. These counties all had median household incomes greater than \$67,000. The counties with the lowest median incomes for Black non-Hispanic residents were Erie (\$25,904) and Oneida (\$23,021).
- \* Poverty and median household income indicators are presented for Asians, which include both Hispanic and non-Hispanic Asians but do not include Pacific Islanders.
- \*\* Poverty and median household income indicators are presented for Blacks, which include both Hispanic and non-Hispanic Blacks.

#### **General Health**

- In New York State during 2006-2008, Black non-Hispanics had the highest age-adjusted total mortality rate (795.7 per 100,000) compared to all other race/ethnic groups. Black non-Hispanics residing in New York State outside of New York City had a total mortality rate of 850.5 per 100,000 while Black non-Hispanics residing in New York City had a mortality rate of 777.7 per 100,000.
- Among Black non-Hispanics who died in New York State during 2006-2008, 60.7% died prematurely (before the age of 75). This was the highest percentage of premature death among all race/ethnic groups. New York City Black non-Hispanics died prematurely (59.8%) at a lower rate than Black non-Hispanic residents of New York State outside of New York City (62.8%).
- Among counties with a population of at least 5,000 Black non-Hispanics, Rockland County had the lowest Black non-Hispanic percentage of premature death (53.4%) and Broome County had the highest (78.1%).

#### **Strengths**

Although the Black non-Hispanic population of New York often experiences the worst health outcomes compared to other race/ethnic groups, this group has done better than most or all other race/ethnic groups in the following indicators:

- During 2006-2008, Black non-Hispanics had the lowest age-adjusted suicide mortality rate (3.6 per 100,000) compared to all other race/ethnic groups in New York State. The rate was also below New York State's Prevention Agenda objective of 4.8 per 100,000. Black non-Hispanics residing in New York City had a lower rate (3.4 per 100,000) compared to Black non-Hispanics residing in New York State excluding New York City (3.9 per 100,000). Due to the relatively small number of suicides for this race/ethnic group, comparisons among counties may not be meaningful. Rates derived from a small number of occurrences can fluctuate widely because of one or two events.
- The age-adjusted motor vehicle-related mortality rate among Black non-Hispanic New Yorkers, at 5.4 per 100,000, was lower than the White non-Hispanic rate of 8.1 per 100,000 and below New York State's Prevention Agenda objective of 5.8 per 100,000 during 2006-2008. Black non-Hispanic residents of New York State excluding New York City experienced a higher rate (7.7 per 100,000) of motor vehicle-related mortality compared to their New York City counterparts (4.3 per 100,000). Due to the small number of deaths related to motor vehicles for this race/ethnic group, comparisons among counties may not be meaningful. Rates derived from a small number of occurrences can fluctuate widely because of one or two events.
- The age-adjusted lung cancer incidence rate of 57.3 per 100,000 during 2003-2007 among Black non-Hispanic New Yorkers was considerably below the 70.7 per 100,000 rate for White non-Hispanics. Black non-Hispanic residents of New York City had a rate of 52.3 per 100,000 while Black non-Hispanic residents of New York State outside of New York City experienced a higher age-adjusted lung cancer incidence rate of 70.6 per 100,000. Due to the small number of lung cancer cases for this race/ethnic group, comparisons among counties may not be meaningful. Rates derived from a small number of occurrences can fluctuate widely because of one or two events.

#### **Challenges**

The Black non-Hispanic population of New York State suffers disproportionately from numerous health problems compared to other race/ethnic groups. Some selected health indicators that pose challenges for this group include:

• During 2006-2008, the teen pregnancy rate for Black non-Hispanics was 69.0 per 1,000 females ages 15-17 years, which was more than 5 times the rate for White non-Hispanics and Asian/Pacific Islander non-Hispanics. The rate was also well above New York State's Prevention Agenda objective of 28.0 per 1,000 females.

- In New York City, the Black non-Hispanic teen pregnancy rate was 74.4 per 1,000 and in New York State excluding New York City the rate was 59.0 per 1,000. Among counties with at least 5,000 Black non-Hispanics, New York County had the highest Black non-Hispanic teen pregnancy rate (93.9 per 1,000) and Jefferson County had the lowest rate (12.9 per 1,000).
- During 2006-2008, the New York State Black non-Hispanic infant mortality rate, at 11.2 per 1,000, was more than twice that of White non-Hispanics and Hispanics and 4 times that of Asian/Pacific Islander non-Hispanics. The rate is also above New York State's Prevention Agenda objective of 4.5 per 1,000.
- Black non-Hispanic residents of New York City had a lower rate of infant mortality (9.5 per 1,000) compared to Black non-Hispanic residents of New York State outside of New York City (15.2 per 1,000).
- Among counties with a population of at least 5,000 Black non-Hispanics, Queens County had the lowest Black non-Hispanic infant mortality rate (8.9 per 1,000) and Ulster County had the highest rate (32.6 per 1,000).
- The age-adjusted asthma hospitalization rate among Black non-Hispanics (44.3 per 10,000) was more than 4 times higher than the rate for White non-Hispanics (9.4 per 10,000) and Asian/Pacific Islander non-Hispanics (7.8 per 10,000) during 2006-2008. This rate was more than double New York State's Prevention Agenda objective of 16.7 per 10,000.
- Black non-Hispanic residents of New York City had a higher asthma age-adjusted hospitalization rate (50.1 per 10,000) compared to Black non-Hispanic residents of New York State outside New York City (31.7 per 10,000) during 2006-2008.
- Among counties with a population of at least 5,000 Black non-Hispanics, Rockland County had the lowest Black non-Hispanic age-adjusted asthma hospitalization rate (21.2 per 10,000) and New York County had the highest rate (66.8 per 10,000).
- Black non-Hispanic New Yorkers had the highest age-adjusted rates of diabetes mortality (35.1 per 100,000) and hospitalizations (48.4 per 10,000) compared to all other race/ethnic groups during 2006-2008. Rates were similarly high whether Black non-Hispanics lived in or outside New York City.
- Among counties with a population of at least 5,000 Black non-Hispanics, Rockland County had the lowest Black non-Hispanic age-adjusted diabetes hospitalization rate (27.1 per 10,000) and Niagara County had the highest rate (81.9 per 10,000).
- The age-adjusted mortality rate for diseases of the heart was highest among Black non-Hispanics compared to all other race/ethnic groups in New York State during 2006-2008 (268.1 per 100,000).

• Black non-Hispanic residents of New York City had a higher age-adjusted mortality rate due to diseases of the heart (274.9 per 100,000) compared to Black non-Hispanic residents of New York State excluding New York City (248.5 per 100,000). Among counties with a population of at least 5,000 Black non-Hispanics, Richmond County had the highest heart disease age-adjusted mortality rate among Black non-Hispanics (390.4 per 100,000) and Jefferson County had the lowest rate (148.7 per 100,000).

#### **Hispanic New York Residents**

#### Socio-demographic

- In New York State, the Hispanic population was estimated to be about 3.3 million residents and accounted for 16.7% of New York State's population in 2008. About 71% of Hispanics lived in New York City.
- Among counties outside New York City, Suffolk County had the largest number of Hispanics residents (207,326). Westchester County had the highest percentage of Hispanic residents (19.5%).
- During 2006-2008, 22.1% of Hispanic families in New York State were living in poverty. This is more than triple that of White non-Hispanics (5.9%). In New York City, where the majority of Hispanics resided, 24.8% were living in poverty.
- Among counties outside of New York City with a population of at least 5,000 Hispanics, Nassau (8.6%) and Suffolk (7.2%) counties had the lowest percentages of Hispanic families living in poverty. Counties with the highest percentage of Hispanic families living in poverty were Chautauqua (50.6%) and Erie (43.3%).
- Median household income for New York State Hispanic residents was \$38,688 during 2006-2008. This was the lowest median household income for any race/ethnic group.
- New York City Hispanic residents had a median household income of \$34,954 during 2006-2008. Among counties with a population of at least 5,000 Hispanics, Putnam and Nassau counties had the highest median incomes for Hispanic residents (greater than \$70,000). The counties with the lowest median incomes for Hispanic residents were Chautauqua (\$9,958) and Erie (\$21,295).

#### **General Health**

- In New York State during 2006-2008, Hispanics had the second lowest age-adjusted total mortality rate (533.5 per 100,000) compared to White non-Hispanic, Black non-Hispanic, and Asian/Pacific Islander non-Hispanic residents. Asian/Pacific Islander non-Hispanics had the lowest rate. Hispanics in New York State outside New York City had a total mortality rate of 495.0 per 100,000 while Hispanics in New York City had a mortality rate of 545.4 per 100,000.
- Among Hispanics who died in New York State during 2006-2008, 60.5% died prematurely (before the age of 75). The only group with a higher percentage of premature death was Black non-Hispanics (60.7%). New York City Hispanics had a slightly lower percentage of premature death (60.0%) compared to Hispanic residents of New York State outside New York City (62.6%).

• Among counties with a population of at least 5,000 Hispanics, Putnam County had the lowest Hispanic percentage of premature death (55.9%) and Broome County had the highest percentage (79.1%).

#### **Strengths**

Although Hispanics experience disparities in numerous health outcomes, this population also has a lower burden for some health indicators:

- The age-adjusted lung cancer incidence rate of 32.8 per 100,000 during 2003-2007 among Hispanic New Yorkers was the lowest of any other race/ethnic group and below both New York State's Prevention Agenda objectives for this indicator (62.0 per 100,000 among males and 41.0 per 100,000 among females). Hispanic residents of New York City and Hispanic residents of New York State outside New York City experienced similar age-adjusted lung cancer incidence rates (32.4 per 100,000 and 34.7 per 100,000, respectively). Due to the small number of lung cancer cases for this race/ethnic group, comparisons among counties may not be meaningful. Rates derived from a small number of occurrences can fluctuate widely because of one or two events.
- During 2003-2007, the age-adjusted breast cancer mortality rate among Hispanic women (16.2 per 100,000) was lower than among White non-Hispanic (23.9 per 100,000) and Black non-Hispanic (29.7 per 100,000) women and well below New York State's Prevention Agenda objective of 21.3 per 100,000. Rates among New York City Hispanic female residents (16.1 per 100,000) were similar to the rates among Hispanic female residents of New York State excluding New York City (17.0 per 100,000). Due to the small number of deaths from breast cancer for this race/ethnic group, comparisons among counties may not be meaningful. Rates derived from a small number of occurrences can fluctuate widely because of one or two events.
- During 2006-2008, New York State Hispanics, had a low age-adjusted mortality rate for cerebrovascular disease (20.4 per 100,000) compared to other race/ethnic groups. Only Asian/Pacific Islander non-Hispanics had a lower rate. Both Asian/Pacific Islander non-Hispanics and Hispanics had rates that were below New York State's Prevention Agenda objective of 24.0 per 100,000 for cerebrovascular disease mortality.
- Hispanics who lived in New York City had a lower age-adjusted cerebrovascular mortality rate than their counterparts living in New York State excluding New York City (19.1 per 100,000 vs. 26.2 per 100,000).
- Among counties with a population of at least 5,000 Hispanics, Queens County had the lowest (13.3 per 100,000) and Onondaga County had the highest (66.4 per 100,000) ageadjusted cerebrovascular mortality rate among Hispanics during 2006-2008.

#### **Challenges**

Because a high percentage of Hispanics live below the poverty level, this population fared worse on numerous health indicators than other race/ethnic groups in New York State. Challenges for this population include:

- During 2006-2008, the teen pregnancy rate for Hispanic females ages 15-17 years was 66.5 per 1,000 females, which was more than 5 times the rate for White non-Hispanics and Asian/ Pacific Islander non-Hispanics and just below the rate for Black non-Hispanic teens. The rate was also well above New York State's Prevention Agenda objective of 28.0 per 1,000 females.
- In New York City, the Hispanic teen pregnancy rate was 70.9 per 1,000 and in New York State excluding New York City the rate was 54.8 per 1,000. Among counties with a population of at least 5,000 Hispanics, Onondaga had the highest Hispanic teen pregnancy rate (94.8 per 1,000) and Putnam had the lowest rate (18.0 per 1,000).
- The Hispanic age-adjusted asthma hospitalization rate, at 35.2 per 100,000, was more than 3 times that of White non-Hispanics and Asian/Pacific Islander non-Hispanics during 2006-2008. This rate is more than double New York State's Prevention Agenda objective of 16.7 per 10,000.
- Hispanic residents of New York City (41.5 per 10,000) had an age-adjusted asthma hospitalization rate that was more than double the rate for Hispanic residents of New York outside New York City (17.0 per 10,000).
- Among counties with a population of at least 5,000 Hispanics, Putnam had the lowest ageadjusted asthma hospitalization rate among Hispanics (7.2 per 10,000) and the Bronx had the highest (63.2 per 10,000).
- During 2006-2008, Hispanics had the second highest age-adjusted rates for both diabetes mortality (23.0 per 100,000) and diabetes hospitalizations (27.6 per 10,000) compared to other race/ethnic groups in New York State.
- New York City Hispanic residents had higher age-adjusted rates of diabetes mortality (24.9 per 100,000) and hospitalizations (30.8 per 100,000) compared to Hispanic residents of New York State excluding New York City (15.9 per 100,000 and 16.2 per 10,000, respectively).
- Among counties with a population of at least 5,000 Hispanics, Broome had the lowest ageadjusted diabetes hospitalization rate among Hispanics (5.1 per 10,000) and Schenectady (37.0 per 10,000) and Monroe (37.3 per 10,000) had the highest rates.
- The age-adjusted drug-related hospitalization rate among New York State Hispanics was 40.4 per 10,000 during 2006-2008. This rate is far from New York State's Prevention

Agenda objective of 26.0 per 10,000 and the second highest rate when compared to Black non-Hispanics (61.4 per 10,000) and all other race/ethnic groups. New York City Hispanics were almost 3 times more likely to be hospitalized for a drug-related cause than Hispanics outside New York City.

• Among counties with a population of at least 5,000 Hispanics, Nassau had the lowest ageadjusted drug-related hospitalization rate among Hispanics (4.7 per 10,000) and the Bronx (90.7 per 10,000) and Erie (84.5 per 100,000) had the highest rates.

#### Asian/Pacific Islander non-Hispanic New York Residents

#### Socio-demographic

- In New York State, the Asian/Pacific Islander non-Hispanic population was estimated to be about 1.4 million residents and accounted for 7.2% of the state's population in 2008. The majority (73.3%) of these individuals resided in New York City.
- Among counties outside New York City, Suffolk had the largest number of Asian/Pacific Islander non-Hispanic residents (53,229). Tompkins County had the highest percentage of Asian/Pacific Islander non-Hispanic residents (10.4%).
- During 2006-2008, 12.7% of Asian\* families in New York State were living in poverty, which is more than double that of White non-Hispanics (5.9%). In New York City, where the majority of this population resided, 15.3% were living in poverty.
- Among counties outside New York City with a population of at least 5,000 Asian/Pacific Islander non-Hispanic residents, Westchester (2.0%), Nassau (3.4%), and Suffolk (4.4%) had the lowest percentages of Asian\* families living in poverty. Counties with the highest percentages of Asian\* families living in poverty were Onondaga (17.4%) and Tompkins (17.2%).
- Median household income for New York State Asian\* residents was \$60,024 during 2006-2008. This was just below the median household income for White non-Hispanics (\$63,254) and considerably higher than the median household income for Black non-Hispanics (\$40,522) and Hispanics (\$38,688).
- New York City Asian\* residents had a median household income of \$53,131 during 2006-2008. Among counties with a population of at least 5,000 Asian/Pacific Islander non-Hispanics, Westchester, Rockland, and Nassau had the highest median incomes for Asian\* residents (greater than \$100,000). The counties with the lowest median household incomes for Asian residents were Broome (\$29,526) and Tompkins (\$36,848).

#### **General Health**

• In New York State during 2006-2008, Asian/Pacific Islander non-Hispanics had the lowest age-adjusted total mortality rate (336.5 per 100,000) compared to White non-Hispanic, Black non-Hispanic, and Hispanic residents. Asian/Pacific Islander non-Hispanics residing in New York outside New York City had a total mortality rate of 287 per 100,000, while Asian/Pacific Islander non-Hispanics in New York City had a mortality rate of 350 per 100,000.

<sup>\*</sup> Poverty and median household income indicators are presented for Asians which include both Hispanic and non-Hispanic Asians but do not include Pacific Islanders.

- Among Asian/Pacific Islander non-Hispanics who died in New York State during 2006-2008, 49.6% died prematurely (before the age of 75). The only group with a lower percentage of premature deaths was White non-Hispanic (33.8%). New York City Asian/Pacific Islander non-Hispanics died prematurely less often (48.1%) compared to New Yorkers outside of New York City (56.1%).
- Among counties with a population of at least 5,000 Asian/Pacific Islander non-Hispanics, New York County had the lowest percentage of premature death among Asian/Pacific Islander non-Hispanics (34.9%) and Schenectady County had the highest (71.4%).

#### **Strengths**

Asian/Pacific Islander non-Hispanics tend to have very good health outcomes compared to other race/ethnic groups. The following represent some areas where Asian/Pacific Islander non-Hispanics had the best health outcomes:

- During 2006-2008, the teen pregnancy rate for Asian/Pacific Islander non-Hispanic females ages 15-17 years was 8.4 per 1,000 which was the lowest rate for any race/ethnic group and below New York State's Prevention Agenda objective of 28.0 per 1,000 females. In New York City, the Asian/Pacific Islander non-Hispanic teen pregnancy rate was 10.7 per 1,000 and in New York State outside New York City, the rate was 2.7 per 1,000. Due to the small number of teen pregnancies in this race/ethnic group, comparisons among counties may not be meaningful. Rates derived from a small number of occurrences can fluctuate widely because of one or two events.
- Asian/Pacific Islander non-Hispanic New Yorkers had the lowest age-adjusted rates of unintentional injury mortality (10.8 per 100,000) and unintentional injury hospitalizations (28.1 per 10,000) compared to all other race/ethnic groups during 2006-2008. These rates were also below the New York State Prevention Agenda objectives (17.1 per 100,000 and 44.5 per 10,000, respectively). Rates were similarly low whether Asian/Pacific Islander non-Hispanics lived in or outside New York City.
- Among counties with a population of at least 5,000 Asian/Pacific Islander non-Hispanics, Monroe (44.4 per 10,000) had the highest rate of unintentional injury hospitalizations among Asian/Pacific Islander non-Hispanics and Tompkins (10.3 per 10,000) had the lowest rate.
- The age-adjusted asthma-related hospitalization rate among New York State Asian/Pacific Islander non-Hispanics was 7.8 per 10,000 during 2006-2008. This rate is far below New York State's Prevention Agenda objective of 16.7 per 10,000 and below the rates for all other race/ethnic groups.
- During 2006-2008, Asian/Pacific Islander non-Hispanic residents of New York City had an age-adjusted asthma hospitalization rate (8.6 per 10,000) that was still below New

York State's Prevention Agenda objective, but higher than the rate for Asian/Pacific Islander non-Hispanics living outside New York City (5.4 per 10,000).

- Among counties with a population of at least 5,000 Asian/Pacific Islander non-Hispanics, Albany (1.7 per 10,000) and Schenectady (1.8 per 10,000) counties had the lowest rates of age-adjusted asthma hospitalizations among Asian/Pacific Islander non-Hispanics. Bronx County's rate among Asian/Pacific Islander non-Hispanics was the highest at 16.2 per 10,000.
- During 2003-2007, the age-adjusted female breast cancer mortality rate for Asian/Pacific Islander non-Hispanics (11.0 per 100,000) was nearly three times lower than the rate for Black non-Hispanics (29.7 per 100,000), who had the highest rate. The rate for Asian/Pacific Islander non-Hispanics was also below the Prevention Agenda objective of 21.3 per 100,000 and lower than all other race/ethnic groups.
- Asian/Pacific Islander non-Hispanics residing in New York City had an age-adjusted female breast cancer mortality rate of 10.7 per 100,000 while Asian/Pacific Islander non-Hispanic residents of New York State excluding New York City had an age-adjusted mortality rate of 12.3 per 100,000. Due to the small number of breast cancer deaths in this race/ethnic group, comparisons among counties may not be meaningful. Rates derived from a small number of occurrences can fluctuate widely because of one or two events.
- During 2006-2008, Asian/Pacific Islander non-Hispanics had the lowest age-adjusted rates of cerebrovascular disease mortality (16.8 per 100,000) and cerebrovascular hospitalizations (13.9 per 10,000) compared to all other race/ethnic groups. Asian/Pacific Islander non-Hispanics in New York City had a slightly higher age-adjusted hospitalization rate than their counterparts living outside New York City (14.8 per 10,000 vs. 10.3 per 10,000). For age-adjusted rates of cerebrovascular mortality, however, residents of New York State outside New York City had slightly higher rates (19.0 per 100,000 vs. 16.3 per 100,000).
- Among counties with a population of at least 5,000 Asian/Pacific Islander non-Hispanics, Rockland had the lowest age-adjusted cerebrovascular hospitalization rate among this group (5.4 per 10,000) and Monroe had the highest (25.8 per 10,000) rate.

#### **Challenges**

Even though Asian/Pacific Islander non-Hispanic health outcomes were generally better than those of other race/ethnic groups in New York State, there were health indicators where this group faced challenges:

• Early prenatal care was an area of concern for the Asian/Pacific Islander non-Hispanic population. About 71% of Asian/Pacific Islander non-Hispanic mothers giving birth statewide during 2006-2008 received early prenatal care. This was below the percentage

for White non-Hispanic mothers (81.1%) and New York State's Prevention Agenda objective of 90%.

- A higher percentage of Asian/Pacific Islander non-Hispanic women residing in New York State outside New York City received early prenatal care (74.9%) compared to their New York City counterparts (69.7%). Among counties with a population of at least 5,000 Asian/Pacific Islander non-Hispanics, Nassau and Dutchess had the highest rates of early prenatal care among Asian/Pacific Islander non-Hispanic women (81.2% and 80.1%, respectively). Counties with the lowest rates for this time period were Broome (64.6%), Orange (66.4%), and Erie (67.5%).
- Infants born weighing less than 2,500 grams are considered low birth weight and are at risk for developing health-related problems during their first year of life. Among Asian/Pacific Islander non-Hispanics, 7.8% of infants born during 2006-2008 were low birth weight. This is higher than the rate for White non-Hispanic infants (6.9%) and higher than New York State's Prevention Agenda objective of 5.0%.
- During 2006-2008, 7.7% of Asian/Pacific Islander non-Hispanic infants born to New York City residents weighed less than 2,500 grams. In New York State excluding New York City, 8.0% of Asian/Pacific Islander non-Hispanic births were low birth weight.
- Among counties with a population of at least 5,000 Asian/Pacific Islander non-Hispanics, Monroe (4.8%), Onondaga (4.2%), and Tompkins (4.0%) had the lowest rates of low birth weight among Asian/Pacific Islander non-Hispanics, and Schenectady (10.8%), the Bronx (10.7%), and Rockland (10.4%) had the highest rates.
- Asian/Pacific Islander non-Hispanics had the second-highest age-adjusted suicide mortality rate (4.3 per 100,000) compared to all other race/ethnic groups in New York State during 2006-2008. The rate, however, was still below New York State's Prevention Agenda objective of 4.8 per 100,000. Asian/Pacific Islander non-Hispanics New Yorkers outside New York City (3.2 per 100,000) had a lower rate than Asian/Pacific Islander non-Hispanics in New York City (4.6 per 100,000). Due to the small number of suicides in this race/ethnic group, comparisons among counties may not be meaningful. Rates derived from a small number of occurrences can fluctuate widely because of one or two events.

#### References

<sup>1</sup>Indian Health Service, Division of Program Statistics. *Adjusting for Miscoding of Indian Race on State Death Certificates*, November 1996.

#### **Format of the Report**

The 2010 Minority Health Surveillance Report-County Edition contains information at state and county levels across a wide range of health-related indicators as well as information on population estimates, household income, and families living in poverty. Many of the indicators in this report are being used to measure progress toward achieving the state's Prevention Agenda 2013 objectives. A list of indicators with New York State Prevention Agenda objectives are presented in a table on Page 159. A detailed description of the sources of data used in this report is contained in Appendix 1.

Most indicators contained in this report are presented by county for the following race/ethnic groups: White non-Hispanic, Black non-Hispanic, Asian/Pacific Islander non-Hispanic, and Hispanic. Two exceptions, median household income and the percentage of families below poverty, are presented by county for White non-Hispanic, Black, Asian, and Hispanic race/ethnic groups.

Population data are presented for the year 2008. All non-cancer-related birth, death, and hospitalization based indicators are presented for the three-year period (2006-2008). Cancer related indicators are presented for the five-year period (2003-2007).

Hospitalization based indicators use primary diagnosis unless otherwise specified. Mortality indicators are based on underlying causes of death.

Misclassification of race and ethnicity information on birth, death and especially hospital records can occur during the data collection process. Please use caution when interpreting these data.

The following table presents indicators used in this report with a description of data sources and definitions.

Indicator	Data Source	Definition
Population	National Center for Health Statistics, Bridged Race Population Estimates	County population estimates are reported for the following groups: White non-Hispanic, Black non-Hispanic, Asian non-Hispanic, and Hispanic. The total county population estimate includes "Other" and unknown races.
Percentage of population	National Center for Health Statistics, Bridged Race Population Estimates	The percentage of the county population from each race/ethnicity category.
Median household income	U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey - 3 year estimates	Median household income is the income level at which half of households have incomes above the amount and half have incomes below the amount.
Percentage of families below poverty	U.S. Census, American Community Survey - 3 year estimates	The percentage of families living below the federally determined guidelines for poverty.
Total mortality rate per 100,000, age-adjusted*	Vital Records	The number of deaths per 100,000 population.
Percentage premature deaths (< age 75 years)	Vital Records	The percentage of all deaths that were among persons aged less than 75 years.
Years of potential life lost per 100,000, age-adjusted*	Vital Records	Total years of life lost before age 75 years per 100,000 population (calculated by subtracting the ages of those who died from 75).
Births (three-year average)	Vital Records	The average number of births over the latest 3-year period for each race/ethnicity group. The average number of births in the total category for each county includes "Other" and Unknown races.
Percentage of births with early (first trimester) prenatal care	Vital Records	The percentage of births to women with known prenatal care who began prenatal care within the first three months of pregnancy (first trimester).
Percentage adequate prenatal care (Kotelchuk Index**)	Vital Records	The percentage is based on the Kotelchuk Index**. Births to women who began care in the first trimester and have completed at least 80% of the expected prenatal visits are considered to have had adequate care.
Percentage of premature births (less than 37 weeks)	Vital Records	The percentage of live births with known gestational age that were born before 37 weeks gestation.
Percentage of low birthweight births	Vital Records	The percentage of births with known birthweight that resulted in infants weighing less than 2,500 grams.

Teen (ages 15-17 years) pregnancy rate per 1,000	Vital Records	Pregnancies are the sum of the number of live births, induced terminations of pregnancies, and all fetal deaths. Pregnancy rates are the number of pregnancies in the 15-17 year age group per 1,000 females15-17 years of age. NOTE: Pregnancy data for Essex and Hamilton counties were combined for confidentiality purposes.
Fertility rate per 1,000	Vital Records	The number of total live births per 1,000 female population aged 15-44.
Infant mortality rate per 1,000	Vital Records	The number of deaths at less than 1 year of age per 1,000 live births.
Motor vehicle-related mortality per 100,000, age-adjusted* and	Vital Records	The number of deaths due to motor vehicle-related causes (ICD-10 codes: V02-V04, V09.0, V09.2, V12-V14, V19.0-V19.2, V19.4-V19.6, V20-V79, V80.3-V80.5, V81.0-V81.1, V82.0-V82.1, V83-V86, V87.0-V87.8, V88.0-V888, V89.0, V89.2) per 100,000 population.
Unintentional mortality rate per 100,000, age- adjusted*		The number of deaths due to unintentional injury (ICD-10 codes: V01-X59, Y85-Y86) per 100,000 population.
Unintentional injury, poisoning and fall hospitalization rates per 10,000, age- adjusted*	Statewide Planning and Research Cooperative System (SPARCS)	The number of hospitalizations due to unintentional injury (ICD-9 CM codes: E800-E928, (excluding E870-E879)) per 100,000 population.  The number of hospitalizations due to falls (ICD-9 CM codes: E880-E888, (excluding E887) per 100,000 population.  The number of hospitalizations due to poisoning (ICD-9 CM codes: E850.0-E850.9, E852.0-E855.9, E858.0-E866.9, E868.0-E869.9, E9500-E9529, E9620-E9629, E9800-E9829, E851, E856, E857, E867, E972).
Asthma hospitalization rate per 100,000, age-specific and total, age-adjusted*  Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD) hospitalization rate among adults 18+per 10,000	Statewide Planning and Research Cooperative System (SPARCS)	The number of hospitalizations due to asthma (ICD-9 CM code: 493) in a particular age group per 10,000 population in that age group.  The number of hospitalizations due to chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD) (ICD-9 CM codes 490-494,496) among adults ages 18 or older per 100,000 adults.
Chronic lower respiratory disease (CLRD) mortality rate among adults (18+) per 100,000	Vital Records	The number of deaths due to chronic lower respiratory disease CLRD (ICD-10 codes: 40-J47) among adults ages 18 or older per 100,000 adults. This is a Prevention Quality Indicator (PQI), a condition for which good outpatient care can potentially prevent the need for hospitalization or for which early intervention can prevent complications or more severe disease.
Diseases of the heart mortality rate per 100,000, age- adjusted*	Vital Records	The number of deaths due to diseases of the heart (ICD-10 codes: I00-I09, I11, I13, and I20-I51) per 100,000 population.

Diseases of the heart hospitalization rate per 10,000, age-adjusted*	Statewide Planning and Research Cooperative System (SPARCS)	The number of hospitalizations due to diseases of the heart (ICD-9 CM codes: 390-398,402, and 404-429) per 10,000 population.
Cerebrovascular disease (stroke) mortality rate per 100,000, age- adjusted*	Vital Records	The number of deaths due to cerebrovascular disease (ICD-10 codes: I60-I69) per 100,000 population.
Cerebrovascular disease (stroke) hospitalization rate per 10,000, age-adjusted*	Statewide Planning and Research Cooperative System (SPARCS)	The number of hospitalizations due to cerebrovascular disease (ICD-9 CM codes: 430-438) per 10,000 population.
Coronary heart disease mortality rate per 100,000, age- adjusted*	Vital Records	The number of deaths due to coronary heart disease (ICD-10 codes: I11, I20-I25) per 100,000 population.
Coronary heart disease hospitalization rate per 10,000, age- adjusted*	Statewide Planning and Research Cooperative System (SPARCS)	The number of hospitalizations due to coronary heart disease (ICD-9 CM codes: 402, 410-414, and 429) per 10,000 population.
Congestive heart failure mortality rate per 100,000, age-adjusted*	Vital Records	The number of deaths due to congestive heart failure (ICD-10 code: I50) per 100,000 population.
Congestive heart failure hospitalization rate per 10,000, ageadjusted*	Statewide Planning and Research Cooperative System (SPARCS)	The number of hospitalizations due to congestive heart failure (ICD-9 CM code: 428) per 10,000 population.
Diabetes mortality rate per 100,000 population, age- adjusted*	Vital Records	The number of deaths due to diabetes (ICD-10 codes: E10-E14) per 100,000 population.
Diabetes hospitalization rate per 10,000 (primary diagnosis), age- adjusted*	Statewide Planning and Research Cooperative System (SPARCS)	The number of hospitalizations due to diabetes (ICD 9 CM code: 250) per 10,000 population.
Diabetes hospitalization rate per 10,000 (any diagnosis), age- adjusted*	Statewide Planning and Research Cooperative System (SPARCS)	The number of hospitalizations due to diabetes (ICD 9 CM code: 250) per 10,000 population. Includes hospitalizations with diabetes mentioned in any diagnosis.

Diabetes short-term complications hospitalization rate among persons aged 6-18 and 18+ per 10,000	Statewide Planning and Research Cooperative System (SPARCS)	The number of hospitalizations due to short term complications of diabetes (ICD 9 CM codes: 250.1-250.3) among age group of interest per 10,000 in age group of interest. This is a Prevention Quality Indicator (PQI), a condition for which good outpatient care can potentially prevent the need for hospitalization or for which early intervention can prevent complications or more severe disease.
Lung cancer incidence rate per 100,000, age- adjusted*		Incidence data are based on reports from hospitals and other health facilities that diagnose and treat cancer patients. All primary tumors receive an ICD-O-3 code indicating the anatomic site of origin. Standard Site Analysis categories for cancer data analysis are available on the SEER Incidence Site Recode web page (http://seer.cancer.gov/siterecode/). These data include only invasive malignant tumors. Data are presented for a five-year time period.
Colorectal cancer mortality rate per 100,000, age- adjusted*	New York State Cancer Registry	The number of deaths due colorectal cancer (ICD 10 codes: C18-C21) per 100,000 population.
Breast cancer mortality rate per 100,000, age- adjusted*		The number of deaths due to breast cancer (ICD 10 code: C50) per 100,000 population.
Cervical cancer mortality rate per 100,000, age- adjusted*		The number of deaths due to cervical cancer (ICD 10 code: C53) per 100,000.
Percentage of cancer cases with an early stage diagnosis – (breast, cervical and colorectal)	New York State Cancer Registry	Stage at diagnosis data are based on reports from hospitals and other health facilities that diagnose and treat cancer patients. Early stage is defined as invasive cancers that are limited to the tissue of origin. Patients for whom stage at diagnosis is unknown are not included in the calculation of percentage of cancers diagnosed at an early stage.
Drug-related hospitalizations per 10,000, age-adjusted*	Statewide Planning and Research Cooperative System (SPARCS)	The number of hospitalizations due to a drug related diagnosis (ICD-9 CM codes: 292, 304, 305.1-305.9, 648.3, 655.5, 763.5, 779.4, 779.5, 965.0, 967.0, 968.5, 969.6, 969.7, 760.70, 760.72, 760.73, 760.75, 760.79, E850-E858, E950.0-E950.2, E962.0, E980.0-E980.2) per 10,000 population.
Suicide mortality rate per 100,000, age- adjusted*	Vital Records	The number of deaths due to suicide (ICD-10 codes: X60-X84, Y87.0) per 100,000 population.

#### \*Age-adjusted Indicators

The standard population used for age adjustment was the 2000 US population.

#### \*\*Kotelchuk Index

The Kotelchuk Index is a calculation based on the number of prenatal care visits received by pregnant women ages 15-44 who had a live birth during the reporting year, expressed as a percentage of observed-to-expected number of prenatal visits. Adequate prenatal care is defined as completion of greater than 80% of expected visits, based on their timing of entry to prenatal care.

## New York State Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, 2006-2008

	Non-Hispanic				
Health Indicator	White	Black	Asian/Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Total
Socio-Demographic Indicators	Winte	Bidok	1 Startage	mopariio	Total
Population (2008)	11,799,671	2.965.921	1,399,307	3,250,038	19,490,297
Percent of Population	60.5%				100.0%
Median Annual Household Income in US Dollars (2006-08) *	63,254	40,522	60,024		55,401
Percent of Families Below Poverty (2006-08) *	5.9%	18.4%	12.7%	22.1%	10.5%
General Health Indicators	•	•		•	
Total Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	689.4	795.7	336.5	533.5	684.0
Percent Premature Deaths (< 75 Years)	33.8%	60.7%	49.6%	60.5%	40.0%
Years of Potential Life Lost per 100,000, Age-adjusted	5,063	9,035	2,328	5,066	5,570
Birth-Related Indicators					
Number of Births per Year (3 Year Average)	122,529	41,085	22,020	59,903	250,500
Percent Births with Early (1st Trimester) Prenatal Care	81.1%	63.5%	70.8%	65.9%	73.4%
Percent Adequate Prenatal Care (Kotelchuck Index)	72.0%	51.7%	60.7%	55.6%	63.5%
Percent Premature Births (< 37 Weeks Gestation)	10.8%	16.8%	10.4%	13.1%	12.4%
Percent Low Birthweight Births (< 2.5 Kg)	6.9%	12.8%	7.8%	7.8%	8.2%
Teen (Age 15-17) Pregnancy Rate per 1,000	12.7	69.0	8.4	66.5	34.7
Total Pregnancy Rate per 1,000 Age 15-44 Females	68.6	135.0	54.8	127.1	95.5
Fertility Rate per 1,000 (All Births/Female Population 15-44)	53.9	58.9	65.6	79.2	61.4
Infant Mortality per 1,000 Live Births	4.4	11.2	2.3	4.6	5.5
Injury-Related Indicators					
Motor Vehicle-Related Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	8.1	5.4	3.8	5.3	7.0
Unintentional Injury Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	25.9	20.2	10.8	18.9	23.4
Unintentional Injury Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	63.1	63.4	28.1	48.6	65.8
Poisoning Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	9.2	15.7	3.0	9.0	10.6
Fall Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 65+ Years	223.2	101.4	82.2	103.4	201.9
Respiratory Disease Indicators					
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	9.4	44.3	7.8	35.2	20.6
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 0-17 Years	11.2	58.6	13.0	38.9	29.4
CLRD/COPD Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	60.0	22.9		12.9	43.7
COPD/CLRD Hospitalizations per 10,000, 18+ Years	36.3	57.2	9.8	38.3	40.5
Heart Disease and Stroke Indicators	T.	T	T	T	
Diseases of the Heart Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	225.6	268.1	116.8	175.7	225.1
Diseases of the Heart Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	110.2	145.5	57.1	106.1	122.3
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	27.5	31.9	16.8	20.4	27.6

Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	23.1	36.4	13.9	21.5	25.9
Coronary Heart Disease Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	182.1	236.4	107.0	157.6	185.7
Coronary Heart Disease Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	48.8	51.2	30.5	48.6	54.1
Congestive Heart Failure Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	25.6	8.7	1.8	4.7	18.3
Congestive Heart Failure Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	44.2	63.3	11.0	28.0	44.6
Diabetes Indicators					
Diabetes Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	14.1	35.1	10.7	23.0	17.4
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Primary Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	11.7	48.4	9.3	27.6	19.9
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Any Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	171.2	391.0	121.9	281.8	227.4
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 6-18 Years	2.5	4.9	0.8	3.5	3.4
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	3.3	13.3	1.3	5.5	5.4
Cancer Indicators					
Lung Cancer Incidence per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	70.7	57.3	39.0	32.8	64.0
Colorectal Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	17.1	21.3	11.1	13.6	17.1
Female Breast Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	23.9	29.7	11.0	16.2	23.5
Cervix Uteri Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	1.9	4.9	2.0	3.3	2.5
Percent Early Stage Colorectal Cancer (2003-07)	43.5%	39.3%	39.5%	36.5%	42.3%
Percent Early Stage Female Breast Cancer (2003-07)	64.9%	52.5%	63.3%	57.1%	62.7%
Percent Early Stage Cervical Cancer (2003-07)	50.7%	40.5%	51.3%	50.4%	48.4%
Substance Abuse and Mental Health-Related I	ndicators	<u> </u>			
Drug-related Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	21.2	61.4	3.6	40.4	31.4
Suicide Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	8.3	3.6	4.3	4.1	6.8

#### Key

Symbol	Meaning
S	Total suppressed for confidentiality
~	Fewer than 20 events in the numerator; therefore the rate is unstable
	Hispanics are not excluded from the Black and Asian/Pacific Islander categories. Pacific Islanders are not included in the Asian/Pacific Islander category

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## New York City Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, 2006-2008

	Non-Hispanic				
			Asian/Pacific		
Health Indicator	White	Black	Islander	Hispanic	Total
Socio-Demographic Indicators					_
Population (2008)	2,993,135	2,002,222	1,025,468	2,313,399	8,363,710
Percent of Population	35.8%	23.9%	12.3%	27.7%	100.0%
Median Annual Household Income in US Dollars (2006-08) *	69,184	40,244	53,131	34,954	50,403
Percent of Families Below Poverty (2006-08) *	7.6%	18.4%	15.3%	24.8%	15.7%
General Health Indicators					
Total Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	597.2	777.7	350.0	545.4	620.2
Percent Premature Deaths (< 75 Years)	31.8%	59.8%	48.1%	60.0%	45.0%
Years of Potential Life Lost per 100,000, Age-adjusted	4,532	8,953	2,466	5,262	5,640
Birth-Related Indicators					
Number of Births per Year (3 Year Average)	34,249	28,435	17,305	40,004	121,373
Percent Births with Early (1st Trimester) Prenatal Care	81.9%	64.7%	69.7%	68.3%	71.5%
Percent Adequate Prenatal Care (Kotelchuck Index)	68.2%	51.5%	59.4%	56.5%	59.1%
Percent Premature Births (< 37 Weeks Gestation)	10.9%	16.8%	10.3%	13.2%	13.0%
Percent Low Birthweight Births (< 2.5 Kg)	6.8%	12.6%	7.7%	8.0%	8.7%
Teen (Age 15-17) Pregnancy Rate per 1,000	10.7	74.4	10.7	70.9	51.5
Total Pregnancy Rate per 1,000 Age 15-44 Females	76.3	148.9	69.5	128.9	115.3
Fertility Rate per 1,000 (All Births/Female Population 15-44)	56.3	59.5	71.0	73.5	64.5
Infant Mortality per 1,000 Live Births	4.2	9.5	2.2	4.2	5.3
Injury-Related Indicators					
Motor Vehicle-Related Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	4.2	4.3	4.0	3.9	4.2
Unintentional Injury Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	18.3	18.1	10.9	17.2	17.5
Unintentional Injury Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	60.5	64.0	29.2	47.4	64.6
Poisoning Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	8.0	16.5	3.0	9.8	11.5
Fall Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 65+ Years	213.7	99.7	87.5	97.0	174.0
Respiratory Disease Indicators					
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	9.8	50.1	8.6	41.5	32.2
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 0-17 Years	12.7	71.8	14.5	47.6	47.7
CLRD/COPD Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	33.7	22.3	8.5	14.3	23.1
COPD/CLRD Hospitalizations per 10,000, 18+ Years	30.3	60.9	11.2	44.8	44.3
Heart Disease and Stroke Indicators	•	•		•	•
Diseases of the Heart Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	258.0	274.9	123.5	184.7	244.3
Diseases of the Heart Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	100.9	143.1	61.4	105.4	126.2
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	14.6	27.7	16.3	19.1	19.0

Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	18.9	34.4	14.8	21.0	25.3
Coronary Heart Disease Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	241.5	252.0	115.1	169.3	226.7
Coronary Heart Disease Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	47.1	50.8	33.0	48.4	57.5
Congestive Heart Failure Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	11.6	7.3	1.6	4.7	7.7
Congestive Heart Failure Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	41.3	66.2	12.5	31.8	45.7
Diabetes Indicators					
Diabetes Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	11.1	35.8	10.8	24.9	19.1
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Primary Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	11.8	49.9	10.3	30.8	27.8
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Any Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	155.3	383.3	131.6	294.9	268.3
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 6-18 Years	1.6	5.4	0.7	3.9	3.9
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	2.3	12.9	1.4	6.2	6.5
Cancer Indicators					
Lung Cancer Incidence per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	59.2	52.3	42.5	32.4	51.0
Colorectal Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	16.7	20.7	12.1	14.3	16.9
Female Breast Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	24.8	29.6	10.7	16.1	23.3
Cervix Uteri Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	1.9	5.2	2.0	3.5	3.1
Percent Early Stage Colorectal Cancer (2003-07)	40.4%	39.3%	39.2%	36.0%	39.5%
Percent Early Stage Female Breast Cancer (2003-07)	62.8%	52.9%	63.6%	57.3%	59.5%
Percent Early Stage Cervical Cancer (2003-07)	49.6%	39.2%	49.2%	49.9%	46.1%
Substance Abuse and Mental Health-Related I	ndicators				
Drug-related Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	24.2	69.0	3.6	49.1	43.5
Suicide Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	6.9	3.4	4.6	4.1	5.2

#### Key

Symbol	Meaning
S	Total suppressed for confidentiality
~	Fewer than 20 events in the numerator; therefore the rate is unstable
	Hispanics are not excluded from the Black and Asian/Pacific Islander categories. Pacific Islanders are not included in the Asian/Pacific Islander category

Questions or comments: phiginfo@health.state.ny.us Revised: December 2010

## New York State (excluding NYC) Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, 2006-2008

	Non-Hispanic				
			Asian/Pacific		
Health Indicator	White	Black	Islander	Hispanic	Total
Socio-Demographic Indicators	1	1	T	1	
Population (2008)	8,806,536	963,699	373,839	936,639	11,126,587
Percent of Population	79.1%	8.7%	3.4%	8.4%	100.0%
General Health Indicators				_	
Total Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	726.4	850.5	287.0	495.0	725.7
Percent Premature Deaths (< 75 Years)	34.5%	62.8%	56.1%	62.6%	37.2%
Years of Potential Life Lost per 100,000, Age-adjusted	5,267	9,228	1,964	4,428	5,540
Birth-Related Indicators					
Number of Births per Year (3 Year Average)	88,280	12,650	4,714	19,900	129,127
Percent Births with Early (1st Trimester) Prenatal Care	80.8%	60.9%	74.9%	61.0%	75.3%
Percent Adequate Prenatal Care (Kotelchuck Index)	73.5%	52.1%	65.4%	53.8%	67.9%
Percent Premature Births (< 37 Weeks Gestation)	10.8%	16.8%	10.8%	12.9%	11.7%
Percent Low Birthweight Births (< 2.5 Kg)	7.0%	13.2%	8.0%	7.4%	7.8%
Teen (Age 15-17) Pregnancy Rate per 1,000	13.2	59.0	2.7	54.8	23.4
Total Pregnancy Rate per 1,000 Age 15-44 Females	65.8	104.7	15.9	122.4	78.5
Fertility Rate per 1,000 (All Births/Female Population 15-44)	53.0	57.7	51.1	94.1	58.8
Infant Mortality per 1,000 Live Births	4.5	15.2	2.5	5.3	5.7
Injury-Related Indicators					
Motor Vehicle-Related Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	9.5	7.7	3.4	8.8	9.1
Unintentional Injury Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	28.7	25.1	10.3	23.7	27.8
Unintentional Injury Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	64.5	61.6	23.5	52.9	66.5
Poisoning Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	9.8	13.8	3.1	6.9	10.0
Fall Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 65+ Years	227.2	103.3	60.5	126.8	220.3
Respiratory Disease Indicators					
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	9.3	31.7	5.4	17.0	12.1
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 0-17 Years	10.9	33.9	9.3	18.6	15.6
CLRD/COPD Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	69.3	24.5	4.8	9.1	59.2
COPD/CLRD Hospitalizations per 10,000, 18+ Years	38.7	48.3	5.7	20.0	37.7
Heart Disease and Stroke Indicators					
Diseases of the Heart Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	213.2	248.5	91.0	138.8	212.8
Diseases of the Heart Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	114.4	149.1	41.2	106.7	119.7
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	32.7	44.3	19.0	26.2	33.3
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	24.8	41.1	10.3	23.2	26.3
Coronary Heart Disease Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	158.8	192.6	75.8	109.8	158.8

Coronary Heart Disease Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	49.7	51.1	21.3	47.8	51.9
Congestive Heart Failure Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	30.5	11.7	2.3~	4.5	26.2
Congestive Heart Failure Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	45.4	56.1	6.4	17.4	43.8
Diabetes Indicators					
Diabetes Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	15.3	32.9	10.5	15.9	16.3
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Primary Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	11.8	43.9	5.6	16.2	14.5
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Any Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	178.3	405.1	84.8	229.5	199.8
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 6-18 Years	2.8	4.2	1.0~	2.4	3.0
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	3.7	14.1	1.1	3.7	4.6
Cancer Indicators					
Lung Cancer Incidence per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	74.8	70.6	26.3	34.7	72.5
Colorectal Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	17.3	22.8	7.4	10.7	17.3
Female Breast Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	23.6	29.9	12.3	17.0	23.6
Cervix Uteri Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	1.9	4.0	1.7~	2.5	2.1
Percent Early Stage Colorectal Cancer (2003-07)	44.5%	39.3%	40.8%	38.5%	44.1%
Percent Early Stage Female Breast Cancer (2003-07)	65.5%	51.5%	62.2%	56.4%	64.5%
Percent Early Stage Cervical Cancer (2003-07)	51.0%	44.3%	64.9%	51.8%	50.8%
Substance Abuse and Mental Health-Related In	dicators				_
Drug-related Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	20.4	44.0	3.6	17.4	21.9
Suicide Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	8.8	3.9	3.2	4.1	8.0

#### Key

Symbol	Meaning
S	Total suppressed for confidentiality
~	Fewer than 20 events in the numerator; therefore the rate is unstable
1	Hispanics are not excluded from the Black and Asian/Pacific Islander categories. Pacific Islanders are not included in the Asian/Pacific Islander category

Questions or comments: phiginfo@health.state.ny.us Revised: December 2010

## **Albany County Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity,** 2006-2008

		Non-Hi	ispanic		
			Asian/Pacific		
Health Indicator	White	Black	Islander	Hispanic	Total
Socio-Demographic Indicators					
Population (2008)	237,202	35,925	12,284	11,999	298,130
Percent of Population	79.6%	12.1%	4.1%	4.0%	100.0%
Median Annual Household Income in US Dollars (2006-08) *	61,417	34,986	71,801	40,354	56,568
Percent of Families Below Poverty (2006-08) *	4.0%	23.6%	S	19.4%	6.6%
General Health Indicators					
Total Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	728.9	931.8	352.5	714.5	749.4
Percent Premature Deaths (< 75 Years)	31.8%	68.3%	57.9%	69.7%	35.6%
Years of Potential Life Lost per 100,000, Age-adjusted	4,910	11,610	2,721	7,326	5,900
Birth-Related Indicators					
Number of Births per Year (3 Year Average)	2,010	574	212	238	3,161
Percent Births with Early (1st Trimester) Prenatal Care	84.5%	59.2%	75.9%	63.9%	77.5%
Percent Adequate Prenatal Care (Kotelchuck Index)	76.2%	49.5%	65.3%	55.4%	68.8%
Percent Premature Births (< 37 Weeks Gestation)	9.9%	15.6%	9.1%	13.7%	11.2%
Percent Low Birthweight Births (< 2.5 Kg)	6.6%	13.0%	6.6%	11.0%	8.2%
Teen (Age 15-17) Pregnancy Rate per 1,000	10.7	53.1	S	52.6	22.0
Total Pregnancy Rate per 1,000 Age 15-44 Females	49.6	93.8	6.3	96.1	61.4
Fertility Rate per 1,000 (All Births/Female Population 15-44)	40.6	61.3	56.3	72.0	47.8
Infant Mortality per 1,000 Live Births	4.0	22.1	7.9~	8.4~	8.3
Injury-Related Indicators					
Motor Vehicle-Related Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	7.1	7.1~	S	17.1~	7.4
Unintentional Injury Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	23.2	23.5	S	39.1~	23.5
Unintentional Injury Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	60.8	67.8	19.2	21.0	63.1
Poisoning Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	8.2	18.7	S	3.7~	9.3
Fall Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 65+ Years	254.6	118.0	72.2~	45.0~	246.2
Respiratory Disease Indicators					
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	7.8	40.0	1.7~	15.7	12.6
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 0-17 Years	7.7	40.1	5.8~	16.5~	16.2
CLRD/COPD Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	74.0	24.4~	14.2~	S	64.0
COPD/CLRD Hospitalizations per 10,000, 18+ Years	36.7	63.0	1.5~	12.9	38.1
Heart Disease and Stroke Indicators					
Diseases of the Heart Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	219.3	224.6	73.8~	229.0	220.6
Diseases of the Heart Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	86.6	158.0	34.7	52.4	94.8
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	32.4	51.4	35.5~	29.1~	34.2
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	23.2	48.0	6.1~	14.2	25.5
Coronary Heart Disease Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	148.7	162.2	70.3~	173.8	150.4
Coronary Heart Disease Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	30.0	43.3	18.5	13.4	32.9

Congestive Heart Failure Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	35.8	8.1~	0.0~	12.6~	30.7
Congestive Heart Failure Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	35.9	54.5	1.5~	9.0	36.2
Diabetes Indicators					
Diabetes Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	13.7	38.8	20.0~	33.5~	15.9
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Primary Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	11.2	49.3	S	13.1	14.9
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Any Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	162.9	484.4	71.2	142.8	195.4
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 6-18 Years	2.4	8.7	0.0~	S	3.7
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	3.5	18.1	0.0~	3.8~	5.0
Cancer Indicators					
Lung Cancer Incidence per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	78.0	78.1	20.8~	46.3~	77.0
Colorectal Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	15.4	24.1	S	S	15.7
Female Breast Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	23.2	20.9~	S	S	22.9
Cervix Uteri Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	1.8~	S	S	S	1.9~
Percent Early Stage Colorectal Cancer (2003-07)	44.3%	33.3%~	S	S	43.2%
Percent Early Stage Female Breast Cancer (2003-07)	65.1%	56.5%	58.3%~	75.0%~	64.6%
Percent Early Stage Cervical Cancer (2003-07)	53.3%~	54.6%~	S	S	54.6%
Substance Abuse and Mental Health-Related Indica	ators				
Drug-related Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	17.0	45.1	0.6~	55.4	21.3
Suicide Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	8.6	7.1~	24.3~	S	8.6

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## Allegany County Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, 2006-2008

		Non-H	ispanic		
			Asian/Pacific		
Health Indicator	White	Black	Islander	Hispanic	Total
Socio-Demographic Indicators					
Population (2008)	47,776	580	541	613	49,649
Percent of Population	96.2%	1.2%	1.1%	1.2%	100.0%
Median Annual Household Income in US Dollars (2006-08) *	40,827	S	74,511	S	41,000
Percent of Families Below Poverty (2006-08) *	11.7%	S	S	S	11.4%
General Health Indicators					
Total Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	772.9	1220. ~	340.5~	734.3~	768.8
Percent Premature Deaths (< 75 Years)	40.8%	62.5%~	S	S	40.9%
Years of Potential Life Lost per 100,000, Age-adjusted	6,940	9,519~	S	S	6,847
Birth-Related Indicators					
Number of Births per Year (3 Year Average)	502	1	3	7	517
Percent Births with Early (1st Trimester) Prenatal Care	80.6%	100.0~	70.0%~	63.2%~	80.5%
Percent Adequate Prenatal Care (Kotelchuck Index)	75.1%	S	50.0%~	70.6%~	74.9%
Percent Premature Births (< 37 Weeks Gestation)	9.4%	S	0.0%~	S	9.3%
Percent Low Birthweight Births (< 2.5 Kg)	7.2%	0.0%~	0.0%~	0.0%~	7.0%
Teen (Age 15-17) Pregnancy Rate per 1,000	16.1	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	16.3
Total Pregnancy Rate per 1,000 Age 15-44 Females	58.0	15.2~	10.2~	48.5	57.6
Fertility Rate per 1,000 (All Births/Female Population 15-44)	49.0	7.6~	20.3~	40.4	48.0
Infant Mortality per 1,000 Live Births	6.6~	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	6.4~
Injury-Related Indicators					
Motor Vehicle-Related Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	16.4	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	16.7
Unintentional Injury Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	39.3	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	38.9
Unintentional Injury Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	67.1	38.9~	S	285.9	69.5
Poisoning Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	8.6	26.9~	0.0~	0.0~	8.7
Fall Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 65+ Years	200.2	0.0~	S	341.9~	199.9
Respiratory Disease Indicators					
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	10.9	32.0~	S	0.0~	10.9
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 0-17 Years	14.8	S	0.0~	0.0~	14.6
CLRD/COPD Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	75.3	0.0~	S	S	74.1
COPD/CLRD Hospitalizations per 10,000, 18+ Years	44.5	S	S	S	43.4
Heart Disease and Stroke Indicators					
Diseases of the Heart Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	204.5	485.4~	0.0~	S	203.8
Diseases of the Heart Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	138.6	179.8~	0.0~	1101.7	147.4
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	42.1	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	41.2
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	23.5	51.2~	0.0~	155.3~	24.6
Coronary Heart Disease Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	149.3	485.4~	0.0~	S	149.8
Coronary Heart Disease Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	66.7	114.8~	0.0~	640.9	72.5
Congestive Heart Failure Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	33.3	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	32.0

Congestive Heart Failure Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	46.2	S	0.0~	50.3~	45.7
Diabetes Indicators					
Diabetes Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	23.3	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	22.8
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Primary Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	17.9	117.5~	0.0~	57.3~	18.5
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Any Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	222.8	583.3	32.8~	1143.8	231.0
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 6-18 Years	1.5~	0.0~	0.0~	120.5~	2.9~
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	5.9	28.1~	0.0~	0.0~	6.1
Cancer Indicators					
Lung Cancer Incidence per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	79.0	S	S	S	78.4
Colorectal Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	20.7	S	S	S	20.5
Female Breast Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	20.7	S	S	S	21.1
Cervix Uteri Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	6.1~	S	S	S	6.0~
Percent Early Stage Colorectal Cancer (2003-07)	39.6%	S	S	S	39.5%
Percent Early Stage Female Breast Cancer (2003-07)	64.3%	S	S	S	63.9%
Percent Early Stage Cervical Cancer (2003-07)	S	S	S	S	S
Substance Abuse and Mental Health-Related Indicat	ors				
Drug-related Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	11.2	57.9~	0.0~	0.0~	12.0
Suicide Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	16.1	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	15.5

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	Hispanics are not excluded from the Black and Asian/Pacific Islander categories. Pacific Islanders are not included in the Asian/Pacific Islander category

## **Bronx County Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity,** 2006-2008

	Non-Hispanic				
			Asian/Pacific		
Health Indicator	White	Black	Islander	Hispanic	Total
Socio-Demographic Indicators					
Population (2008)	179,372	437,507	50,390	719,596	1,391,903
Percent of Population	12.9%	31.4%	3.6%	51.7%	100.0%
Median Annual Household Income in US Dollars (2006-08) *	52,068	36,406	46,586	27,588	34,626
Percent of Families Below Poverty (2006-08) *	8.2%	22.6%	20.0%	32.6%	25.4%
General Health Indicators					
Total Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	755.9	839.3	264.9	649.6	735.3
Percent Premature Deaths (< 75 Years)	28.9%	61.9%	59.1%	64.1%	52.1%
Years of Potential Life Lost per 100,000, Age-adjusted	8,096	9,757	1,943	6,525	7,658
Birth-Related Indicators					
Number of Births per Year (3 Year Average)	1,601	7,155	824	12,980	22,808
Percent Births with Early (1st Trimester) Prenatal Care	77.3%	66.5%	73.1%	69.2%	69.0%
Percent Adequate Prenatal Care (Kotelchuck Index)	69.3%	55.5%	64.9%	57.0%	57.7%
Percent Premature Births (< 37 Weeks Gestation)	11.6%	15.5%	11.9%	13.1%	13.8%
Percent Low Birthweight Births (< 2.5 Kg)	7.1%	12.4%	10.7%	9.0%	10.0%
Teen (Age 15-17) Pregnancy Rate per 1,000	22.7	77.3	14.0	73.6	70.8
Total Pregnancy Rate per 1,000 Age 15-44 Females	107.5	158.9	102.1	135.1	143.1
Fertility Rate per 1,000 (All Births/Female Population 15-44)	52.8	69.5	71.5	74.0	71.0
Infant Mortality per 1,000 Live Births	8.3	9.0	2.0~	5.0	6.4
Injury-Related Indicators					
Motor Vehicle-Related Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	6.9	2.8	5.4~	3.5	3.8
Unintentional Injury Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	29.3	17.4	11.1~	19.1	19.9
Unintentional Injury Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	74.5	69.9	28.6	62.6	81.2
Poisoning Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	12.8	22.8	3.8	16.3	21.4
Fall Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 65+ Years	252.7	111.2	74.8	123.5	187.1
Respiratory Disease Indicators					
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	20.2	61.1	16.2	63.2	65.3
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 0-17 Years	21.5	84.3	26.5	69.6	84.0
CLRD/COPD Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	66.7	25.9	7.1~	17.8	27.7
COPD/CLRD Hospitalizations per 10,000, 18+ Years	59.8	71.5	15.1	64.4	79.1
Heart Disease and Stroke Indicators					
Diseases of the Heart Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	270.7	268.9	86.8	200.1	246.8
Diseases of the Heart Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	116.2	135.5	58.3	129.2	150.0
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	17.7	28.6	16.7~	21.5	23.2
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	20.9	33.6	13.4	26.4	31.2
Coronary Heart Disease Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	248.6	242.0	85.4	182.1	225.0
Coronary Heart Disease Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	52.8	42.1	33.2	53.6	60.3

Congestive Heart Failure Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	25.3	9.0	0.0~	5.8	9.7
Congestive Heart Failure Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	71.5	65.3	12.7	42.4	61.9
Diabetes Indicators					
Diabetes Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	21.9	41.7	16.6~	36.3	32.4
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Primary Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	18.5	52.6	10.9	43.7	47.3
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Any Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	210.7	408.9	137.9	406.4	413.2
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 6-18 Years	3.5	3.7	0.0~	5.5	5.7
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	3.5	14.6	2.1	8.4	11.4
Cancer Indicators					
Lung Cancer Incidence per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	70.7	62.9	36.4	36.0	53.8
Colorectal Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	20.2	23.4	9.1~	16.3	19.1
Female Breast Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	29.1	30.8	11.1~	16.1	24.0
Cervix Uteri Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	2.4~	6.7	S	3.9	4.4
Percent Early Stage Colorectal Cancer (2003-07)	45.4%	41.7%	30.8%~	38.6%	42.0%
Percent Early Stage Female Breast Cancer (2003-07)	61.6%	54.6%	62.7%	57.7%	57.8%
Percent Early Stage Cervical Cancer (2003-07)	51.0%	40.8%	72.7%~	53.2%	48.5%
Substance Abuse and Mental Health-Related India	cators				
Drug-related Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	59.2	89.0	7.1	90.7	93.9
Suicide Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	10.5	3.4	3.2~	4.8	5.2

Symbol	Meaning
S	Total suppressed for confidentiality
~	Fewer than 20 events in the numerator; therefore the rate is unstable
	Hispanics are not excluded from the Black and Asian/Pacific Islander categories. Pacific Islanders are not included in the Asian/Pacific Islander category

# **Broome County Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity,** 2006-2008

	Non-Hispanic				
			Asian/Pacific		
Health Indicator	White	Black	Islander	Hispanic	Total
Socio-Demographic Indicators					
Population (2008)	173,280	9,119	6,932	5,221	195,018
Percent of Population	88.9%	4.7%	3.6%	2.7%	100.0%
Median Annual Household Income in US Dollars (2006-08) *	45,508	27,458	29,526	32,125	44,253
Percent of Families Below Poverty (2006-08) *	8.6%	26.0%	S	28.0%	9.9%
General Health Indicators					
Total Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	770.2	934.9	302.8	606.4	773.2
Percent Premature Deaths (< 75 Years)	35.0%	78.1%	70.8%~	79.1%	36.4%
Years of Potential Life Lost per 100,000, Age-adjusted	6,816	12,304	2,978~	7,646	7,047
Birth-Related Indicators					
Number of Births per Year (3 Year Average)	1,771	103	71	90	2,106
Percent Births with Early (1st Trimester) Prenatal Care	78.3%	61.5%	64.6%	67.2%	76.2%
Percent Adequate Prenatal Care (Kotelchuck Index)	73.3%	51.6%	59.5%	58.5%	70.6%
Percent Premature Births (< 37 Weeks Gestation)	10.5%	13.6%	11.8%	14.0%	11.0%
Percent Low Birthweight Births (< 2.5 Kg)	7.5%	13.4%	7.5%~	8.9%	8.2%
Teen (Age 15-17) Pregnancy Rate per 1,000	17.9	48.8	0.0~	69.9	25.3
Total Pregnancy Rate per 1,000 Age 15-44 Females	70.8	102.5	6.3	95.8	76.0
Fertility Rate per 1,000 (All Births/Female Population 15-44)	51.7	44.6	31.1	61.6	52.1
Infant Mortality per 1,000 Live Births	7.9	26.0~	14.1~	11.1~	9.5
Injury-Related Indicators					
Motor Vehicle-Related Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	8.9	S	0.0~	0.0~	8.1
Unintentional Injury Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	29.3	8.5~	0.0~	S	28.0
Unintentional Injury Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	61.8	51.3	17.4~	13.8~	66.4
Poisoning Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	9.1	16.6	3.4~	4.5~	10.4
Fall Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 65+ Years	223.2	71.4~	37.3~	S	237.7
Respiratory Disease Indicators					
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	8.5	26.2	5.5~	9.9~	10.2
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 0-17 Years	8.1	30.9	S	0.0~	11.3
CLRD/COPD Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	81.7	S	S	0.0~	74.6
COPD/CLRD Hospitalizations per 10,000, 18+ Years	36.4	27.3	3.4~	9.4~	36.7
Heart Disease and Stroke Indicators					
Diseases of the Heart Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	218.1	279.6	77.3~	138.9~	219.2
Diseases of the Heart Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	82.8	130.2	14.9~	40.3	92.3
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	36.8	72.1~	58.0~	0.0~	37.1
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	21.8	30.1	9.3~	11.9~	24.4
Coronary Heart Disease Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	161.0	188.5~	69.0~	69.1~	161.2
Coronary Heart Disease Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	33.7	44.5	6.3~	12.5~	38.2

Congestive Heart Failure Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	31.0	0.0~	0.0~	s	28.4
Congestive Heart Failure Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	40.9	34.2	2.9~	4.7~	41.9
Diabetes Indicators					
Diabetes Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	23.2	20.4~	S	71.4~	23.6
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Primary Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	11.9	44.2	3.8~	5.1~	14.0
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Any Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	170.7	363.2	60.2	89.3	191.9
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 6-18 Years	5.0	6.3~	0.0~	S	5.5
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	4.0	15.9	S	S	4.7
Cancer Indicators					
Lung Cancer Incidence per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	71.8	168.8	S	73.1~	72.0
Colorectal Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	15.8	36.7~	S	S	16.1
Female Breast Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	22.0	S	S	S	21.8
Cervix Uteri Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	1.6~	S	S	S	1.5~
Percent Early Stage Colorectal Cancer (2003-07)	45.8%	68.8%~	S	S	46.5%
Percent Early Stage Female Breast Cancer (2003-07)	63.6%	80.0%~	S	S	64.0%
Percent Early Stage Cervical Cancer (2003-07)	64.1%	S	S	S	63.4%
Substance Abuse and Mental Health-Related Indica	itors				
Drug-related Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	19.0	51.2	4.4~	16.3	21.8
Suicide Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	12.0	S	0.0~	0.0~	11.5

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## Cattaraugus County Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, 2006-2008

	Non-Hispanic				
			Asian/Pacific		
Health Indicator	White	Black	Islander	Hispanic	Total
Socio-Demographic Indicators					
Population (2008)	74,434	1,206	528	995	79,688
Percent of Population	93.4%	1.5%	0.7%	1.2%	100.0%
Median Annual Household Income in US Dollars (2006-08) *	42,096	42,348	41,631	39,438	41,942
Percent of Families Below Poverty (2006-08) *	10.7%	S	S	S	11.0%
General Health Indicators					
Total Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	793.9	689.1~	S	513.6~	799.2
Percent Premature Deaths (< 75 Years)	39.2%	76.5%~	0.0%~	75.0%~	40.5%
Years of Potential Life Lost per 100,000, Age-adjusted	6,497	12,355~	0~	7,452~	6,964
Birth-Related Indicators					
Number of Births per Year (3 Year Average)	852	9	16	18	1,014
Percent Births with Early (1st Trimester) Prenatal Care	73.9%	57.7%~	60.9%	70.6%	73.2%
Percent Adequate Prenatal Care (Kotelchuck Index)	70.1%	57.7%~	53.3%	58.8%	68.8%
Percent Premature Births (< 37 Weeks Gestation)	11.8%	11.1%~	15.9%~	27.5%~	12.2%
Percent Low Birthweight Births (< 2.5 Kg)	7.4%	10.7%~	6.4%~	9.3%~	7.3%
Teen (Age 15-17) Pregnancy Rate per 1,000	22.1	59.8~	0.0~	97.2~	25.3
Total Pregnancy Rate per 1,000 Age 15-44 Females	70.3	74.6	13.3~	85.4	78.0
Fertility Rate per 1,000 (All Births/Female Population 15-44)	58.3	40.9	125.3	73.2	64.6
Infant Mortality per 1,000 Live Births	6.3~	S	0.0~	S	7.6
Injury-Related Indicators					
Motor Vehicle-Related Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	14.2	S	0.0~	0.0~	14.0
Unintentional Injury Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	31.3	102.1~	0.0~	S	34.4
Unintentional Injury Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	65.2	46.6~	34.0~	102.0	67.2
Poisoning Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	8.0	14.0~	0.0~	24.1~	8.3
Fall Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 65+ Years	205.5	S	S	227.3~	205.0
Respiratory Disease Indicators					
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	9.2	17.0~	S	20.1~	9.9
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 0-17 Years	17.3	29.6~	0.0~	32.6~	18.9
CLRD/COPD Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	89.8	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	85.6
COPD/CLRD Hospitalizations per 10,000, 18+ Years	55.6	33.0~	26.2~	43.9~	55.6
Heart Disease and Stroke Indicators					
Diseases of the Heart Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	275.8	251.8~	0.0~	S	277.6
Diseases of the Heart Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	151.5	169.6	35.5~	325.9	157.8
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	32.4	0.0~	S	0.0~	31.7
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	26.6	71.0~	0.0~	S	26.9
Coronary Heart Disease Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	217.4	251.8~	0.0~	S	219.5
Coronary Heart Disease Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	79.3	95.8	S	170.2	82.9

Congestive Heart Failure Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	38.1	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	36.6
Congestive Heart Failure Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	50.0	14.1~	S	38.4~	50.7
Diabetes Indicators					
Diabetes Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	24.6	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	25.8
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Primary Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	14.7	23.8~	20.3~	36.5~	16.3
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Any Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	233.4	364.9	77.9~	474.8	251.1
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 6-18 Years	2.6~	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	2.7~
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	5.3	18.8~	26.2~	S	5.7
Cancer Indicators					
Lung Cancer Incidence per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	72.3	S	S	S	72.4
Colorectal Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	16.1	S	S	S	15.9
Female Breast Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	27.4	S	S	S	27.0
Cervix Uteri Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	4.2~	S	S	S	4.1~
Percent Early Stage Colorectal Cancer (2003-07)	38.6%	S	S	S	38.9%
Percent Early Stage Female Breast Cancer (2003-07)	55.0%	S	S	S	54.7%
Percent Early Stage Cervical Cancer (2003-07)	65.0%~	S	S	S	65.0%~
Substance Abuse and Mental Health-Related Indic	ators				
Drug-related Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	12.4	29.6~	S	35.1~	13.7
Suicide Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	11.0	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	10.7

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## Cayuga County Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, 2006-2008

	Non-Hispanic				
Health Indicator	White	Black	Asian/Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Total
Socio-Demographic Indicators					
Population (2008)	73,860	3,372	431	1,847	79,823
Percent of Population	92.5%	4.2%		2.3%	
Median Annual Household Income in US Dollars (2006-08) *	49,696	S		45,724	48,991
Percent of Families Below Poverty (2006-08) *	8.2%	S	S	S	8.4%
General Health Indicators	l .		l		
Total Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	729.2	944.4	0.0~	646.8~	728.3
Percent Premature Deaths (< 75 Years)	36.2%	67.6%	0.0%~	40.0%~	36.8%
Years of Potential Life Lost per 100,000, Age-adjusted	5,670	10,583	0~	6,053~	5,716
Birth-Related Indicators					
Number of Births per Year (3 Year Average)	773	15	6	22	830
Percent Births with Early (1st Trimester) Prenatal Care	78.7%	55.6%	72.2%~	67.2%	77.5%
Percent Adequate Prenatal Care (Kotelchuck Index)	78.6%	55.6%	77.8%~	64.1%	77.3%
Percent Premature Births (< 37 Weeks Gestation)	12.1%	20.5%~	S	14.1%~	12.3%
Percent Low Birthweight Births (< 2.5 Kg)	6.9%	15.6%~	0.0%~	6.1%~	7.0%
Teen (Age 15-17) Pregnancy Rate per 1,000	16.1	36.5~	0.0~	46.0~	17.7
Total Pregnancy Rate per 1,000 Age 15-44 Females	65.0	76.4	9.3~	113.4	67.6
Fertility Rate per 1,000 (All Births/Female Population 15-44)	53.1	41.4	56.1~	90.2	54.2
Infant Mortality per 1,000 Live Births	6.0~	88.9~	0.0~	0.0~	7.2~
Injury-Related Indicators					
Motor Vehicle-Related Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	13.2	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	12.1
Unintentional Injury Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	34.9	0.0~	0.0~	S	33.5
Unintentional Injury Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	60.0	37.4	S	52.1~	60.0
Poisoning Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	11.2	9.1~	0.0~	S	11.0
Fall Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 65+ Years	210.8	0.0~	0.0~	260.4~	209.6
Respiratory Disease Indicators					
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	8.4	16.7~	S	S	8.5
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 0-17 Years	8.0	14.1~	0.0~	0.0~	8.0
CLRD/COPD Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	82.1	S	0.0~	0.0~	76.7
COPD/CLRD Hospitalizations per 10,000, 18+ Years	45.4	30.2	S	S	43.7
Heart Disease and Stroke Indicators					
Diseases of the Heart Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	194.5	375.1~	0.0~	217.2~	195.9
Diseases of the Heart Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	120.4	171.0	27.9~	92.6	124.9
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	34.5	S	0.0~	S	35.0
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	24.4	22.7~	0.0~	15.0~	24.7
Coronary Heart Disease Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	151.8	291.5~	0.0~	S	152.1
Coronary Heart Disease Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	55.5	90.9	S	32.3~	58.8

Congestive Heart Failure Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	30.2	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	28.0
Congestive Heart Failure Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	38.0	12.6~	0.0~	21.6~	36.4
Diabetes Indicators					
Diabetes Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	15.8	104.4~	0.0~	S	17.1
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Primary Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	12.3	20.8~	0.0~	4.2~	12.5
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Any Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	191.4	313.4	41.1~	196.1	195.2
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 6-18 Years	7.1	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	6.8
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	4.5	7.5~	0.0~	S	4.6
Cancer Indicators					
Lung Cancer Incidence per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	83.5	S	S	S	81.6
Colorectal Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	17.6	S	S	S	17.2
Female Breast Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	17.1	S	S	S	17.1
Cervix Uteri Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	S	S	S	S	S
Percent Early Stage Colorectal Cancer (2003-07)	49.5%	S	S	S	49.7%
Percent Early Stage Female Breast Cancer (2003-07)	65.7%	S	S	S	65.6%
Percent Early Stage Cervical Cancer (2003-07)	65.0%~	S	S	S	68.2%~
Substance Abuse and Mental Health-Related Indica	ators				
Drug-related Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	10.1	4.3~	0.0~	7.3~	9.9
Suicide Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	8.0~	S	0.0~	0.0~	7.9

Symbol	Meaning
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	Hispanics are not excluded from the Black and Asian/Pacific Islander categories. Pacific Islanders are not included in the Asian/Pacific Islander category

## **Chautauqua County Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, 2006-2008**

	Non-Hispanic				
			Asian/Pacific		
Health Indicator	White	Black	Islander	Hispanic	Total
Socio-Demographic Indicators					
Population (2008)	121,963	3,479	690	6,916	133,789
Percent of Population	91.2%	2.6%	0.5%	5.2%	100.0%
Median Annual Household Income in US Dollars (2006-08) *	41,600	33,502	74,286	9,958	39,865
Percent of Families Below Poverty (2006-08) *	10.2%	S	S	50.6%	12.7%
General Health Indicators					
Total Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	783.8	947.6	0.0~	841.4	788.1
Percent Premature Deaths (< 75 Years)	34.0%	72.0%	0.0%~	64.4%	35.2%
Years of Potential Life Lost per 100,000, Age-adjusted	6,327	11,860	0~	7,542	6,513
Birth-Related Indicators					
Number of Births per Year (3 Year Average)	1,263	22	10	110	1,464
Percent Births with Early (1st Trimester) Prenatal Care	71.8%	58.7%	75.9%	62.3%	70.7%
Percent Adequate Prenatal Care (Kotelchuck Index)	67.8%	54.8%	62.1%~	55.7%	66.2%
Percent Premature Births (< 37 Weeks Gestation)	11.7%	18.0%~	17.2%~	16.5%	12.3%
Percent Low Birthweight Births (< 2.5 Kg)	7.6%	13.4%~	10.0%~	13.3%	8.2%
Teen (Age 15-17) Pregnancy Rate per 1,000	23.7	35.4~	0.0~	39.8	26.5
Total Pregnancy Rate per 1,000 Age 15-44 Females	63.3	62.2	10.2~	88.2	67.3
Fertility Rate per 1,000 (All Births/Female Population 15-44)	51.8	32.6	51.0	71.7	54.2
Infant Mortality per 1,000 Live Births	7.4	0.0~	0.0~	15.2~	8.0
Injury-Related Indicators					
Motor Vehicle-Related Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	12.7	0.0~	0.0~	S	11.8
Unintentional Injury Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	30.4	S	0.0~	45.2~	29.8
Unintentional Injury Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	54.2	41.4	59.7~	19.7	54.5
Poisoning Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	6.6	10.8~	17.9~	6.4~	6.9
Fall Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 65+ Years	201.4	51.9~	S	34.4~	199.4
Respiratory Disease Indicators					
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	10.1	19.4~	14.0~	10.1~	10.3
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 0-17 Years	9.8	6.9~	S	6.2~	9.9
CLRD/COPD Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	103.1	S	0.0~	S	96.9
COPD/CLRD Hospitalizations per 10,000, 18+ Years	38.0	26.8~	20.3~	11.6~	37.1
Heart Disease and Stroke Indicators					
Diseases of the Heart Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	224.6	189.8~	0.0~	239.2~	224.6
Diseases of the Heart Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	71.9	149.9	54.3~	44.8	73.8
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	37.0	S	0.0~	S	37.2
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	19.0	28.2~	21.6~	14.5~	19.9
Coronary Heart Disease Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	163.0	151.6~	0.0~	180.9~	163.1
Coronary Heart Disease Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	24.9	61.8	27.1~	13.5~	25.9

Congestive Heart Failure Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	42.3	s	0.0~	S	40.2
Congestive Heart Failure Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	40.1	36.8	13.3~	8.2~	39.0
Diabetes Indicators					
Diabetes Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	25.9	94.0~	0.0~	90.9~	27.6
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Primary Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	12.3	15.8~	119.1	14.7	13.8
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Any Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	174.6	331.9	510.4	145.9	182.3
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 6-18 Years	5.1	0.0~	0.0~	S	4.6
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	5.5	11.5~	116.8~	15.9	6.7
Cancer Indicators					
Lung Cancer Incidence per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	68.7	180.9~	S	S	68.8
Colorectal Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	16.3	S	S	S	16.2
Female Breast Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	23.5	S	S	S	23.0
Cervix Uteri Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	S	S	S	S	S
Percent Early Stage Colorectal Cancer (2003-07)	41.7%	S	S	S	42.0%
Percent Early Stage Female Breast Cancer (2003-07)	71.8%	S	S	S	71.6%
Percent Early Stage Cervical Cancer (2003-07)	63.6%~	S	S	S	62.5%~
Substance Abuse and Mental Health-Related Indica	ators				
Drug-related Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	17.5	51.5	129.2	18.5	19.0
Suicide Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	7.3	0.0~	0.0~	S	7.5

Symbol	Meaning
S	Total suppressed for confidentiality
~	Fewer than 20 events in the numerator; therefore the rate is unstable
	Hispanics are not excluded from the Black and Asian/Pacific Islander categories. Pacific Islanders are not included in the Asian/Pacific Islander category

## **Chemung County Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, 2006-2008**

	Non-Hispanic				
			Asian/Pacific		
Health Indicator	White	Black	Islander	Hispanic	Total
Socio-Demographic Indicators					
Population (2008)	78,738	5,849	1,072	1,938	87,813
Percent of Population	89.7%	6.7%	1.2%	2.2%	100.0%
Median Annual Household Income in US Dollars (2006-08) *	41,995	31,768	146,163	S	41,611
Percent of Families Below Poverty (2006-08) *	12.1%	S	S	S	12.4%
General Health Indicators					
Total Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	831.2	989.6	251.0~	624.9~	831.4
Percent Premature Deaths (< 75 Years)	34.5%	53.8%	66.7%~	69.2%~	35.5%
Years of Potential Life Lost per 100,000, Age-adjusted	6,264	9,814	1,188~	6,012~	6,304
Birth-Related Indicators					
Number of Births per Year (3 Year Average)	929	38	11	22	1,025
Percent Births with Early (1st Trimester) Prenatal Care	82.9%	78.8%	78.1%	71.4%	82.4%
Percent Adequate Prenatal Care (Kotelchuck Index)	79.4%	71.4%	70.0%	65.6%	78.9%
Percent Premature Births (< 37 Weeks Gestation)	14.4%	24.1%	S	17.2%~	14.6%
Percent Low Birthweight Births (< 2.5 Kg)	8.5%	11.3%~	0.0%~	7.6%~	8.6%
Teen (Age 15-17) Pregnancy Rate per 1,000	24.4	51.5~	0.0~	20.8~	27.1
Total Pregnancy Rate per 1,000 Age 15-44 Females	75.9	85.6	9.3~	88.3	78.3
Fertility Rate per 1,000 (All Births/Female Population 15-44)	60.6	48.0	37.2	68.5	61.1
Infant Mortality per 1,000 Live Births	5.7~	26.1~	0.0~	0.0~	6.5
Injury-Related Indicators					
Motor Vehicle-Related Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	10.3	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	9.3
Unintentional Injury Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	29.8	S	S	97.1~	28.8
Unintentional Injury Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	72.6	60.5	15.8~	38.1~	72.0
Poisoning Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	18.5	25.8	S	16.1~	18.9
Fall Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 65+ Years	253.2	83.3~	84.7~	S	245.9
Respiratory Disease Indicators					
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	12.7	31.3	0.0~	10.1~	13.8
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 0-17 Years	20.8	33.6~	0.0~	S	22.1
CLRD/COPD Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	116.0	S	0.0~	0.0~	105.3
COPD/CLRD Hospitalizations per 10,000, 18+ Years	61.9	42.9	27.9~	14.4~	59.3
Heart Disease and Stroke Indicators					
Diseases of the Heart Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	198.0	274.7	S	S	200.0
Diseases of the Heart Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	109.4	149.1	42.5~	39.5~	111.2
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	41.5	84.5~	S	0.0~	42.8
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	28.7	42.7	0.0~	30.4~	29.3
Coronary Heart Disease Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	131.2	209.4	S	0.0~	133.2
Coronary Heart Disease Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	44.8	68.1	S	6.5~	45.7

Congestive Heart Failure Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	39.2	s	0.0~	0.0~	36.4
Congestive Heart Failure Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	43.0	36.5	12.0~	7.2~	41.7
Diabetes Indicators					
Diabetes Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	18.3	S	0.0~	0.0~	17.6
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Primary Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	19.6	46.4	S	57.6~	21.4
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Any Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	249.5	467.1	78.5	271.5	258.9
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 6-18 Years	5.7	S	0.0~	0.0~	5.2
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	8.2	11.9~	0.0~	7.2~	8.3
Cancer Indicators					
Lung Cancer Incidence per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	83.4	124.1	S	S	84.1
Colorectal Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	18.9	S	S	S	18.6
Female Breast Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	22.6	S	S	S	23.2
Cervix Uteri Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	S	S	S	S	S
Percent Early Stage Colorectal Cancer (2003-07)	50.8%	S	S	S	49.8%
Percent Early Stage Female Breast Cancer (2003-07)	66.2%	77.8%~	S	S	66.0%
Percent Early Stage Cervical Cancer (2003-07)	75.0%~	S	S	S	76.9%~
Substance Abuse and Mental Health-Related Indica	ators				
Drug-related Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	27.0	66.6	S	17.6~	29.2
Suicide Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	16.4	0.0~	0.0~	S	14.8

Symbol	Meaning
S	Total suppressed for confidentiality
~	Fewer than 20 events in the numerator; therefore the rate is unstable
	Hispanics are not excluded from the Black and Asian/Pacific Islander categories. Pacific Islanders are not included in the Asian/Pacific Islander category

## **Chenango County Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, 2006-2008**

	Non-Hispanic				
Health Indicator	White	Black	Asian/Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Total
Socio-Demographic Indicators	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Didok	Totaliaci	moparno	Total
Population (2008)	49,125	606	214	782	50,898
Percent of Population	96.5%			1.5%	
Median Annual Household Income in US Dollars (2006-08) *	44,468	42,734		45,806	44,202
Percent of Families Below Poverty (2006-08) *	8.5%	S		S	8.5%
General Health Indicators	<u> </u>	<u> </u>			
Total Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	830.8	379.7~	S	1586.~	823.9
Percent Premature Deaths (< 75 Years)	38.9%	S	S	70.0%~	39.1%
Years of Potential Life Lost per 100,000, Age-adjusted	6,329	S	S	8,492~	6,228
Birth-Related Indicators					
Number of Births per Year (3 Year Average)	519	2	5	8	541
Percent Births with Early (1st Trimester) Prenatal Care	82.7%	83.3%~	80.0%~	64.0%~	82.5%
Percent Adequate Prenatal Care (Kotelchuck Index)	83.6%	66.7%~	85.7%~	65.2%~	83.2%
Percent Premature Births (< 37 Weeks Gestation)	8.7%	S	S	12.5%~	8.7%
Percent Low Birthweight Births (< 2.5 Kg)	6.7%	S	S	S	6.7%
Teen (Age 15-17) Pregnancy Rate per 1,000	24.6	0.0~	0.0~	S	26.6
Total Pregnancy Rate per 1,000 Age 15-44 Females	67.3	50.3~	S	67.1	69.3
Fertility Rate per 1,000 (All Births/Female Population 15-44)	54.0	18.9~	90.9~	52.4	54.3
Infant Mortality per 1,000 Live Births	6.4~	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	6.2~
Injury-Related Indicators					
Motor Vehicle-Related Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	16.8	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	16.2
Unintentional Injury Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	36.4	0.0~	0.0~	S	35.8
Unintentional Injury Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	64.0	66.0~	S	31.7~	68.2
Poisoning Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	10.1	S	0.0~	S	10.7
Fall Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 65+ Years	178.8	S	S	0.0~	196.3
Respiratory Disease Indicators					
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	6.6	S	0.0~	S	7.6
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 0-17 Years	6.2	S	0.0~	0.0~	7.1
CLRD/COPD Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	66.4	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	64.2
COPD/CLRD Hospitalizations per 10,000, 18+ Years	34.7	S	0.0~	S	38.9
Heart Disease and Stroke Indicators					
Diseases of the Heart Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	313.5	S	0.0~	1094.~	310.8
Diseases of the Heart Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	101.6	102.4~	S	S	112.3
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	32.7	0.0~	0.0~	S	33.5
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	19.4	50.9~	0.0~	S	21.5
Coronary Heart Disease Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	251.3	S	0.0~	1094.~	249.7
Coronary Heart Disease Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	46.8	31.9~	0.0~	0.0~	52.3

Congestive Heart Failure Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	46.6	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	45.0
Congestive Heart Failure Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	35.2	22.9~	0.0~	0.0~	38.5
Diabetes Indicators					
Diabetes Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	13.9	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	13.6
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Primary Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	14.1	25.2~	0.0~	S	15.8
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Any Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	185.2	426.5	0.0~	62.2~	205.4
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 6-18 Years	1.7~	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	1.7~
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	4.2	0.0~	0.0~	S	5.3
Cancer Indicators					
Lung Cancer Incidence per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	78.4	S	S	S	77.8
Colorectal Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	17.2	S	S	S	16.9
Female Breast Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	21.9	S	S	S	22.0
Cervix Uteri Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	S	S	S	S	S
Percent Early Stage Colorectal Cancer (2003-07)	42.1%	S	S	S	42.1%
Percent Early Stage Female Breast Cancer (2003-07)	68.6%	S	S	S	68.2%
Percent Early Stage Cervical Cancer (2003-07)	63.6%~	S	S	S	63.6%~
Substance Abuse and Mental Health-Related Indicated	ators				
Drug-related Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	16.0	S	0.0~	S	16.3
Suicide Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	10.5~	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	10.1~

Symbol	Meaning
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~	Fewer than 20 events in the numerator; therefore the rate is unstable
	Hispanics are not excluded from the Black and Asian/Pacific Islander categories. Pacific Islanders are not included in the Asian/Pacific Islander category

# **Clinton County Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, 2006-2008**

		Non-H	ispanic		
			Asian/Pacific		
Health Indicator	White	Black	Islander	Hispanic	Total
Socio-Demographic Indicators					
Population (2008)	75,744	2,926	765	2,205	81,947
Percent of Population	92.4%	3.6%	0.9%	2.7%	100.0%
Median Annual Household Income in US Dollars (2006-08) *	47,410	S	55,404	S	47,430
Percent of Families Below Poverty (2006-08) *	8.0%	S	S	S	8.1%
General Health Indicators					
Total Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	758.8	671.5~	458.4~	786.8~	755.4
Percent Premature Deaths (< 75 Years)	43.4%	69.2%~	S	77.8%~	43.8%
Years of Potential Life Lost per 100,000, Age-adjusted	5,882	6,876~	S	4,276~	5,779
Birth-Related Indicators					
Number of Births per Year (3 Year Average)	754	4	5	12	790
Percent Births with Early (1st Trimester) Prenatal Care	87.8%	76.9%~	73.3%~	77.8%	87.3%
Percent Adequate Prenatal Care (Kotelchuck Index)	84.0%	84.6%~	53.3%~	75.0%	83.5%
Percent Premature Births (< 37 Weeks Gestation)	11.1%	S	S	19.4%~	11.2%
Percent Low Birthweight Births (< 2.5 Kg)	6.9%	S	0.0%~	8.3%~	6.8%
Teen (Age 15-17) Pregnancy Rate per 1,000	19.1	S	0.0~	S	18.9
Total Pregnancy Rate per 1,000 Age 15-44 Females	58.3	63.1	15.4~	47.1	58.5
Fertility Rate per 1,000 (All Births/Female Population 15-44)	44.7	15.5~	21.0~	29.8	44.2
Infant Mortality per 1,000 Live Births	4.9~	S	0.0~	0.0~	5.1~
Injury-Related Indicators					
Motor Vehicle-Related Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	10.3	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	9.8
Unintentional Injury Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	29.8	0.0~	0.0~	S	28.8
Unintentional Injury Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	55.9	34.3~	58.4~	11.4~	55.4
Poisoning Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	12.2	14.6~	S	4.1~	12.1
Fall Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 65+ Years	205.0	S	357.1~	0.0~	204.7
Respiratory Disease Indicators					
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	13.9	3.9~	S	S	13.7
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 0-17 Years	10.3	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	9.8
CLRD/COPD Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	62.7	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	57.6
COPD/CLRD Hospitalizations per 10,000, 18+ Years	59.4	14.4~	S	6.9~	55.6
Heart Disease and Stroke Indicators					
Diseases of the Heart Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	194.0	136.0~	S	0.0~	193.1
Diseases of the Heart Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	125.3	128.2	S	30.5~	124.5
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	33.4	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	32.7
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	22.5	18.1~	S	1.3~	22.6
Coronary Heart Disease Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	136.1	S	S	0.0~	134.8
Coronary Heart Disease Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	46.5	28.6~	0.0~	15.4~	46.1
Congestive Heart Failure Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	15.8	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	14.5

Congestive Heart Failure Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	44.0	13.1~	0.0~	0.0~	41.0
Diabetes Indicators					
Diabetes Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	13.1	S	S	0.0~	13.6
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Primary Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	14.0	29.5~	S	12.0~	14.2
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Any Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	236.5	396.6	127.8~	70.3	236.6
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 6-18 Years	S	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	S
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	5.0	9.1~	0.0~	S	5.0
Cancer Indicators					
Lung Cancer Incidence per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	92.7	181.7~	S	S	92.8
Colorectal Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	14.7	S	S	S	14.4
Female Breast Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	17.6	S	S	S	17.8
Cervix Uteri Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	S	S	S	S	S
Percent Early Stage Colorectal Cancer (2003-07)	54.1%	S	S	S	53.6%
Percent Early Stage Female Breast Cancer (2003-07)	66.0%	S	S	S	66.7%
Percent Early Stage Cervical Cancer (2003-07)	S	S	S	S	S
Substance Abuse and Mental Health-Related Indicat	ors				
Drug-related Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	23.5	22.7~	4.6~	3.0~	22.1
Suicide Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	10.3	S	0.0~	0.0~	10.0

Symbol	Meaning
S	Total suppressed for confidentiality
~	Fewer than 20 events in the numerator; therefore the rate is unstable
	Hispanics are not excluded from the Black and Asian/Pacific Islander categories. Pacific Islanders are not included in the Asian/Pacific Islander category

# **Columbia County Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, 2006-2008**

	Non-Hispanic				
			Asian/Pacific		
Health Indicator	White	Black	Islander	Hispanic	Total
Socio-Demographic Indicators					
Population (2008)	55,684	3,128	990	2,059	62,006
Percent of Population	89.8%	5.0%	1.6%	3.3%	100.0%
Median Annual Household Income in US Dollars (2006-08) *	56,409	29,335	25,200	18,878	54,873
Percent of Families Below Poverty (2006-08) *	4.6%	S	S	S	6.4%
General Health Indicators					
Total Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	755.4	859.9	672.1~	429.9~	754.5
Percent Premature Deaths (< 75 Years)	37.8%	62.3%	60.0%~	68.8%~	38.9%
Years of Potential Life Lost per 100,000, Age-adjusted	6,100	11,443	2,610~	6,200~	6,264
Birth-Related Indicators					
Number of Births per Year (3 Year Average)	492	34	14	41	599
Percent Births with Early (1st Trimester) Prenatal Care	80.3%	64.7%	82.5%	59.8%	77.7%
Percent Adequate Prenatal Care (Kotelchuck Index)	73.1%	63.0%	75.0%	52.6%	71.0%
Percent Premature Births (< 37 Weeks Gestation)	10.5%	13.7%~	12.5%~	11.0%~	10.7%
Percent Low Birthweight Births (< 2.5 Kg)	8.1%	11.7%~	S	3.3%~	7.8%
Teen (Age 15-17) Pregnancy Rate per 1,000	14.1	22.9~	0.0~	47.6~	16.9
Total Pregnancy Rate per 1,000 Age 15-44 Females	59.0	96.1	7.6~	131.7	66.5
Fertility Rate per 1,000 (All Births/Female Population 15-44)	48.1	64.3	52.0	110.8	52.5
Infant Mortality per 1,000 Live Births	8.1~	S	0.0~	0.0~	7.8~
Injury-Related Indicators					
Motor Vehicle-Related Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	10.5~	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	9.4~
Unintentional Injury Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	31.0	S	0.0~	S	29.9
Unintentional Injury Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	61.5	35.9	19.3~	37.5~	61.3
Poisoning Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	5.9	7.6~	0.0~	6.0~	6.0
Fall Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 65+ Years	195.4	0.0~	0.0~	83.3~	189.3
Respiratory Disease Indicators					
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	5.5	25.1	0.0~	7.4~	6.7
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 0-17 Years	5.1~	28.3~	0.0~	S	7.2
CLRD/COPD Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	81.2	79.9~	0.0~	0.0~	77.7
COPD/CLRD Hospitalizations per 10,000, 18+ Years	36.7	39.3	S	13.2~	36.0
Heart Disease and Stroke Indicators					
Diseases of the Heart Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	213.7	291.8	S	94.4~	215.5
Diseases of the Heart Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	102.2	166.1	21.2~	89.0	106.4
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	38.8	0.0~	S	S	38.0
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	22.1	36.7	S	15.8~	23.1
Coronary Heart Disease Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	167.7	253.1~	S	94.4~	170.0
Coronary Heart Disease Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	39.5	68.0	17.4~	18.7~	41.8

Congestive Heart Failure Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	31.0	s	0.0~	0.0~	29.1
Congestive Heart Failure Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	45.3	68.8	0.0~	40.6~	45.8
Diabetes Indicators					
Diabetes Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	11.0	41.3~	0.0~	S	12.3
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Primary Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	8.9	46.8	S	S	10.1
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Any Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	164.6	466.9	146.8~	166.7	178.1
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 6-18 Years	2.5~	S	0.0~	0.0~	2.5~
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	3.9	13.4~	0.0~	0.0~	4.3
Cancer Indicators					
Lung Cancer Incidence per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	85.7	63.4~	S	S	85.1
Colorectal Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	15.4	S	S	S	15.4
Female Breast Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	13.8	S	S	S	14.6
Cervix Uteri Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	S	S	S	S	S
Percent Early Stage Colorectal Cancer (2003-07)	38.9%	S	S	S	39.2%
Percent Early Stage Female Breast Cancer (2003-07)	64.1%	S	S	S	63.3%
Percent Early Stage Cervical Cancer (2003-07)	S	S	S	S	42.1%~
Substance Abuse and Mental Health-Related Indica	tors				
Drug-related Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	18.5	27.4	0.0~	8.8~	18.3
Suicide Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	15.2	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	13.9

Symbol	Meaning
S	Total suppressed for confidentiality
~	Fewer than 20 events in the numerator; therefore the rate is unstable
	Hispanics are not excluded from the Black and Asian/Pacific Islander categories. Pacific Islanders are not included in the Asian/Pacific Islander category

## **Cortland County Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity,** 2006-2008

	Non-Hispanic				
			Asian/Pacific		
Health Indicator	White	Black	Islander	Hispanic	Total
Socio-Demographic Indicators					
Population (2008)	46,112	848	349	821	48,302
Percent of Population	95.5%	1.8%	0.7%	1.7%	100.0%
Median Annual Household Income in US Dollars (2006-08) *	46,721	57,500	73,075	S	47,152
Percent of Families Below Poverty (2006-08) *	7.6%	S	S	S	7.4%
General Health Indicators					
Total Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	831.5	696.5~	S	535.2~	825.7
Percent Premature Deaths (< 75 Years)	38.7%	66.7%~	S	S	38.8%
Years of Potential Life Lost per 100,000, Age-adjusted	5,931	9,955~	S	S	5,917
Birth-Related Indicators					
Number of Births per Year (3 Year Average)	516	5	6	8	540
Percent Births with Early (1st Trimester) Prenatal Care	83.9%	61.5%~	68.8%~	60.0%~	83.1%
Percent Adequate Prenatal Care (Kotelchuck Index)	83.8%	69.2%~	68.8%~	64.0%~	83.1%
Percent Premature Births (< 37 Weeks Gestation)	10.3%	25.0%~	S	S	10.3%
Percent Low Birthweight Births (< 2.5 Kg)	7.8%	S	S	S	7.7%
Teen (Age 15-17) Pregnancy Rate per 1,000	20.9	47.6~	0.0~	S	22.1
Total Pregnancy Rate per 1,000 Age 15-44 Females	59.2	45.7	7.9~	59.6	59.8
Fertility Rate per 1,000 (All Births/Female Population 15-44)	47.2	23.6~	44.6~	38.2	46.8
Infant Mortality per 1,000 Live Births	5.2~	S	0.0~	0.0~	6.2~
Injury-Related Indicators					
Motor Vehicle-Related Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	8.8~	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	8.4~
Unintentional Injury Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	30.7	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	29.8
Unintentional Injury Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	62.9	23.2~	S	35.0~	63.3
Poisoning Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	10.6	S	S	17.8~	10.6
Fall Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 65+ Years	210.1	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	211.4
Respiratory Disease Indicators					
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	7.7	31.1~	S	S	8.3
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 0-17 Years	8.4	0.0~	0.0~	S	9.9
CLRD/COPD Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	90.7	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	87.0
COPD/CLRD Hospitalizations per 10,000, 18+ Years	60.1	31.0~	S	S	59.1
Heart Disease and Stroke Indicators					
Diseases of the Heart Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	209.8	S	0.0~	S	208.9
Diseases of the Heart Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	121.8	79.2~	S	79.1~	128.1
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	43.3	S	0.0~	0.0~	43.1
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	26.2	33.9~	S	0.0~	26.8
Coronary Heart Disease Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	142.8	S	0.0~	S	142.3
Coronary Heart Disease Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	51.2	26.0~	0.0~	28.9~	55.3

Congestive Heart Failure Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	28.1	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	27.0
Congestive Heart Failure Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	42.5	S	0.0~	S	42.0
Diabetes Indicators					
Diabetes Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	19.8	0.0~	S	0.0~	20.7
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Primary Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	11.0	45.1~	0.0~	0.0~	11.2
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Any Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	228.1	468.7	S	104.6~	232.6
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 6-18 Years	S	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	S
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	3.4	S	0.0~	0.0~	3.4
Cancer Indicators					
Lung Cancer Incidence per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	81.1	S	S	S	81.4
Colorectal Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	23.2	S	S	S	23.3
Female Breast Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	23.6	S	S	S	23.3
Cervix Uteri Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	S	S	S	S	S
Percent Early Stage Colorectal Cancer (2003-07)	36.3%	S	S	S	36.2%
Percent Early Stage Female Breast Cancer (2003-07)	71.1%	S	S	S	70.7%
Percent Early Stage Cervical Cancer (2003-07)	75.0%~	S	S	S	75.0%~
Substance Abuse and Mental Health-Related Indica	ators				
Drug-related Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	8.9	S	S	21.3~	9.1
Suicide Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	6.7~	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	6.5~

Symbol	Meaning
S	Total suppressed for confidentiality
~	Fewer than 20 events in the numerator; therefore the rate is unstable
	Hispanics are not excluded from the Black and Asian/Pacific Islander categories. Pacific Islanders are not included in the Asian/Pacific Islander category

## **Delaware County Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, 2006-2008**

	Non-Hispanic				
			Asian/Pacific		
Health Indicator	White	Black	Islander	Hispanic	Total
Socio-Demographic Indicators					
Population (2008)	43,371	805	382	1,347	46,085
Percent of Population	94.1%	1.7%	0.8%	2.9%	100.0%
Median Annual Household Income in US Dollars (2006-08) *	42,071	18,514	71,971	S	40,940
Percent of Families Below Poverty (2006-08) *	9.4%	S	S	S	10.6%
General Health Indicators					
Total Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	789.7	735.9~	S	414.3~	780.6
Percent Premature Deaths (< 75 Years)	38.3%	58.3%~	S	33.3%~	38.5%
Years of Potential Life Lost per 100,000, Age-adjusted	6,309	11,899~	S	2,231~	6,163
Birth-Related Indicators					
Number of Births per Year (3 Year Average)	433	4	2	16	464
Percent Births with Early (1st Trimester) Prenatal Care	79.6%	46.2%~	100.0~	58.7%	78.3%
Percent Adequate Prenatal Care (Kotelchuck Index)	77.0%	27.3%~	83.3%~	54.5%	75.5%
Percent Premature Births (< 37 Weeks Gestation)	10.4%	S	0.0%~	19.6%~	10.5%
Percent Low Birthweight Births (< 2.5 Kg)	6.8%	0.0%~	S	10.2%~	7.0%
Teen (Age 15-17) Pregnancy Rate per 1,000	15.3	S	0.0~	0.0~	16.2
Total Pregnancy Rate per 1,000 Age 15-44 Females	67.4	39.9	16.2~	59.2	68.3
Fertility Rate per 1,000 (All Births/Female Population 15-44)	54.4	23.6~	22.7~	50.9	54.0
Infant Mortality per 1,000 Live Births	4.6~	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	4.3~
Injury-Related Indicators					
Motor Vehicle-Related Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	18.8	0.0~	0.0~	S	17.9
Unintentional Injury Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	39.3	0.0~	0.0~	S	37.8
Unintentional Injury Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	69.6	79.6~	36.4~	164.7	72.2
Poisoning Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	12.2	0.0~	0.0~	52.6~	13.2
Fall Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 65+ Years	170.8	277.8~	0.0~	596.5~	179.5
Respiratory Disease Indicators					
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	11.2	30.4~	0.0~	37.8~	12.1
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 0-17 Years	14.4	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	15.4
CLRD/COPD Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	87.9	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	83.4
COPD/CLRD Hospitalizations per 10,000, 18+ Years	58.8	24.8~	0.0~	168.5	61.1
Heart Disease and Stroke Indicators					
Diseases of the Heart Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	240.4	177.1~	0.0~	S	236.7
Diseases of the Heart Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	105.5	110.3~	S	244.4	111.2
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	38.3	0.0~	0.0~	S	38.3
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	19.7	18.0~	0.0~	36.0~	20.7
Coronary Heart Disease Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	195.0	S	0.0~	S	192.0
Coronary Heart Disease Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	44.7	41.1~	S	37.0~	47.4

Congestive Heart Failure Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	28.3	s	0.0~	0.0~	27.8
Congestive Heart Failure Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	56.7	31.0~	0.0~	95.4	58.1
Diabetes Indicators					
Diabetes Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	32.6	S	0.0~	S	32.6
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Primary Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	9.6	25.8~	S	39.8~	10.5
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Any Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	171.0	362.7	19.6~	952.6	187.0
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 6-18 Years	2.2~	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	2.0~
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	4.3	12.6~	S	0.0~	4.6
Cancer Indicators					
Lung Cancer Incidence per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	71.7	S	S	S	72.2
Colorectal Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	19.8	S	S	S	19.4
Female Breast Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	19.8	S	S	S	20.5
Cervix Uteri Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	S	S	S	S	S
Percent Early Stage Colorectal Cancer (2003-07)	39.3%	S	S	S	40.0%
Percent Early Stage Female Breast Cancer (2003-07)	62.4%	S	S	S	62.7%
Percent Early Stage Cervical Cancer (2003-07)	S	S	S	S	S
Substance Abuse and Mental Health-Related Indicate	tors				
Drug-related Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	19.3	0.0~	0.0~	48.5~	20.2
Suicide Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	8.3~	S	0.0~	0.0~	8.7~

Symbol	Meaning
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~	Fewer than 20 events in the numerator; therefore the rate is unstable
	Hispanics are not excluded from the Black and Asian/Pacific Islander categories. Pacific Islanders are not included in the Asian/Pacific Islander category

## **Dutchess County Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity,** 2006-2008

		Non-Hi	ispanic		
			Asian/Pacific		
Health Indicator	White	Black	Islander	Hispanic	Total
Socio-Demographic Indicators					
Population (2008)	226,149	29,314	10,003	26,732	292,878
Percent of Population	77.2%	10.0%	3.4%	9.1%	100.0%
Median Annual Household Income in US Dollars (2006-08) *	72,496	44,387	91,165	52,865	69,507
Percent of Families Below Poverty (2006-08) *	3.4%	18.1%	S	14.8%	5.6%
General Health Indicators					
Total Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	715.2	812.3	256.0	517.6	712.9
Percent Premature Deaths (< 75 Years)	36.7%	60.7%	50.0%	59.8%	39.3%
Years of Potential Life Lost per 100,000, Age-adjusted	4,690	7,256	1,411	4,245	4,898
Birth-Related Indicators					
Number of Births per Year (3 Year Average)	2,060	278	135	456	3,016
Percent Births with Early (1st Trimester) Prenatal Care	86.1%	71.6%	80.1%	74.7%	82.6%
Percent Adequate Prenatal Care (Kotelchuck Index)	78.9%	64.0%	74.3%	67.1%	75.4%
Percent Premature Births (< 37 Weeks Gestation)	10.5%	15.4%	8.8%	12.2%	11.1%
Percent Low Birthweight Births (< 2.5 Kg)	7.0%	10.4%	7.4%	6.9%	7.3%
Teen (Age 15-17) Pregnancy Rate per 1,000	12.5	42.7	S	44.9	20.5
Total Pregnancy Rate per 1,000 Age 15-44 Females	59.0	87.9	10.7	105.0	69.3
Fertility Rate per 1,000 (All Births/Female Population 15-44)	45.8	43.4	57.3	76.3	50.4
Infant Mortality per 1,000 Live Births	3.1~	16.8~	0.0~	4.4~	4.5
Injury-Related Indicators					
Motor Vehicle-Related Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	9.9	S	0.0~	11.0~	8.6
Unintentional Injury Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	30.6	14.2~	0.0~	23.2~	27.5
Unintentional Injury Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	71.3	67.9	16.2	37.5	71.8
Poisoning Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	8.8	10.8	S	4.1	8.5
Fall Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 65+ Years	202.3	103.3	42.2~	70.9	194.5
Respiratory Disease Indicators					
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	9.9	34.4	2.6~	13.8	12.6
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 0-17 Years	16.4	42.3	7.0~	14.6	20.7
CLRD/COPD Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	64.1	22.3~	S	14.6~	54.2
COPD/CLRD Hospitalizations per 10,000, 18+ Years	31.8	44.3	3.5~	13.4	31.1
Heart Disease and Stroke Indicators					
Diseases of the Heart Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	207.2	198.0	57.7~	158.7	204.0
Diseases of the Heart Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	93.9	117.7	25.9	53.4	97.2
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	28.8	65.0	34.0~	17.5~	30.9
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	27.3	46.0	7.6~	12.8	28.7
Coronary Heart Disease Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	155.4	146.7	36.1~	123.2	152.9
Coronary Heart Disease Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	35.0	38.5	12.4	23.4	36.6

Congestive Heart Failure Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	21.5	12.8~	S	5.5~	18.8
Congestive Heart Failure Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	41.2	37.1	4.0~	6.8	37.8
Diabetes Indicators					
Diabetes Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	13.9	38.5~	0.0~	21.0~	15.0
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Primary Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	10.8	39.3	1.6~	13.1	13.5
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Any Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	176.4	413.4	57.5	162.8	196.5
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 6-18 Years	3.6	4.0~	0.0~	2.0~	3.6
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	2.7	9.7	S	3.3~	3.3
Cancer Indicators					
Lung Cancer Incidence per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	76.6	56.3	24.5~	37.7~	73.3
Colorectal Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	17.5	21.0~	S	S	17.3
Female Breast Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	23.1	44.7	S	S	23.6
Cervix Uteri Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	1.8~	S	S	S	1.7~
Percent Early Stage Colorectal Cancer (2003-07)	39.3%	25.6%~	S	S	38.1%
Percent Early Stage Female Breast Cancer (2003-07)	67.4%	54.2%	80.0%~	50.0%~	66.7%
Percent Early Stage Cervical Cancer (2003-07)	42.5%~	S	S	S	47.1%
Substance Abuse and Mental Health-Related Indica	ators				
Drug-related Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	26.3	36.1	0.0~	18.4	25.1
Suicide Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	9.0	S	S	4.8~	8.0

Symbol	Meaning
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	Hispanics are not excluded from the Black and Asian/Pacific Islander categories. Pacific Islanders are not included in the Asian/Pacific Islander category

### **Erie County Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, 2006-2008**

		Non-Hi			
			Asian/Pacific		
Health Indicator	White	Black	Islander	Hispanic	Total
Socio-Demographic Indicators					
Population (2008)	727,690	122,443	18,170	35,305	909,845
Percent of Population	80.0%	13.5%	2.0%	3.9%	100.0%
Median Annual Household Income in US Dollars (2006-08) *	52,464	25,904	49,071	21,295	46,814
Percent of Families Below Poverty (2006-08) *	5.5%	29.7%	14.2%	43.3%	9.9%
General Health Indicators					
Total Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	762.9	1032.6	305.2	656.5	794.5
Percent Premature Deaths (< 75 Years)	33.0%	61.6%	65.4%	68.3%	37.1%
Years of Potential Life Lost per 100,000, Age-adjusted	5,746	13,518	2,834	7,209	6,900
Birth-Related Indicators					
Number of Births per Year (3 Year Average)	6,684	1,907	310	658	9,889
Percent Births with Early (1st Trimester) Prenatal Care	78.0%	57.5%	67.5%	66.4%	72.9%
Percent Adequate Prenatal Care (Kotelchuck Index)	68.2%	47.0%	55.6%	53.9%	62.9%
Percent Premature Births (< 37 Weeks Gestation)	10.2%	17.0%	9.5%	13.9%	11.6%
Percent Low Birthweight Births (< 2.5 Kg)	6.9%	13.3%	6.5%	9.6%	8.3%
Teen (Age 15-17) Pregnancy Rate per 1,000	14.5	84.2	9.8~	62.3	33.1
Total Pregnancy Rate per 1,000 Age 15-44 Females	61.9	122.9	11.4	103.7	80.4
Fertility Rate per 1,000 (All Births/Female Population 15-44)	48.7	67.7	61.6	78.5	54.8
Infant Mortality per 1,000 Live Births	5.7	16.3	5.4~	8.6~	8.1
Injury-Related Indicators					
Motor Vehicle-Related Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	6.8	7.3	S	3.9~	7.0
Unintentional Injury Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	21.4	25.7	17.1~	25.2~	22.3
Unintentional Injury Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	62.3	70.6	22.8	49.7	64.8
Poisoning Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	8.3	17.7	4.2	11.4	9.5
Fall Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 65+ Years	237.5	102.9	47.1~	91.5	225.6
Respiratory Disease Indicators					
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	8.7	33.4	6.7	30.4	13.1
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 0-17 Years	13.8	47.7	15.5~	45.4	22.7
CLRD/COPD Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	72.2	37.7	S	19.4~	65.0
COPD/CLRD Hospitalizations per 10,000, 18+ Years	29.7	53.7	4.7	26.7	32.3
Heart Disease and Stroke Indicators				1	
Diseases of the Heart Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	200.0	248.3	58.5~	142.3	204.9
Diseases of the Heart Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	104.2	158.1	30.1	130.9	112.1
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	40.1	62.6	32.8~	30.2~	42.2
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	26.2	43.2	9.8	26.4	28.4
Coronary Heart Disease Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	137.3	170.5	47.5~	106.6	140.6
Coronary Heart Disease Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	45.3	50.7	17.4	56.0	46.9
Congestive Heart Failure Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	43.0	19.8	0.0~	7.5~	38.0

Congestive Heart Failure Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	47.3	77.8	4.0~	33.4	50.1
Diabetes Indicators					
Diabetes Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	17.1	40.1	11.8~	30.2~	19.7
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Primary Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	11.4	48.3	4.5~	25.9	16.2
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Any Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	160.3	412.1	72.0	354.3	194.1
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 6-18 Years	4.5	3.6	S	7.6~	4.5
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	4.0	21.0	S	6.6	6.2
Cancer Indicators					
Lung Cancer Incidence per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	74.7	93.5	22.3~	52.8	75.8
Colorectal Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	16.6	25.1	S	11.7~	17.2
Female Breast Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	27.6	36.5	S	S	28.0
Cervix Uteri Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	1.5	3.7~	S	S	1.8
Percent Early Stage Colorectal Cancer (2003-07)	44.1%	42.9%	S	50.0%~	44.0%
Percent Early Stage Female Breast Cancer (2003-07)	65.1%	46.4%	71.4%~	51.4%~	63.2%
Percent Early Stage Cervical Cancer (2003-07)	61.3%	42.9%~	S	S	56.7%
Substance Abuse and Mental Health-Related Indica	tors				
Drug-related Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	26.0	85.6	4.4	84.5	35.3
Suicide Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	8.5	5.6	S	7.9~	8.1

Symbol	Meaning
S	Total suppressed for confidentiality
~	Fewer than 20 events in the numerator; therefore the rate is unstable
	Hispanics are not excluded from the Black and Asian/Pacific Islander categories. Pacific Islanders are not included in the Asian/Pacific Islander category

# **Essex County Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, 2006-2008**

	Non-Hispanic				
			Asian/Pacific		
Health Indicator	White	Black	Islander	Hispanic	Total
Socio-Demographic Indicators	1			1	
Population (2008)	35,469	1,062	272	884	37,826
Percent of Population	93.8%	2.8%	0.7%	2.3%	100.0%
Median Annual Household Income in US Dollars (2006-08) *	44,853	30,000	S	S	44,466
Percent of Families Below Poverty (2006-08) *	8.9%	S	S	S	8.9%
General Health Indicators					
Total Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	794.7	692.0~	S	793.6~	787.0
Percent Premature Deaths (< 75 Years)	35.5%	75.0%~	S	60.0%~	35.8%
Years of Potential Life Lost per 100,000, Age-adjusted	6,315	3,036~	S	5,473~	6,054
Birth-Related Indicators [Essex & Hamilton]					
Number of Births per Year (3 Year Average)	381	1	3	5	398
Percent Births with Early (1st Trimester) Prenatal Care	75.6%	S	62.5%~	61.5%~	75.1%
Percent Adequate Prenatal Care (Kotelchuck Index)	74.1%	S	62.5%~	61.5%~	73.3%
Percent Premature Births (< 37 Weeks Gestation)	10.6%	0.0%~	37.5%~	28.6%~	10.8%
Percent Low Birthweight Births (< 2.5 Kg)	8.1%	S	0.0%~	S	8.2%
Teen (Age 15-17) Pregnancy Rate per 1,000	15.4	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	15.4
Total Pregnancy Rate per 1,000 Age 15-44 Females	62.1	S	0.0~	56.7~	62.7
Fertility Rate per 1,000 (All Births/Female Population 15-44)	50.9	S	37.6~	46.7~	51.5
Infant Mortality per 1,000 Live Births	3.5~	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	3.4~
Injury-Related Indicators					
Motor Vehicle-Related Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	19.4	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	18.0
Unintentional Injury Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	42.3	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	39.6
Unintentional Injury Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	55.5	17.4~	0.0~	0.0~	55.3
Poisoning Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	10.8	S	0.0~	0.0~	10.1
Fall Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 65+ Years	214.3	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	213.1
Respiratory Disease Indicators					
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	7.1	S	0.0~	0.0~	7.1
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 0-17 Years	6.8~	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	6.5~
CLRD/COPD Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	93.7	0.0~	0.0~	S	88.3
COPD/CLRD Hospitalizations per 10,000, 18+ Years	43.3	S	0.0~	S	41.2
Heart Disease and Stroke Indicators					
Diseases of the Heart Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	203.7	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	200.7
Diseases of the Heart Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	92.5	112.4~	0.0~	16.2~	94.4
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	40.7	S	0.0~	0.0~	40.8
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	19.5	S	0.0~	0.0~	19.4
Coronary Heart Disease Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	136.4	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	134.5
Coronary Heart Disease Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	33.4	25.5~	0.0~	13.6~	34.4
Congestive Heart Failure Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	41.7	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	38.8

Congestive Heart Failure Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	50.0	13.4~	0.0~	0.0~	47.6
Diabetes Indicators					
Diabetes Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	14.3	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	14.0
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Primary Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	10.7	S	0.0~	0.0~	11.1
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Any Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	145.1	315.6	0.0~	14.8~	147.3
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 6-18 Years	3.4~	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	4.0~
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	2.3	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	2.2
Cancer Indicators					
Lung Cancer Incidence per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	80.9	S	S	S	81.4
Colorectal Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	19.6	S	S	S	19.4
Female Breast Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	9.0~	S	S	S	10.3~
Cervix Uteri Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	S	S	S	S	S
Percent Early Stage Colorectal Cancer (2003-07)	53.2%	S	S	S	52.3%
Percent Early Stage Female Breast Cancer (2003-07)	67.7%	S	S	S	67.7%
Percent Early Stage Cervical Cancer (2003-07)	S	S	S	S	S
Substance Abuse and Mental Health-Related Indicat	ors				
Drug-related Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	12.6	S	0.0~	0.0~	11.6
Suicide Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	10.5~	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	9.8~

Symbol	Meaning
S	Total suppressed for confidentiality
~	Fewer than 20 events in the numerator; therefore the rate is unstable
	Hispanics are not excluded from the Black and Asian/Pacific Islander categories. Pacific Islanders are not included in the Asian/Pacific Islander category

## Franklin County Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, 2006-2008

	Non-Hispanic				
			Asian/Pacific		
Health Indicator	White	Black	Islander	Hispanic	Total
Socio-Demographic Indicators	1			1	
Population (2008)	41,554	3,204	220	2,114	50,521
Percent of Population	82.3%	6.3%	0.4%	4.2%	100.0%
Median Annual Household Income in US Dollars (2006-08) *	40,132	S	200,000+	S	39,802
Percent of Families Below Poverty (2006-08) *	10.1%	S	S	S	11.0%
General Health Indicators					
Total Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	795.6	555.9~	S	109.5~	773.1
Percent Premature Deaths (< 75 Years)	42.4%	83.3%~	0.0%~	100.0~	43.4%
Years of Potential Life Lost per 100,000, Age-adjusted	6,446	3,856~	0~	5,276~	6,027
Birth-Related Indicators					
Number of Births per Year (3 Year Average)	474	1	16	7	535
Percent Births with Early (1st Trimester) Prenatal Care	68.8%	S	78.3%	52.4%~	68.6%
Percent Adequate Prenatal Care (Kotelchuck Index)	68.7%	S	80.4%	66.7%~	68.4%
Percent Premature Births (< 37 Weeks Gestation)	10.2%	S	10.9%~	0.0%~	10.5%
Percent Low Birthweight Births (< 2.5 Kg)	7.0%	0.0%~	S	S	6.8%
Teen (Age 15-17) Pregnancy Rate per 1,000	18.3	S	0.0~	0.0~	19.0
Total Pregnancy Rate per 1,000 Age 15-44 Females	72.8	29.9~	19.6~	65.6	73.4
Fertility Rate per 1,000 (All Births/Female Population 15-44)	59.2	17.1~	307.2	57.4	59.5
Infant Mortality per 1,000 Live Births	4.9~	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	4.4~
Injury-Related Indicators					
Motor Vehicle-Related Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	15.2	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	13.9
Unintentional Injury Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	33.0	S	0.0~	0.0~	30.9
Unintentional Injury Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	61.8	28.3~	0.0~	18.0~	61.2
Poisoning Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	14.2	S	0.0~	S	13.4
Fall Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 65+ Years	191.1	S	0.0~	0.0~	184.2
Respiratory Disease Indicators					
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	9.4	4.5~	0.0~	0.0~	9.8
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 0-17 Years	6.8~	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	7.0
CLRD/COPD Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	79.9	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	68.4
COPD/CLRD Hospitalizations per 10,000, 18+ Years	59.3	4.4~	S	0.0~	52.2
Heart Disease and Stroke Indicators					
Diseases of the Heart Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	199.0	S	S	0.0~	193.9
Diseases of the Heart Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	109.7	107.8	S	10.7~	111.8
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	27.7	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	26.4
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	23.3	12.3~	S	0.0~	23.8
Coronary Heart Disease Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	137.8	S	S	0.0~	134.6
Coronary Heart Disease Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	46.2	71.0~	0.0~	0.0~	48.6
Congestive Heart Failure Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	20.0	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	18.7

Congestive Heart Failure Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	39.2	2.2~	S	0.0~	34.6
Diabetes Indicators					
Diabetes Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	22.0	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	22.0
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Primary Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	16.2	10.6~	S	0.0~	16.8
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Any Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	230.0	232.6	111.8~	15.2~	233.7
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 6-18 Years	4.0~	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	3.5~
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	5.4	6.6~	0.0~	0.0~	5.6
Cancer Indicators					
Lung Cancer Incidence per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	83.7	S	S	S	83.9
Colorectal Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	19.2	S	S	S	18.8
Female Breast Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	17.0	S	S	S	16.8
Cervix Uteri Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	S	S	S	S	S
Percent Early Stage Colorectal Cancer (2003-07)	48.1%	S	S	S	48.7%
Percent Early Stage Female Breast Cancer (2003-07)	71.1%	S	S	S	70.9%
Percent Early Stage Cervical Cancer (2003-07)	S	S	S	S	S
Substance Abuse and Mental Health-Related Indicat	ors				
Drug-related Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	20.2	0.8~	0.0~	S	18.0
Suicide Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	9.5~	0.0~	0.0~	S	8.6~

Symbol	Meaning
S	Total suppressed for confidentiality
~	Fewer than 20 events in the numerator; therefore the rate is unstable
	Hispanics are not excluded from the Black and Asian/Pacific Islander categories. Pacific Islanders are not included in the Asian/Pacific Islander category

# Fulton County Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, 2006-2008

	Non-Hispanic				
			Asian/Pacific		
Health Indicator	White	Black	Islander	Hispanic	Total
Socio-Demographic Indicators					
Population (2008)	51,909	1,186	536	1,286	55,024
Percent of Population	94.3%	2.2%	1.0%	2.3%	100.0%
Median Annual Household Income in US Dollars (2006-08) *	44,208	47,021	S	S	44,157
Percent of Families Below Poverty (2006-08) *	13.7%	S	S	S	13.7%
General Health Indicators					
Total Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	763.0	538.0~	0.0~	669.0~	756.5
Percent Premature Deaths (< 75 Years)	37.3%	50.0%~	0.0%~	42.9%~	37.3%
Years of Potential Life Lost per 100,000, Age-adjusted	6,260	7,803~	0~	2,942~	6,207
Birth-Related Indicators					
Number of Births per Year (3 Year Average)	582	6	2	17	612
Percent Births with Early (1st Trimester) Prenatal Care	80.7%	75.0%~	75.0%~	64.4%	80.1%
Percent Adequate Prenatal Care (Kotelchuck Index)	75.4%	81.3%~	75.0%~	59.1%	75.0%
Percent Premature Births (< 37 Weeks Gestation)	12.8%	S	S	9.8%~	12.6%
Percent Low Birthweight Births (< 2.5 Kg)	8.2%	S	0.0%~	13.7%~	8.4%
Teen (Age 15-17) Pregnancy Rate per 1,000	25.6	S	0.0~	S	25.2
Total Pregnancy Rate per 1,000 Age 15-44 Females	73.9	44.6	5.3~	90.2	73.5
Fertility Rate per 1,000 (All Births/Female Population 15-44)	57.7	28.1~	8.9~	68.0	56.9
Infant Mortality per 1,000 Live Births	4.6~	S	0.0~	0.0~	5.4~
Injury-Related Indicators					
Motor Vehicle-Related Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	14.0	S	0.0~	0.0~	14.0
Unintentional Injury Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	26.8	S	0.0~	0.0~	26.4
Unintentional Injury Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	72.3	43.4~	S	18.6~	71.0
Poisoning Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	11.8	11.2~	0.0~	S	11.5
Fall Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 65+ Years	228.1	S	0.0~	S	225.3
Respiratory Disease Indicators					
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	18.4	21.3~	S	19.1~	18.3
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 0-17 Years	30.5	35.3~	0.0~	0.0~	29.4
CLRD/COPD Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	110.5	0.0~	0.0~	S	105.7
COPD/CLRD Hospitalizations per 10,000, 18+ Years	68.5	41.6~	S	27.9~	66.5
Heart Disease and Stroke Indicators					
Diseases of the Heart Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	237.1	142.8~	0.0~	S	234.1
Diseases of the Heart Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	118.0	74.9~	S	78.5~	117.2
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	26.7	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	26.2
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	28.7	31.7~	0.0~	0.0~	29.1
Coronary Heart Disease Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	166.1	142.8~	0.0~	0.0~	164.1
Coronary Heart Disease Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	51.9	29.4~	S	31.9~	51.6

Congestive Heart Failure Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	33.3	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	31.6
Congestive Heart Failure Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	41.1	33.4~	0.0~	S	40.1
Diabetes Indicators					
Diabetes Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	13.0	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	12.7
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Primary Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	15.2	20.2~	0.0~	31.3~	15.1
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Any Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	225.7	218.9	56.8~	205.9	227.4
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 6-18 Years	11.5	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	10.6
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	2.9	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	2.8
Cancer Indicators					
Lung Cancer Incidence per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	85.2	S	S	S	84.7
Colorectal Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	22.3	S	S	S	21.9
Female Breast Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	28.6	S	S	S	28.6
Cervix Uteri Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	S	S	S	S	S
Percent Early Stage Colorectal Cancer (2003-07)	32.8%	S	S	S	33.1%
Percent Early Stage Female Breast Cancer (2003-07)	59.1%	S	S	S	59.4%
Percent Early Stage Cervical Cancer (2003-07)	46.2%~	S	S	S	50.0%~
Substance Abuse and Mental Health-Related Indica	ators				
Drug-related Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	19.4	25.0~	0.0~	17.8~	19.1
Suicide Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	12.3	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	11.6

Symbol	Meaning				
S	Total suppressed for confidentiality				
~	Fewer than 20 events in the numerator; therefore the rate is unstable				
	Hispanics are not excluded from the Black and Asian/Pacific Islander categories. Pacific Islanders are not included in the Asian/Pacific Islander category				

# **Genesee County Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, 2006-2008**

	Non-Hispanic				
Health Indicator	White	Black	Asian/Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Total
Socio-Demographic Indicators	***************************************	<u> </u>	101011001	moparino	. ota.
Population (2008)	53,992	1,612	417	1,283	57,821
Percent of Population	93.4%		0.7%	-	100.0%
Median Annual Household Income in US Dollars (2006-08) *	49,449		8,552	32,430	
Percent of Families Below Poverty (2006-08) *	7.7%	S	S	S	8.9%
General Health Indicators					
Total Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	779.1	1101.0	S	S	788.0
Percent Premature Deaths (< 75 Years)	33.3%	60.0%	S	S	34.3%
Years of Potential Life Lost per 100,000, Age-adjusted	5,804	17,150	S	S	6,087
Birth-Related Indicators		•			
Number of Births per Year (3 Year Average)	595	11	10	28	658
Percent Births with Early (1st Trimester) Prenatal Care	74.7%	53.8%~	51.9%~	58.3%	73.4%
Percent Adequate Prenatal Care (Kotelchuck Index)	71.7%	65.4%~	57.7%~	55.7%	70.6%
Percent Premature Births (< 37 Weeks Gestation)	11.5%	26.9%~	22.2%~	15.3%~	12.0%
Percent Low Birthweight Births (< 2.5 Kg)	6.3%	14.7%~	S	4.8%~	6.3%
Teen (Age 15-17) Pregnancy Rate per 1,000	14.6	83.3~	0.0~	101.4~	19.4
Total Pregnancy Rate per 1,000 Age 15-44 Females	72.1	72.9	S	133.9	76.2
Fertility Rate per 1,000 (All Births/Female Population 15-44)	57.2	40.6	81.3	112.4	58.9
Infant Mortality per 1,000 Live Births	3.9~	S	0.0~	0.0~	5.6~
Injury-Related Indicators					_
Motor Vehicle-Related Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	16.9	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	16.9
Unintentional Injury Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	40.2	S	0.0~	0.0~	40.3
Unintentional Injury Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	58.2	59.2	0.0~	418.3	62.6
Poisoning Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	8.9	7.7~	S	59.0	10.3
Fall Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 65+ Years	191.3	66.7~	0.0~	877.2~	191.6
Respiratory Disease Indicators					
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	10.1	26.4~	S	15.0~	10.9
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 0-17 Years	7.3	S	0.0~	44.6~	8.5
CLRD/COPD Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	80.0	S	0.0~	0.0~	76.8
COPD/CLRD Hospitalizations per 10,000, 18+ Years	53.4	59.3	S	S	52.9
Heart Disease and Stroke Indicators					
Diseases of the Heart Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	241.8	290.0~	0.0~	S	240.5
Diseases of the Heart Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	134.8	155.8	S	1714.7	146.7
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	35.3	S	0.0~	0.0~	35.4
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	21.2	31.9~	0.0~	175.7~	22.3
Coronary Heart Disease Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	186.0	225.1~	0.0~	S	185.0
Coronary Heart Disease Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	62.9	87.4	S	867.5	69.8
Congestive Heart Failure Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	39.2	S	0.0~	0.0~	37.6

Congestive Heart Failure Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	53.9	20.8~	0.0~	81.2	53.7
Diabetes Indicators					
Diabetes Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	21.2	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	21.5
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Primary Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	10.0	89.4	S	53.5~	12.1
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Any Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	211.3	511.0	64.5~	1710.4	229.4
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 6-18 Years	3.1~	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	2.9~
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	3.4	50.4~	0.0~	S	4.8
Cancer Indicators					
Lung Cancer Incidence per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	75.0	129.4~	S	S	75.4
Colorectal Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	17.1	S	S	S	17.0
Female Breast Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	22.3	S	S	S	22.7
Cervix Uteri Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	S	S	S	S	S
Percent Early Stage Colorectal Cancer (2003-07)	32.5%	S	S	S	32.7%
Percent Early Stage Female Breast Cancer (2003-07)	69.5%	S	S	S	70.0%
Percent Early Stage Cervical Cancer (2003-07)	S	S	S	S	S
Substance Abuse and Mental Health-Related Indicat	ors				
Drug-related Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	18.0	65.1	0.0~	48.7~	19.8
Suicide Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	6.8~	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	6.5~

Symbol	Meaning
S	Total suppressed for confidentiality
~	Fewer than 20 events in the numerator; therefore the rate is unstable
	Hispanics are not excluded from the Black and Asian/Pacific Islander categories. Pacific Islanders are not included in the Asian/Pacific Islander category

## **Greene County Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity,** 2006-2008

		Non-Hi			
			Asian/Pacific		
Health Indicator	White	Black	Islander	Hispanic	Total
Socio-Demographic Indicators					
Population (2008)	42,932	2,996	397	2,515	48,992
Percent of Population	87.6%	6.1%	0.8%	5.1%	100.0%
Median Annual Household Income in US Dollars (2006-08) *	48,072	30,909	41,075	S	45,837
Percent of Families Below Poverty (2006-08) *	6.7%	S	S	S	7.7%
General Health Indicators					
Total Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	849.4	1172.1	S	817.5	854.3
Percent Premature Deaths (< 75 Years)	40.3%	66.7%	S	77.4%	41.8%
Years of Potential Life Lost per 100,000, Age-adjusted	6,644	16,215	S	13,437	6,844
Birth-Related Indicators					
Number of Births per Year (3 Year Average)	398	10	5	25	447
Percent Births with Early (1st Trimester) Prenatal Care	78.5%	50.0%~	53.3%~	67.6%	77.0%
Percent Adequate Prenatal Care (Kotelchuck Index)	70.4%	40.7%~	53.3%~	65.2%	69.4%
Percent Premature Births (< 37 Weeks Gestation)	9.9%	10.7%~	0.0%~	6.9%~	9.6%
Percent Low Birthweight Births (< 2.5 Kg)	9.8%	10.3%~	0.0%~	5.3%~	9.5%
Teen (Age 15-17) Pregnancy Rate per 1,000	9.6	S	0.0~	40.9~	12.3
Total Pregnancy Rate per 1,000 Age 15-44 Females	58.9	60.3	10.6~	81.5	61.6
Fertility Rate per 1,000 (All Births/Female Population 15-44)	48.2	34.3	56.7~	61.9	49.3
Infant Mortality per 1,000 Live Births	S	S	0.0~	0.0~	S
Injury-Related Indicators					
Motor Vehicle-Related Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	18.4	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	15.7
Unintentional Injury Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	35.9	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	32.3
Unintentional Injury Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	70.7	43.4	0.0~	34.8~	69.9
Poisoning Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	8.6	13.5~	0.0~	S	8.7
Fall Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 65+ Years	205.0	142.5~	0.0~	127.3~	206.2
Respiratory Disease Indicators					
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	8.1	29.3~	0.0~	9.9~	9.7
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 0-17 Years	8.2	22.2~	0.0~	13.9~	10.9
CLRD/COPD Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	92.1	S	0.0~	0.0~	82.5
COPD/CLRD Hospitalizations per 10,000, 18+ Years	43.5	31.9	0.0~	4.1~	40.6
Heart Disease and Stroke Indicators					
Diseases of the Heart Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	255.6	202.5~	0.0~	S	248.8
Diseases of the Heart Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	108.4	156.9	S	57.4	111.5
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	33.0	153.0~	0.0~	0.0~	34.5
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	26.4	87.5	0.0~	9.8~	28.0
Coronary Heart Disease Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	185.0	128.6~	0.0~	S	180.0
Coronary Heart Disease Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	44.4	42.2~	0.0~	28.5~	45.6

Congestive Heart Failure Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	44.6	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	39.1
Congestive Heart Failure Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	46.6	29.5	0.0~	16.7~	44.3
Diabetes Indicators					
Diabetes Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	9.8~	S	0.0~	S	11.2
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Primary Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	10.5	35.2	0.0~	12.0~	12.0
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Any Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	188.3	453.5	93.2~	205.2	199.0
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 6-18 Years	S	0.0~	0.0~	S	1.4~
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	2.8	6.0~	0.0~	S	3.3
Cancer Indicators					
Lung Cancer Incidence per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	84.1	108.0~	S	S	83.1
Colorectal Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	22.4	S	S	S	23.7
Female Breast Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	24.1	S	S	S	24.8
Cervix Uteri Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	S	S	S	S	S
Percent Early Stage Colorectal Cancer (2003-07)	36.4%	S	S	S	36.9%
Percent Early Stage Female Breast Cancer (2003-07)	59.3%	S	S	S	58.6%
Percent Early Stage Cervical Cancer (2003-07)	66.7%~	S	S	S	69.2%~
Substance Abuse and Mental Health-Related Indica	ators				
Drug-related Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	22.2	15.7~	0.0~	5.7~	20.4
Suicide Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	11.7~	S	0.0~	S	11.9~

Symbol	Meaning
S	Total suppressed for confidentiality
~	Fewer than 20 events in the numerator; therefore the rate is unstable
	Hispanics are not excluded from the Black and Asian/Pacific Islander categories. Pacific Islanders are not included in the Asian/Pacific Islander category

# Hamilton County Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, 2006-2008

		Non-H			
			Asian/Pacific	1	
Health Indicator	White	Black	Islander	Hispanic	Total
Socio-Demographic Indicators					
Population (2008)	4,887	41	8	68	5,021
Percent of Population	97.3%	0.8%	0.2%	1.4%	100.0%
Median Annual Household Income in US Dollars (2006-08) *	S	S	S	S	S
Percent of Families Below Poverty (2006-08) *	S	S	S	S	S
General Health Indicators					
Total Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	769.9	S	0.0~	S	770.8
Percent Premature Deaths (< 75 Years)	40.9%	S	0.0%~	S	41.8%
Years of Potential Life Lost per 100,000, Age-adjusted	6,223	S	0~	S	6,138
Birth-Related Indicators [Hamilton & Essex]					
Number of Births per Year (3 Year Average)	381	1	3	5	398
Percent Births with Early (1st Trimester) Prenatal Care	75.6%	S	62.5%~	61.5%~	75.1%
Percent Adequate Prenatal Care (Kotelchuck Index)	74.1%	S	62.5%~	61.5%~	73.3%
Percent Premature Births (< 37 Weeks Gestation)	10.6%	0.0%~	37.5%~	28.6%~	10.8%
Percent Low Birthweight Births (< 2.5 Kg)	8.1%	S	0.0%~	S	8.2%
Teen (Age 15-17) Pregnancy Rate per 1,000	15.4	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	15.4
Total Pregnancy Rate per 1,000 Age 15-44 Females	62.1	S	0.0~	56.7~	62.7
Fertility Rate per 1,000 (All Births/Female Population 15-44)	50.9	S	37.6~	46.7~	51.5
Infant Mortality per 1,000 Live Births	3.5~	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	3.4~
Injury-Related Indicators					
Motor Vehicle-Related Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	S	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	S
Unintentional Injury Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	49.5~	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	48.2~
Unintentional Injury Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	65.6	292.8~	0.0~	0.0~	65.0
Poisoning Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	6.7~	S	0.0~	0.0~	6.9~
Fall Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 65+ Years	176.4	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	174.3
Respiratory Disease Indicators					
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	6.3~	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	6.1~
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 0-17 Years	S	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	S
CLRD/COPD Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	40.4~	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	39.4~
COPD/CLRD Hospitalizations per 10,000, 18+ Years	37.9	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	37.1
Heart Disease and Stroke Indicators					
Diseases of the Heart Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	223.2	0.0~	0.0~	S	224.8
Diseases of the Heart Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	97.8	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	97.7
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	31.8~	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	31.5~
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	21.3	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	21.4
Coronary Heart Disease Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	159.4	0.0~	0.0~	S	161.4
Coronary Heart Disease Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	43.1	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	42.7

Congestive Heart Failure Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	40.4~	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	39.4~
Congestive Heart Failure Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	33.1	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	33.1
Diabetes Indicators					
Diabetes Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	11.8~	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	11.7~
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Primary Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	6.5~	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	6.3~
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Any Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	136.5	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	137.2
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 6-18 Years	S	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	S
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	S	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	S
Cancer Indicators					
Lung Cancer Incidence per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	92.4	S	S	S	91.6
Colorectal Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	16.9~	S	S	S	21.1~
Female Breast Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	S	S	S	S	S
Cervix Uteri Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	S	S	S	S	S
Percent Early Stage Colorectal Cancer (2003-07)	40.9%~	S	S	S	40.9%~
Percent Early Stage Female Breast Cancer (2003-07)	79.2%~	S	S	S	79.2%~
Percent Early Stage Cervical Cancer (2003-07)	S	S	S	S	S
Substance Abuse and Mental Health-Related Indica	itors				
Drug-related Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	12.2~	440.2~	0.0~	S	16.7
Suicide Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	28.1~	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	27.4~

Symbol	Meaning
S	Total suppressed for confidentiality
~	Fewer than 20 events in the numerator; therefore the rate is unstable
	Hispanics are not excluded from the Black and Asian/Pacific Islander categories. Pacific Islanders are not included in the Asian/Pacific Islander category

## Herkimer County Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, 2006-2008

	Non-Hispanic				
			Asian/Pacific		
Health Indicator	White	Black	Islander	Hispanic	Total
Socio-Demographic Indicators	T			T	
Population (2008)	59,989		500	889	62,200
Percent of Population	96.4%	1.1%	0.8%	1.4%	100.0%
Median Annual Household Income in US Dollars (2006-08) *	41,198	27,750	S	S	40,537
Percent of Families Below Poverty (2006-08) *	8.8%	S	S	S	9.0%
General Health Indicators					
Total Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	791.3	853.4~	S	305.3~	788.6
Percent Premature Deaths (< 75 Years)	34.9%	75.0%~	S	66.7%~	35.2%
Years of Potential Life Lost per 100,000, Age-adjusted	6,322	9,245~	S	3,944~	6,281
Birth-Related Indicators					
Number of Births per Year (3 Year Average)	636	3	4	17	669
Percent Births with Early (1st Trimester) Prenatal Care	75.8%	50.0%~	58.3%~	52.1%	74.8%
Percent Adequate Prenatal Care (Kotelchuck Index)	70.5%	50.0%~	50.0%~	50.0%	69.6%
Percent Premature Births (< 37 Weeks Gestation)	11.0%	S	0.0%~	12.5%~	11.1%
Percent Low Birthweight Births (< 2.5 Kg)	6.5%	S	S	5.9%~	6.8%
Teen (Age 15-17) Pregnancy Rate per 1,000	14.2	0.0~	0.0~	58.8~	23.2
Total Pregnancy Rate per 1,000 Age 15-44 Females	59.7	42.3~	S	87.3	69.3
Fertility Rate per 1,000 (All Births/Female Population 15-44)	54.3	23.5~	22.2~	81.0	54.5
Infant Mortality per 1,000 Live Births	5.8~	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	5.5~
Injury-Related Indicators					
Motor Vehicle-Related Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	12.7	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	12.3
Unintentional Injury Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	31.7	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	30.8
Unintentional Injury Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	70.9	71.9~	S	66.5~	71.3
Poisoning Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	13.6	S	0.0~	S	13.5
Fall Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 65+ Years	255.3	S	S	303.0~	257.6
Respiratory Disease Indicators					
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	9.0	27.3~	0.0~	0.0~	8.9
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 0-17 Years	8.9	S	0.0~	0.0~	9.0
CLRD/COPD Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	83.1	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	81.2
COPD/CLRD Hospitalizations per 10,000, 18+ Years	43.2	47.8~	0.0~	S	42.6
Heart Disease and Stroke Indicators					
Diseases of the Heart Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	249.8	S	0.0~	S	248.2
Diseases of the Heart Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	128.5	131.1~	S	157.4	129.1
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	29.7	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	29.3
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	25.5	0.0~	0.0~	36.5~	25.8
Coronary Heart Disease Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	186.2	S	0.0~	S	184.7
Coronary Heart Disease Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	52.0		0.0~	64.2~	52.2
Congestive Heart Failure Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	23.8	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	23.7

Congestive Heart Failure Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	66.4	39.9~	0.0~	27.9~	65.3
Diabetes Indicators					
Diabetes Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	22.2	S	0.0~	S	22.9
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Primary Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	16.2	S	0.0~	29.1~	16.1
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Any Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	226.5	520.2	39.3~	175.8	227.6
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 6-18 Years	4.9~	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	5.0~
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	4.5	0.0~	0.0~	S	4.4
Cancer Indicators					
Lung Cancer Incidence per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	77.9	S	S	S	77.3
Colorectal Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	15.8	S	S	S	15.8
Female Breast Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	18.0	S	S	S	18.3
Cervix Uteri Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	S	S	S	S	S
Percent Early Stage Colorectal Cancer (2003-07)	39.4%	S	S	S	39.5%
Percent Early Stage Female Breast Cancer (2003-07)	64.3%	S	S	S	64.5%
Percent Early Stage Cervical Cancer (2003-07)	S	S	S	S	S
Substance Abuse and Mental Health-Related Indicat	ors				
Drug-related Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	15.2	29.0~	0.0~	0.0~	15.0
Suicide Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	9.7~	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	9.4~

Symbol	Meaning
S	Total suppressed for confidentiality
~	Fewer than 20 events in the numerator; therefore the rate is unstable
	Hispanics are not excluded from the Black and Asian/Pacific Islander categories. Pacific Islanders are not included in the Asian/Pacific Islander category

# Jefferson County Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, 2006-2008

		Non-Hi			
			Asian/Pacific		
Health Indicator	White	Black	Islander	Hispanic	Total
Socio-Demographic Indicators					
Population (2008)	103,149	6,829	1,618	5,624	118,046
Percent of Population	87.4%	5.8%	1.4%	4.8%	100.0%
Median Annual Household Income in US Dollars (2006-08) *	44,815	43,117	S	37,688	43,444
Percent of Families Below Poverty (2006-08) *	12.6%	S	S	S	13.2%
General Health Indicators					
Total Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	753.9	909.8	301.1~	515.3~	748.6
Percent Premature Deaths (< 75 Years)	40.9%	69.6%~	60.0%~	63.6%~	41.5%
Years of Potential Life Lost per 100,000, Age-adjusted	6,293	6,288~	973~	3,940~	6,120
Birth-Related Indicators					
Number of Births per Year (3 Year Average)	1,534	108	34	132	1,862
Percent Births with Early (1st Trimester) Prenatal Care	73.9%	72.1%	67.7%	71.4%	73.3%
Percent Adequate Prenatal Care (Kotelchuck Index)	72.2%	65.0%	62.1%	68.6%	71.2%
Percent Premature Births (< 37 Weeks Gestation)	10.6%	18.8%	11.2%~	10.4%	11.1%
Percent Low Birthweight Births (< 2.5 Kg)	6.6%	14.2%	4.9%~	6.8%	7.1%
Teen (Age 15-17) Pregnancy Rate per 1,000	14.4	12.9~	0.0~	40.0~	16.2
Total Pregnancy Rate per 1,000 Age 15-44 Females	81.0	112.4	5.5~	115.4	86.5
Fertility Rate per 1,000 (All Births/Female Population 15-44)	68.3	93.3	80.4	105.5	73.1
Infant Mortality per 1,000 Live Births	7.0	12.3~	0.0~	0.0~	6.8
Injury-Related Indicators					
Motor Vehicle-Related Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	9.5	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	8.9
Unintentional Injury Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	30.8	0.0~	0.0~	S	29.4
Unintentional Injury Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	48.5	64.4	29.7~	134.2	48.6
Poisoning Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	10.8	26.4	S	9.2~	10.8
Fall Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 65+ Years	166.7	261.4~	S	574.7~	168.8
Respiratory Disease Indicators					
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	7.1	28.0	S	7.5~	7.3
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 0-17 Years	15.4	18.4~	0.0~	11.1~	15.5
CLRD/COPD Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	80.4	0.0~	0.0~	S	72.4
COPD/CLRD Hospitalizations per 10,000, 18+ Years	35.7	8.6~	S	14.1~	33.2
Heart Disease and Stroke Indicators					
Diseases of the Heart Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	180.3	148.7~	S	245.9~	179.9
Diseases of the Heart Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	114.3	117.2	17.3~	231.4	118.3
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	44.2	S	S	0.0~	44.1
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	19.0	14.2~	S	11.2~	19.1
Coronary Heart Disease Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	131.0	148.7~	S	183.7~	131.0
Coronary Heart Disease Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	58.9	41.2	S	78.9~	61.8

Congestive Heart Failure Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	22.9	0.0~	0.0~	s	21.1
Congestive Heart Failure Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	28.4	5.5~	S	11.3~	26.1
Diabetes Indicators					
Diabetes Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	17.8	S	0.0~	0.0~	17.8
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Primary Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	10.5	34.2	0.0~	27.9~	10.6
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Any Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	196.9	296.8	58.2~	402.3	200.3
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 6-18 Years	4.3	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	3.7
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	4.0	7.1~	0.0~	S	4.0
Cancer Indicators					
Lung Cancer Incidence per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	89.2	S	S	S	88.4
Colorectal Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	18.1	S	S	S	17.9
Female Breast Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	22.7	S	S	S	22.9
Cervix Uteri Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	S	S	S	S	2.2~
Percent Early Stage Colorectal Cancer (2003-07)	44.5%	S	S	S	44.6%
Percent Early Stage Female Breast Cancer (2003-07)	67.1%	S	S	S	66.8%
Percent Early Stage Cervical Cancer (2003-07)	47.1%~	S	S	S	50.0%~
Substance Abuse and Mental Health-Related Indica	ators				
Drug-related Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	15.4	19.0	8.5~	8.5~	14.9
Suicide Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	10.8	S	0.0~	0.0~	10.4

Symbol	Meaning
S	Total suppressed for confidentiality
~	Fewer than 20 events in the numerator; therefore the rate is unstable
	Hispanics are not excluded from the Black and Asian/Pacific Islander categories. Pacific Islanders are not included in the Asian/Pacific Islander category

## Kings County Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, 2006-2008

	Non-Hispanic				
			Asian/Pacific		
Health Indicator	White	Black	Islander	Hispanic	Total
Socio-Demographic Indicators	1	1		1	
Population (2008)	948,962	855,940	241,028		2,556,598
Percent of Population	37.1%	33.5%	9.4%	19.7%	100.0%
Median Annual Household Income in US Dollars (2006-08) *	52,026	39,560	45,093	33,136	43,023
Percent of Families Below Poverty (2006-08) *	13.4%	19.3%	19.5%	26.6%	18.4%
General Health Indicators					
Total Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	569.6	738.6	352.0	600.4	625.7
Percent Premature Deaths (< 75 Years)	31.9%	63.0%	49.9%	62.3%	47.2%
Years of Potential Life Lost per 100,000, Age-adjusted	4,685	8,792	2,634	5,783	6,218
Birth-Related Indicators					
Number of Births per Year (3 Year Average)	14,402	12,326	5,202	8,967	41,307
Percent Births with Early (1st Trimester) Prenatal Care	78.3%	63.8%	69.6%	68.6%	70.8%
Percent Adequate Prenatal Care (Kotelchuck Index)	65.5%	48.3%	62.1%	58.1%	58.4%
Percent Premature Births (< 37 Weeks Gestation)	9.4%	17.7%	9.3%	13.7%	12.9%
Percent Low Birthweight Births (< 2.5 Kg)	6.0%	12.7%	6.6%	7.8%	8.5%
Teen (Age 15-17) Pregnancy Rate per 1,000	8.5	74.6	11.1	73.8	50.6
Total Pregnancy Rate per 1,000 Age 15-44 Females	96.8	153.3	91.0	139.2	131.6
Fertility Rate per 1,000 (All Births/Female Population 15-44)	79.0	58.5	98.6	76.5	73.2
Infant Mortality per 1,000 Live Births	4.0	9.8	2.0	4.4	5.7
Injury-Related Indicators					
Motor Vehicle-Related Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	4.8	3.9	3.6	4.4	4.5
Unintentional Injury Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	18.0	16.6	10.2	20.4	17.6
Unintentional Injury Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	54.3	60.7	30.0	41.6	61.1
Poisoning Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	7.7	12.2	3.5	7.1	10.2
Fall Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 65+ Years	174.9	85.4	81.8	78.1	146.4
Respiratory Disease Indicators					
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	8.1	47.8	12.5	39.5	30.9
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 0-17 Years	7.0	68.5	14.8	40.0	41.5
CLRD/COPD Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	25.2	18.9	9.2	15.8	20.0
COPD/CLRD Hospitalizations per 10,000, 18+ Years	28.4	55.8	18.5	46.7	44.6
Heart Disease and Stroke Indicators					
Diseases of the Heart Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	280.4	273.6	141.3	228.9	272.4
Diseases of the Heart Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	107.2	151.3	78.5	113.1	141.3
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	10.3	26.6	11.0	20.1	16.6
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	18.3	35.2	18.6	20.4	26.5
Coronary Heart Disease Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	268.3	254.6	132.5	213.7	257.6
Coronary Heart Disease Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	53.7	57.8	39.4	59.3	67.9

Congestive Heart Failure Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	9.4	5.2	0.8~	3.6	6.2
Congestive Heart Failure Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	47.0	66.8	20.1	30.1	53.0
Diabetes Indicators					
Diabetes Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	9.7	35.6	8.0	28.4	19.5
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Primary Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	12.9	52.0	16.2	30.9	31.3
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Any Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	168.6	386.5	179.3	295.3	289.4
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 6-18 Years	1.1	6.9	1.4~	4.1	4.4
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	2.6	12.8	2.8	5.8	7.4
Cancer Indicators					
Lung Cancer Incidence per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	53.2	43.9	48.3	31.6	47.2
Colorectal Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	16.8	19.8	13.2	17.6	17.9
Female Breast Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	22.0	29.6	9.1	20.2	23.9
Cervix Uteri Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	1.9	5.2	2.4~	3.2	3.2
Percent Early Stage Colorectal Cancer (2003-07)	39.0%	39.2%	40.1%	33.7%	38.5%
Percent Early Stage Female Breast Cancer (2003-07)	58.7%	49.9%	60.1%	55.1%	55.4%
Percent Early Stage Cervical Cancer (2003-07)	50.0%	36.7%	48.7%~	50.5%	43.0%
Substance Abuse and Mental Health-Related India	cators				
Drug-related Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	22.7	47.5	4.0	28.8	36.4
Suicide Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	6.7	3.1	3.8	3.3	4.7

Symbol	Meaning
S	Total suppressed for confidentiality
~	Fewer than 20 events in the numerator; therefore the rate is unstable
	Hispanics are not excluded from the Black and Asian/Pacific Islander categories. Pacific Islanders are not included in the Asian/Pacific Islander category

## **Lewis County Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity,** 2006-2008

	Non-Hispanic				
			Asian/Pacific		
Health Indicator	White	Black	Islander	Hispanic	Total
Socio-Demographic Indicators	T	T			
Population (2008)	25,504		74	275	26,176
Percent of Population	97.4%	0.9%	0.3%	1.1%	100.0%
Median Annual Household Income in US Dollars (2006-08) *	42,472	S	S	S	
Percent of Families Below Poverty (2006-08) *	9.4%	S	S	S	9.1%
General Health Indicators	1	1		1	
Total Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	742.2	S	1969. ~	S	741.8
Percent Premature Deaths (< 75 Years)	38.5%	S	100.0~	S	39.0%
Years of Potential Life Lost per 100,000, Age-adjusted	6,200	S	10,643~	S	6,316
Birth-Related Indicators					
Number of Births per Year (3 Year Average)	304	1	1	3	319
Percent Births with Early (1st Trimester) Prenatal Care	76.4%	100.0~	S	66.7%~	76.1%
Percent Adequate Prenatal Care (Kotelchuck Index)	74.3%	100.0~	S	55.6%~	73.9%
Percent Premature Births (< 37 Weeks Gestation)	9.6%	S	0.0%~	0.0%~	9.6%
Percent Low Birthweight Births (< 2.5 Kg)	6.0%	0.0%~	0.0%~	0.0%~	6.1%
Teen (Age 15-17) Pregnancy Rate per 1,000	18.7	0.0~	0.0~	S	20.3
Total Pregnancy Rate per 1,000 Age 15-44 Females	67.6	23.5~	52.6~	57.8~	71.0
Fertility Rate per 1,000 (All Births/Female Population 15-44)	60.0	18.8~	S	44.4~	60.6
Infant Mortality per 1,000 Live Births	7.7~	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	7.3~
Injury-Related Indicators					
Motor Vehicle-Related Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	30.6	S	0.0~	0.0~	32.6
Unintentional Injury Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	51.0	S	0.0~	0.0~	52.7
Unintentional Injury Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	60.8	38.7~	0.0~	S	61.1
Poisoning Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	9.7	S	0.0~	0.0~	9.8
Fall Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 65+ Years	159.8	0.0~	0.0~	S	160.9
Respiratory Disease Indicators					
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	7.1	S	0.0~	0.0~	7.3
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 0-17 Years	5.1~	S	0.0~	0.0~	6.0~
CLRD/COPD Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	78.8	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	76.9
COPD/CLRD Hospitalizations per 10,000, 18+ Years	44.3	0.0~	S	S	43.8
Heart Disease and Stroke Indicators					
Diseases of the Heart Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	186.2	S	0.0~	0.0~	185.4
Diseases of the Heart Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	140.8	338.4~	S	269.4~	142.9
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	31.6	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	31.3
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	26.0	0.0~	0.0~	135.6~	26.1
Coronary Heart Disease Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	141.2	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	139.9
Coronary Heart Disease Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	65.3	S	0.0~	0.0~	65.7
Congestive Heart Failure Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	20.1~	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	19.6~

Congestive Heart Failure Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	41.9	62.5~	0.0~	74.1~	42.2
Diabetes Indicators					
Diabetes Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	17.5~	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	17.3~
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Primary Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	15.7	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	15.4
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Any Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	231.7	S	S	358.5~	232.0
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 6-18 Years	3.3~	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	3.2~
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	6.0	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	5.9
Cancer Indicators					
Lung Cancer Incidence per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	65.6	S	S	S	65.1
Colorectal Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	18.3	S	S	S	18.2
Female Breast Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	18.3~	S	S	S	18.2~
Cervix Uteri Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	S	S	S	S	S
Percent Early Stage Colorectal Cancer (2003-07)	41.3%	s	S	S	41.3%
Percent Early Stage Female Breast Cancer (2003-07)	68.5%	S	S	S	68.5%
Percent Early Stage Cervical Cancer (2003-07)	S	S	S	S	S
Substance Abuse and Mental Health-Related Indicate	ors				
Drug-related Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	7.7	43.7~	0.0~	0.0~	8.2
Suicide Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	9.3~	0.0~	S	0.0~	10.4~

Symbol	Meaning
S	Total suppressed for confidentiality
~	Fewer than 20 events in the numerator; therefore the rate is unstable
	Hispanics are not excluded from the Black and Asian/Pacific Islander categories. Pacific Islanders are not included in the Asian/Pacific Islander category

## **Livingston County Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity,** 2006-2008

		Non-H			
			Asian/Pacific		
Health Indicator	White	Black	Islander	Hispanic	Total
Socio-Demographic Indicators	T			T	
Population (2008)	58,658		741	1,640	63,154
Percent of Population	92.9%	3.1%	1.2%	2.6%	100.0%
Median Annual Household Income in US Dollars (2006-08) *	52,880	43,589	S	27,391	52,049
Percent of Families Below Poverty (2006-08) *	7.6%	S	S	S	7.6%
General Health Indicators					
Total Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	756.4	825.8	S	641.2~	752.9
Percent Premature Deaths (< 75 Years)	38.7%	44.4%~	S	50.0%~	38.8%
Years of Potential Life Lost per 100,000, Age-adjusted	5,492	5,756~	S	2,445~	5,317
Birth-Related Indicators					
Number of Births per Year (3 Year Average)	578	5	7	18	613
Percent Births with Early (1st Trimester) Prenatal Care	80.4%	50.0%~	68.4%~	61.5%	79.3%
Percent Adequate Prenatal Care (Kotelchuck Index)	70.0%	35.7%~	68.4%~	60.0%	69.2%
Percent Premature Births (< 37 Weeks Gestation)	10.8%	S	0.0%~	5.9%~	10.6%
Percent Low Birthweight Births (< 2.5 Kg)	6.3%	0.0%~	0.0%~	S	6.1%
Teen (Age 15-17) Pregnancy Rate per 1,000	13.2	S	0.0~	31.3~	14.4
Total Pregnancy Rate per 1,000 Age 15-44 Females	52.6	42.1	9.5~	69.2	55.3
Fertility Rate per 1,000 (All Births/Female Population 15-44)	43.7	21.8~	29.9	57.5	43.7
Infant Mortality per 1,000 Live Births	6.3~	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	6.0~
Injury-Related Indicators					
Motor Vehicle-Related Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	13.2	S	0.0~	0.0~	12.6
Unintentional Injury Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	35.6	S	0.0~	0.0~	34.0
Unintentional Injury Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	56.8	42.9~	S	641.9	64.0
Poisoning Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	7.8	S	S	65.9	9.4
Fall Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 65+ Years	191.7	S	S	1916.7	203.2
Respiratory Disease Indicators					
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	6.7	22.3~	0.0~	26.4~	8.0
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 0-17 Years	6.3	S	0.0~	104.5~	9.2
CLRD/COPD Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	79.9	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	74.1
COPD/CLRD Hospitalizations per 10,000, 18+ Years	28.7	29.3~	0.0~	15.8~	28.5
Heart Disease and Stroke Indicators					
Diseases of the Heart Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	182.3	249.6~	0.0~	S	182.9
Diseases of the Heart Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	123.1	115.8	41.1~	1622.3	135.9
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	39.3	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	38.2
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	22.7	24.3~	S	389.9	25.8
Coronary Heart Disease Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	127.7	223.4~	0.0~	S	129.1
Coronary Heart Disease Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	52.3	51.1	30.6~	779.3	59.2
Congestive Heart Failure Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	31.8	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	29.5

Congestive Heart Failure Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	33.2	17.6~	0.0~	79.2	33.9
Diabetes Indicators					
Diabetes Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	16.6	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	16.1
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Primary Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	8.8	34.6~	S	82.5~	10.2
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Any Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	178.5	295.8	207.5~	2314.4	198.0
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 6-18 Years	2.0~	0.0~	0.0~	S	2.7~
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	3.3	S	S	S	3.5
Cancer Indicators					
Lung Cancer Incidence per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	81.8	S	S	S	82.4
Colorectal Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	18.0	S	S	S	19.2
Female Breast Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	19.7	S	S	S	19.8
Cervix Uteri Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	S	S	S	S	S
Percent Early Stage Colorectal Cancer (2003-07)	48.7%	S	S	S	48.2%
Percent Early Stage Female Breast Cancer (2003-07)	65.1%	S	S	S	65.5%
Percent Early Stage Cervical Cancer (2003-07)	S	S	S	S	S
Substance Abuse and Mental Health-Related Indicat	ors				
Drug-related Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	13.2	11.2~	0.0~	41.3~	13.7
Suicide Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	7.7~	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	7.1~

Symbol	Meaning
S	Total suppressed for confidentiality
~	Fewer than 20 events in the numerator; therefore the rate is unstable
	Hispanics are not excluded from the Black and Asian/Pacific Islander categories. Pacific Islanders are not included in the Asian/Pacific Islander category

## Madison County Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, 2006-2008

		Non-H			
			Asian/Pacific		
Health Indicator	White	Black	Islander	Hispanic	Total
Socio-Demographic Indicators	1	T		ı	
Population (2008)	66,484		583	995	69,766
Percent of Population	95.3%	1.9%	0.8%	1.4%	100.0%
Median Annual Household Income in US Dollars (2006-08) *	52,839	40,720	S	38,601	52,327
Percent of Families Below Poverty (2006-08) *	9.0%	S	S	S	9.1%
General Health Indicators					
Total Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	754.7	889.9~	797.3~	357.6~	752.5
Percent Premature Deaths (< 75 Years)	39.3%	S	S	S	39.7%
Years of Potential Life Lost per 100,000, Age-adjusted	5,380	S	S	S	5,362
Birth-Related Indicators					
Number of Births per Year (3 Year Average)	712	3	7	7	741
Percent Births with Early (1st Trimester) Prenatal Care	81.7%	50.0%~	77.3%~	71.4%~	81.4%
Percent Adequate Prenatal Care (Kotelchuck Index)	81.0%	75.0%~	68.2%~	75.0%~	80.8%
Percent Premature Births (< 37 Weeks Gestation)	11.2%	S	14.3%~	S	11.2%
Percent Low Birthweight Births (< 2.5 Kg)	6.8%	S	S	S	6.9%
Teen (Age 15-17) Pregnancy Rate per 1,000	13.2	0.0~	0.0~	S	15.9
Total Pregnancy Rate per 1,000 Age 15-44 Females	55.1	11.0~	S	37.2	56.7
Fertility Rate per 1,000 (All Births/Female Population 15-44)	50.1	7.3~	37.0	26.4	48.9
Infant Mortality per 1,000 Live Births	3.7~	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	4.0~
Injury-Related Indicators					
Motor Vehicle-Related Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	14.2	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	13.5
Unintentional Injury Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	34.6	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	33.4
Unintentional Injury Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	50.0	34.3~	S	4.1~	50.1
Poisoning Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	7.3	0.0~	0.0~	S	7.3
Fall Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 65+ Years	143.5	S	0.0~	0.0~	143.1
Respiratory Disease Indicators					
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	9.4	S	0.0~	0.0~	9.7
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 0-17 Years	11.6	S	0.0~	0.0~	12.4
CLRD/COPD Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	90.0	S	0.0~	0.0~	88.3
COPD/CLRD Hospitalizations per 10,000, 18+ Years	33.8	10.3~	0.0~	0.0~	32.7
Heart Disease and Stroke Indicators		•			
Diseases of the Heart Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	174.9	S	0.0~	0.0~	174.4
Diseases of the Heart Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	103.1	67.5~	S	23.8~	104.9
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	42.3	0.0~	S	S	43.5
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	24.2	S	0.0~	S	24.5
Coronary Heart Disease Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	118.5	S	0.0~	0.0~	118.1
Coronary Heart Disease Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	50.6	11.7~	0.0~	21.1~	51.9
Congestive Heart Failure Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	15.2	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	14.5

Congestive Heart Failure Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	26.9	S	0.0~	0.0~	26.1
Diabetes Indicators					
Diabetes Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	18.7	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	18.3
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Primary Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	10.1	33.0~	0.0~	0.0~	10.3
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Any Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	171.3	236.0	S	101.9~	174.2
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 6-18 Years	2.0~	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	1.9~
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	4.4	S	0.0~	0.0~	4.3
Cancer Indicators					
Lung Cancer Incidence per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	83.2	S	S	S	82.8
Colorectal Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	23.5	S	S	S	23.5
Female Breast Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	25.2	S	S	S	25.4
Cervix Uteri Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	S	S	S	S	S
Percent Early Stage Colorectal Cancer (2003-07)	54.8%	S	S	S	54.8%
Percent Early Stage Female Breast Cancer (2003-07)	62.1%	S	S	S	62.4%
Percent Early Stage Cervical Cancer (2003-07)	S	S	S	S	S
Substance Abuse and Mental Health-Related Indicat	ors				
Drug-related Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	7.5	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	7.3
Suicide Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	12.4	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	13.0

Symbol	Meaning
S	Total suppressed for confidentiality
~	Fewer than 20 events in the numerator; therefore the rate is unstable
	Hispanics are not excluded from the Black and Asian/Pacific Islander categories. Pacific Islanders are not included in the Asian/Pacific Islander category

## Monroe County Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, 2006-2008

		Non-Hi	ispanic		
			Asian/Pacific		
Health Indicator	White	Black	Islander	Hispanic	Total
Socio-Demographic Indicators	_				
Population (2008)	559,004	105,747	21,640	44,129	732,762
Percent of Population	76.3%	14.4%	3.0%	6.0%	100.0%
Median Annual Household Income in US Dollars (2006-08) *	57,456	28,296	53,750	29,440	51,686
Percent of Families Below Poverty (2006-08) *	4.9%	26.6%	10.1%	28.5%	9.2%
General Health Indicators					
Total Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	685.2	1003.1	355.4	703.8	723.0
Percent Premature Deaths (< 75 Years)	30.1%	70.7%	57.5%	64.6%	35.6%
Years of Potential Life Lost per 100,000, Age-adjusted	4,577	12,515	2,870	7,055	5,922
Birth-Related Indicators					
Number of Births per Year (3 Year Average)	5,446	1,959	326	834	8,757
Percent Births with Early (1st Trimester) Prenatal Care	83.9%	59.0%	77.0%	69.3%	76.7%
Percent Adequate Prenatal Care (Kotelchuck Index)	62.2%	45.1%	53.7%	54.4%	57.4%
Percent Premature Births (< 37 Weeks Gestation)	9.3%	15.5%	8.0%	11.8%	10.9%
Percent Low Birthweight Births (< 2.5 Kg)	6.3%	13.6%	4.8%	9.0%	8.2%
Teen (Age 15-17) Pregnancy Rate per 1,000	13.2	85.7	7.6~	66.4	36.3
Total Pregnancy Rate per 1,000 Age 15-44 Females	63.8	122.5	11.0	102.6	83.5
Fertility Rate per 1,000 (All Births/Female Population 15-44)	50.8	75.3	56.5	78.1	58.3
Infant Mortality per 1,000 Live Births	4.3	16.3	S	11.2	7.7
Injury-Related Indicators					
Motor Vehicle-Related Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	6.5	6.4~	7.9~	10.8~	6.7
Unintentional Injury Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	25.0	29.8	8.9~	38.3	26.3
Unintentional Injury Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	48.9	62.0	44.4	181.8	57.5
Poisoning Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	8.5	18.9	9.3	34.6	11.5
Fall Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 65+ Years	196.9	89.8	84.8	499.5	196.9
Respiratory Disease Indicators					
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	5.9	32.1	12.0	34.4	11.2
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 0-17 Years	4.3	23.9	22.4	27.9	11.8
CLRD/COPD Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	53.6	22.4	S	18.4~	46.5
COPD/CLRD Hospitalizations per 10,000, 18+ Years	27.9	53.0	13.1	49.1	32.0
Heart Disease and Stroke Indicators					
Diseases of the Heart Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	166.6	224.0	86.6	124.5	172.2
Diseases of the Heart Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	96.6	154.0	94.2	355.4	111.7
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	35.0	58.8	28.4~	29.6~	37.0
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	20.4	41.8	25.8	71.6	24.3
Coronary Heart Disease Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	116.0	166.7	51.8~	81.7	119.7
Coronary Heart Disease Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	39.6	44.1	39.4	133.2	43.9

Congestive Heart Failure Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	39.4	11.0	S	12.3~	33.4
Congestive Heart Failure Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	41.0	63.7	22.4	59.6	44.5
Diabetes Indicators					
Diabetes Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	11.6	38.2	S	26.6~	13.9
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Primary Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	8.4	46.0	14.2	37.3	14.6
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Any Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	143.1	430.9	204.4	675.5	193.6
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 6-18 Years	1.6	3.2	6.0~	6.0~	2.6
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	3.1	20.0	4.0	10.9	5.8
Cancer Indicators					
Lung Cancer Incidence per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	66.0	80.7	40.9	40.8	66.4
Colorectal Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	16.7	26.2	18.8~	9.3~	17.3
Female Breast Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	22.2	25.7	S	S	21.8
Cervix Uteri Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	1.3	2.8~	S	S	1.4
Percent Early Stage Colorectal Cancer (2003-07)	47.7%	42.9%	40.6%~	33.3%~	46.9%
Percent Early Stage Female Breast Cancer (2003-07)	70.7%	53.6%	57.9%	65.5%	68.9%
Percent Early Stage Cervical Cancer (2003-07)	47.7%	66.7%~	S	S	48.7%
Substance Abuse and Mental Health-Related Indica	itors				
Drug-related Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	13.7	45.3	8.7	40.2	19.3
Suicide Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	7.7	3.8~	14.1~	9.6~	7.5

Symbol	Meaning
S	Total suppressed for confidentiality
~	Fewer than 20 events in the numerator; therefore the rate is unstable
	Hispanics are not excluded from the Black and Asian/Pacific Islander categories. Pacific Islanders are not included in the Asian/Pacific Islander category

## Montgomery County Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, 2006-2008

	Non-Hispanic				
			Asian/Pacific		
Health Indicator	White	Black	Islander	Hispanic	Total
Socio-Demographic Indicators					
Population (2008)	42,808	857	383	4,526	48,679
Percent of Population	87.9%	1.8%	0.8%	9.3%	100.0%
Median Annual Household Income in US Dollars (2006-08) *	46,481	37,083	S	35,215	44,072
Percent of Families Below Poverty (2006-08) *	8.5%	S	S	23.5%	9.6%
General Health Indicators					
Total Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	815.4	780.9~	S	894.7	818.9
Percent Premature Deaths (< 75 Years)	30.9%	64.3%~	S	73.6%	32.4%
Years of Potential Life Lost per 100,000, Age-adjusted	6,559	13,171~	S	10,117	6,895
Birth-Related Indicators					
Number of Births per Year (3 Year Average)	456	7	5	137	614
Percent Births with Early (1st Trimester) Prenatal Care	79.4%	57.9%~	86.7%~	48.0%	72.9%
Percent Adequate Prenatal Care (Kotelchuck Index)	72.1%	47.4%~	73.3%~	44.8%	66.5%
Percent Premature Births (< 37 Weeks Gestation)	10.9%	0.0%~	S	11.5%	10.9%
Percent Low Birthweight Births (< 2.5 Kg)	6.6%	13.6%~	0.0%~	9.8%	7.3%
Teen (Age 15-17) Pregnancy Rate per 1,000	24.9	71.4~	0.0~	81.1	33.1
Total Pregnancy Rate per 1,000 Age 15-44 Females	74.9	74.7	15.7~	157.1	87.3
Fertility Rate per 1,000 (All Births/Female Population 15-44)	57.3	42.1	47.2~	135.6	66.2
Infant Mortality per 1,000 Live Births	5.9~	S	0.0~	S	5.4~
Injury-Related Indicators					
Motor Vehicle-Related Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	10.4~	0.0~	0.0~	27.7~	11.9~
Unintentional Injury Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	24.5	S	0.0~	77.3~	30.1
Unintentional Injury Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	78.5	69.4~	63.4~	46.2	78.6
Poisoning Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	13.4	21.1~	47.1~	14.9~	13.8
Fall Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 65+ Years	285.8	S	0.0~	107.8~	282.1
Respiratory Disease Indicators					
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	10.6	16.3~	0.0~	33.5	12.2
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 0-17 Years	14.9	31.7~	0.0~	12.2~	15.4
CLRD/COPD Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	85.2	0.0~	0.0~	S	77.9
COPD/CLRD Hospitalizations per 10,000, 18+ Years	55.0	12.8~	0.0~	61.6	54.5
Heart Disease and Stroke Indicators					
Diseases of the Heart Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	305.0	334.4~	S	368.7	308.0
Diseases of the Heart Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	154.4	240.9	0.0~	180.1	158.9
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	27.6	S	0.0~	82.3~	28.5
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	32.9	38.0~	0.0~	26.5~	33.3
Coronary Heart Disease Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	225.7	276.2~	S	252.0~	225.7
Coronary Heart Disease Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	58.8	71.9~	0.0~	62.9	60.5

Congestive Heart Failure Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	46.0	0.0~	0.0~	36.8~	45.2
Congestive Heart Failure Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	83.4	110.0~	0.0~	59.6	81.8
Diabetes Indicators					
Diabetes Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	25.0	0.0~	0.0~	S	24.5
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Primary Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	16.1	32.7~	0.0~	39.0	17.5
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Any Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	255.1	568.2	682.2	520.1	278.8
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 6-18 Years	5.4~	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	4.4~
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	6.2	S	0.0~	16.0~	6.9
Cancer Indicators					
Lung Cancer Incidence per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	77.1	S	S	S	75.1
Colorectal Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	17.5	S	S	S	17.1
Female Breast Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	25.0	S	S	S	23.9
Cervix Uteri Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	S	S	S	S	S
Percent Early Stage Colorectal Cancer (2003-07)	51.6%	S	S	S	51.2%
Percent Early Stage Female Breast Cancer (2003-07)	66.3%	S	S	S	66.3%
Percent Early Stage Cervical Cancer (2003-07)	50.0%~	S	S	S	50.0%~
Substance Abuse and Mental Health-Related Indic	ators				
Drug-related Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	20.7	129.2	0.0~	27.3	22.4
Suicide Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	10.5~	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	9.5~

Symbol	Meaning
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## Nassau County Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, 2006-2008

	Non-Hispanic				
			Asian/Pacific		
Health Indicator	White	Black	Islander	Hispanic	Total
Socio-Demographic Indicators					
Population (2008)	931,186	148,191	97,207	172,707	1,351,625
Percent of Population	68.9%	11.0%	7.2%	12.8%	100.0%
Median Annual Household Income in US Dollars (2006-08) *	98,105	78,053	111,481	70,693	93,579
Percent of Families Below Poverty (2006-08) *	1.7%	7.2%	3.4%	8.6%	3.0%
General Health Indicators					
Total Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	650.6	771.1	314.1	469.5	644.6
Percent Premature Deaths (< 75 Years)	28.5%	57.4%	48.3%	58.5%	32.4%
Years of Potential Life Lost per 100,000, Age-adjusted	4,465	6,896	1,903	3,851	4,539
Birth-Related Indicators					
Number of Births per Year (3 Year Average)	8,254	1,755	1,087	3,719	15,144
Percent Births with Early (1st Trimester) Prenatal Care	91.2%	70.1%	81.2%	66.8%	81.9%
Percent Adequate Prenatal Care (Kotelchuck Index)	82.8%	63.7%	69.9%	60.5%	74.5%
Percent Premature Births (< 37 Weeks Gestation)	10.5%	17.3%	11.5%	13.7%	12.1%
Percent Low Birthweight Births (< 2.5 Kg)	7.2%	12.7%	9.0%	7.1%	8.0%
Teen (Age 15-17) Pregnancy Rate per 1,000	5.0	44.0	2.6~	55.8	16.6
Total Pregnancy Rate per 1,000 Age 15-44 Females	67.5	101.6	28.5	128.6	84.1
Fertility Rate per 1,000 (All Births/Female Population 15-44)	56.2	51.8	51.5	96.7	62.9
Infant Mortality per 1,000 Live Births	2.9	12.9	2.8~	4.8	4.6
Injury-Related Indicators					
Motor Vehicle-Related Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	6.6	9.8	4.6~	10.0	7.1
Unintentional Injury Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	27.9	25.1	11.7	24.5	25.4
Unintentional Injury Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	74.6	67.0	26.6	29.7	75.8
Poisoning Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	11.1	12.9	4.4	2.8	10.6
Fall Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 65+ Years	271.5	114.7	58.5	68.9	254.5
Respiratory Disease Indicators					
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	10.7	33.7	8.2	9.0	13.9
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 0-17 Years	12.8	38.8	15.5	5.6	18.2
CLRD/COPD Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	52.9	18.2	4.7~	6.4	40.5
COPD/CLRD Hospitalizations per 10,000, 18+ Years	37.8	47.6	8.1	11.6	35.4
Heart Disease and Stroke Indicators					
Diseases of the Heart Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	252.1	317.2	129.8	168.4	251.1
Diseases of the Heart Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	130.8	148.6	48.4	59.9	130.4
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	24.3	23.5	17.5	22.1	24.4
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	25.0	40.3	9.6	14.7	26.5
Coronary Heart Disease Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	210.8	276.4	117.3	145.1	211.0
Coronary Heart Disease Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	54.3	51.5	25.6	27.8	54.2

Congestive Heart Failure Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	29.1	10.5	2.4~	1.7~	22.2
Congestive Heart Failure Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	57.0	56.1	8.9	10.4	49.9
Diabetes Indicators					
Diabetes Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	10.9	17.0	10.4	8.3~	11.2
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Primary Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	11.9	44.4	8.5	8.9	15.4
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Any Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	171.1	398.2	98.4	124.8	195.2
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 6-18 Years	2.4	5.5	1.4~	0.7~	2.6
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	2.5	9.2	1.2	1.2	3.2
Cancer Indicators					
Lung Cancer Incidence per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	63.7	48.7	26.5	29.8	59.6
Colorectal Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	16.3	21.0	6.2	7.3	16.0
Female Breast Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	23.8	28.7	13.9	16.3	23.7
Cervix Uteri Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	1.4	3.9~	S	2.2~	1.6
Percent Early Stage Colorectal Cancer (2003-07)	44.9%	39.2%	43.4%	36.1%	44.0%
Percent Early Stage Female Breast Cancer (2003-07)	65.8%	51.5%	62.8%	58.9%	64.3%
Percent Early Stage Cervical Cancer (2003-07)	50.3%	43.2%~	S	43.8%~	48.5%
Substance Abuse and Mental Health-Related India	cators				
Drug-related Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	23.6	25.4	5.0	4.7	19.8
Suicide Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	6.8	2.1~	2.1~	3.1~	5.5

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	Hispanics are not excluded from the Black and Asian/Pacific Islander categories. Pacific Islanders are not included in the Asian/Pacific Islander category

# New York County Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, 2006-2008

	Non-Hispanic				
			Asian/Pacific		
Health Indicator	White	Black		Hispanic	Total
Socio-Demographic Indicators					
Population (2008)	818,302	227,215	184,851	400,698	1,634,795
Percent of Population	50.1%	13.9%	11.3%	24.5%	100.0%
Median Annual Household Income in US Dollars (2006-08) *	101,292	29,847	56,672	27,970	66,525
Percent of Families Below Poverty (2006-08) *	2.8%	24.4%	20.5%	27.8%	14.3%
General Health Indicators					
Total Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	522.5	959.5	383.0	543.4	585.3
Percent Premature Deaths (< 75 Years)	33.8%	54.9%	34.9%	53.6%	43.3%
Years of Potential Life Lost per 100,000, Age-adjusted	3,141	11,535	2,263	5,371	4,782
Birth-Related Indicators					
Number of Births per Year (3 Year Average)	8,386	2,681	3,109	6,113	20,447
Percent Births with Early (1st Trimester) Prenatal Care	88.3%	66.6%	76.1%	72.8%	78.9%
Percent Adequate Prenatal Care (Kotelchuck Index)	76.5%	54.5%	67.1%	53.9%	65.4%
Percent Premature Births (< 37 Weeks Gestation)	13.8%	16.5%	10.8%	13.3%	13.5%
Percent Low Birthweight Births (< 2.5 Kg)	7.9%	12.4%	6.6%	8.7%	8.5%
Teen (Age 15-17) Pregnancy Rate per 1,000	10.1	93.9	11.8	79.9	60.4
Total Pregnancy Rate per 1,000 Age 15-44 Females	56.0	137.8	55.9	124.3	86.2
Fertility Rate per 1,000 (All Births/Female Population 15-44)	40.9	51.6	56.3	65.7	50.3
Infant Mortality per 1,000 Live Births	3.5	10.6	1.8~	3.5	4.2
Injury-Related Indicators					
Motor Vehicle-Related Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	2.9	4.0	3.7~	4.1	3.5
Unintentional Injury Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	14.5	25.2	9.4	16.6	16.0
Unintentional Injury Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	56.8	88.3	30.6	51.8	64.4
Poisoning Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	6.6	35.6	3.4	12.8	12.7
Fall Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 65+ Years	229.8	140.3	116.5	111.4	196.0
Respiratory Disease Indicators					
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	6.7	66.8	5.9	43.4	27.5
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 0-17 Years	12.1	91.8	10.1	46.2	41.7
CLRD/COPD Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	22.7	37.3	13.3	19.1	22.8
COPD/CLRD Hospitalizations per 10,000, 18+ Years	14.5	86.3	11.1	53.6	35.7
Heart Disease and Stroke Indicators					
Diseases of the Heart Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	174.8	289.9	98.8	157.8	183.7
Diseases of the Heart Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	74.3	160.9	45.4	116.0	105.5
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	17.8	30.8	23.6	21.4	21.5
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	15.9	33.5	13.3	21.4	21.5
Coronary Heart Disease Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	155.9	255.9	88.4	139.9	163.3
Coronary Heart Disease Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	29.8	50.9	19.9	50.2	42.5

Congestive Heart Failure Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	8.4	13.7	2.8~	7.9	8.5
Congestive Heart Failure Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	19.3	90.0	10.5	46.8	37.1
Diabetes Indicators					
Diabetes Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	7.9	46.2	11.5	24.9	18.1
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Primary Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	6.8	58.6	8.8	34.4	22.7
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Any Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	88.9	459.4	107.9	323.7	219.7
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 6-18 Years	1.4	5.6	S	3.7	3.5
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	1.4	16.8	1.1	8.2	5.5
Cancer Indicators					
Lung Cancer Incidence per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	57.9	74.7	50.0	36.4	54.8
Colorectal Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	14.0	25.0	15.0	12.9	15.7
Female Breast Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	26.3	32.9	11.4	15.6	23.4
Cervix Uteri Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	1.7	6.1	1.4~	4.6	3.0
Percent Early Stage Colorectal Cancer (2003-07)	42.1%	37.7%	42.9%	33.3%	39.7%
Percent Early Stage Female Breast Cancer (2003-07)	66.8%	55.8%	66.2%	59.4%	63.6%
Percent Early Stage Cervical Cancer (2003-07)	59.2%	45.7%	56.8%	40.5%	50.2%
Substance Abuse and Mental Health-Related India	cators				
Drug-related Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	19.6	172.1	5.5	63.4	51.6
Suicide Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	7.8	4.9	3.5~	4.7	6.3

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S	Total suppressed for confidentiality
~	Fewer than 20 events in the numerator; therefore the rate is unstable
	Hispanics are not excluded from the Black and Asian/Pacific Islander categories. Pacific Islanders are not included in the Asian/Pacific Islander category

## Niagara County Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, 2006-2008

	Non-Hispanic				
			Asian/Pacific		
Health Indicator	White	Black	Islander	Hispanic	Total
Socio-Demographic Indicators					
Population (2008)	191,286	14,643	2,111	3,921	214,464
Percent of Population	89.2%	6.8%	1.0%	1.8%	100.0%
Median Annual Household Income in US Dollars (2006-08) *	48,533	20,246	42,468	30,417	46,231
Percent of Families Below Poverty (2006-08) *	7.1%	37.0%	S	S	9.2%
General Health Indicators					
Total Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	821.1	1010.0	154.5~	584.2	832.2
Percent Premature Deaths (< 75 Years)	36.6%	66.5%	50.0%~	55.8%	38.5%
Years of Potential Life Lost per 100,000, Age-adjusted	6,609	12,281	1,212~	6,909	7,072
Birth-Related Indicators					
Number of Births per Year (3 Year Average)	1,846	206	36	59	2,240
Percent Births with Early (1st Trimester) Prenatal Care	76.2%	65.0%	69.2%	66.3%	74.4%
Percent Adequate Prenatal Care (Kotelchuck Index)	70.8%	58.2%	59.0%	58.9%	68.7%
Percent Premature Births (< 37 Weeks Gestation)	11.2%	18.0%	14.2%~	14.0%	11.9%
Percent Low Birthweight Births (< 2.5 Kg)	7.0%	14.4%	5.6%~	7.9%~	7.7%
Teen (Age 15-17) Pregnancy Rate per 1,000	17.7	89.7	0.0~	61.1	28.1
Total Pregnancy Rate per 1,000 Age 15-44 Females	65.5	119.7	14.8	91.6	74.8
Fertility Rate per 1,000 (All Births/Female Population 15-44)	48.9	61.2	68.9	68.1	52.0
Infant Mortality per 1,000 Live Births	4.5	17.8~	0.0~	16.9~	6.3
Injury-Related Indicators					
Motor Vehicle-Related Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	9.9	S	0.0~	43.7~	9.7
Unintentional Injury Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	27.5	21.4~	0.0~	43.7~	27.3
Unintentional Injury Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	69.3	86.1	12.5~	26.3	71.1
Poisoning Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	12.1	28.8	S	9.6~	13.3
Fall Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 65+ Years	230.0	144.7	S	S	226.9
Respiratory Disease Indicators					
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	10.5	31.9	S	13.2~	12.3
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 0-17 Years	9.4	35.1	S	25.3~	13.2
CLRD/COPD Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	82.3	41.0~	0.0~	0.0~	78.2
COPD/CLRD Hospitalizations per 10,000, 18+ Years	58.7	71.7	S	23.6~	58.8
Heart Disease and Stroke Indicators					
Diseases of the Heart Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	269.7	346.8	S	168.8~	273.0
Diseases of the Heart Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	152.4	265.8	31.5~	82.3	159.3
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	36.6	32.6~	0.0~	0.0~	36.1
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	31.6	53.0	10.5~	6.8~	32.8
Coronary Heart Disease Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	208.1	281.7	S	104.9~	210.8
Coronary Heart Disease Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	73.5	102.9	19.2~	45.5	76.0

Congestive Heart Failure Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	36.7	13.7~	0.0~	s	34.3
Congestive Heart Failure Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	64.4	112.0	6.6~	15.3~	66.3
Diabetes Indicators					
Diabetes Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	18.1	44.5~	0.0~	0.0~	19.5
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Primary Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	19.6	81.9	0.0~	12.3~	23.6
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Any Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	228.0	588.1	47.2~	142.3	248.4
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 6-18 Years	3.2	2.8~	0.0~	S	3.1
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	7.2	36.9	0.0~	8.3~	9.4
Cancer Indicators					
Lung Cancer Incidence per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	91.2	112.1	S	66.4~	91.8
Colorectal Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	16.7	28.4~	S	S	17.0
Female Breast Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	24.4	28.1~	S	S	24.5
Cervix Uteri Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	1.9~	S	S	S	2.0~
Percent Early Stage Colorectal Cancer (2003-07)	48.6%	30.0%~	S	S	47.0%
Percent Early Stage Female Breast Cancer (2003-07)	65.5%	51.5%~	S	S	64.7%
Percent Early Stage Cervical Cancer (2003-07)	50.0%~	S	S	S	46.9%~
Substance Abuse and Mental Health-Related Indica	ators				
Drug-related Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	23.5	72.7	S	39.6	27.1
Suicide Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	10.3	S	S	S	10.0

Symbol	Meaning
S	Total suppressed for confidentiality
~	Fewer than 20 events in the numerator; therefore the rate is unstable
	Hispanics are not excluded from the Black and Asian/Pacific Islander categories. Pacific Islanders are not included in the Asian/Pacific Islander category

## **Oneida County Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity,** 2006-2008

		Non-Hi	ispanic		
			Asian/Pacific		
Health Indicator	White	Black	Islander	Hispanic	Total
Socio-Demographic Indicators					
Population (2008)	203,503	14,345	3,629	9,472	231,590
Percent of Population	87.9%	6.2%	1.6%	4.1%	100.0%
Median Annual Household Income in US Dollars (2006-08) *	46,602	23,021	38,606	24,169	45,023
Percent of Families Below Poverty (2006-08) *	8.3%	39.1%	23.2%	42.6%	10.6%
General Health Indicators					
Total Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	767.9	1038.1	449.0	734.9	778.5
Percent Premature Deaths (< 75 Years)	34.0%	71.5%	63.3%~	72.4%	35.9%
Years of Potential Life Lost per 100,000, Age-adjusted	6,158	14,155	4,053~	6,401	6,585
Birth-Related Indicators					
Number of Births per Year (3 Year Average)	2,084	208	79	170	2,606
Percent Births with Early (1st Trimester) Prenatal Care	74.9%	46.3%	47.4%	55.0%	70.0%
Percent Adequate Prenatal Care (Kotelchuck Index)	70.8%	40.2%	43.9%	49.2%	65.6%
Percent Premature Births (< 37 Weeks Gestation)	12.1%	21.3%	15.2%	13.3%	13.1%
Percent Low Birthweight Births (< 2.5 Kg)	7.9%	16.2%	7.6%~	7.6%	8.5%
Teen (Age 15-17) Pregnancy Rate per 1,000	12.7	49.2	0.0~	50.8	31.3
Total Pregnancy Rate per 1,000 Age 15-44 Females	59.2	91.6	3.9~	104.0	82.2
Fertility Rate per 1,000 (All Births/Female Population 15-44)	53.4	78.1	93.0	94.9	58.6
Infant Mortality per 1,000 Live Births	5.9	24.0~	S	S	7.0
Injury-Related Indicators					
Motor Vehicle-Related Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	8.5	13.1~	S	S	8.9
Unintentional Injury Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	24.4	17.6~	S	25.6~	24.2
Unintentional Injury Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	69.4	68.4	24.5	45.1	69.5
Poisoning Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	11.2	14.4	4.3~	7.8	11.1
Fall Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 65+ Years	257.9	107.7	56.2~	145.5~	253.2
Respiratory Disease Indicators					
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	13.4	43.9	5.7~	16.6	15.3
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 0-17 Years	12.4	30.6	S	16.6~	14.9
CLRD/COPD Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	89.9	23.0~	S	S	82.1
COPD/CLRD Hospitalizations per 10,000, 18+ Years	51.3	61.7	6.4~	13.2	50.1
Heart Disease and Stroke Indicators					
Diseases of the Heart Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	207.6	261.2	S	130.2~	208.0
Diseases of the Heart Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	135.7	188.8	55.0	94.6	138.7
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	38.5	58.0~	74.6~	54.8~	40.1
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	30.9	54.4	24.2	28.1	32.1
Coronary Heart Disease Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	143.9	162.5	S	101.9~	143.9
Coronary Heart Disease Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	63.3	60.5	23.0~	52.0	64.1

Congestive Heart Failure Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	33.2	13.1~	0.0~	0.0~	30.3
Congestive Heart Failure Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	62.5	57.1	8.9~	12.1	60.0
Diabetes Indicators					
Diabetes Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	18.1	59.6~	S	S	19.5
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Primary Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	15.2	48.8	12.6~	27.3	17.1
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Any Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	242.1	509.8	169.9	327.8	256.5
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 6-18 Years	2.7	11.8~	0.0~	0.0~	3.3
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	5.0	18.1	S	5.3~	5.7
Cancer Indicators					
Lung Cancer Incidence per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	81.1	101.5	103.2~	74.7~	81.7
Colorectal Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	16.3	25.0~	S	S	16.4
Female Breast Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	19.1	S	S	S	18.9
Cervix Uteri Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	2.4~	S	S	S	2.9
Percent Early Stage Colorectal Cancer (2003-07)	43.6%	43.5%~	S	S	43.6%
Percent Early Stage Female Breast Cancer (2003-07)	63.9%	79.0%~	S	S	64.0%
Percent Early Stage Cervical Cancer (2003-07)	55.0%	S	S	S	52.1%
Substance Abuse and Mental Health-Related Indica	tors				
Drug-related Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	15.9	34.9	2.5~	25.3	17.2
Suicide Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	9.6	S	0.0~	16.7~	9.8

Symbol	Meaning
S	Total suppressed for confidentiality
~	Fewer than 20 events in the numerator; therefore the rate is unstable
	Hispanics are not excluded from the Black and Asian/Pacific Islander categories. Pacific Islanders are not included in the Asian/Pacific Islander category

## Onondaga County Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, 2006-2008

	Non-Hispanic				
			Asian/Pacific		
Health Indicator	White	Black	Islander	Hispanic	Total
Socio-Demographic Indicators					
Population (2008)	374,483	47,524	12,104	13,977	452,633
Percent of Population	82.7%	10.5%	2.7%	3.1%	100.0%
Median Annual Household Income in US Dollars (2006-08) *	53,771	27,074	46,270	33,790	50,117
Percent of Families Below Poverty (2006-08) *	5.6%	30.5%	17.4%	23.5%	8.9%
General Health Indicators					
Total Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	728.8	990.8	346.9	683.4	748.9
Percent Premature Deaths (< 75 Years)	33.7%	69.7%	68.9%	64.8%	37.0%
Years of Potential Life Lost per 100,000, Age-adjusted	5,286	11,231	3,338	6,193	6,013
Birth-Related Indicators					
Number of Births per Year (3 Year Average)	3,874	856	192	303	5,518
Percent Births with Early (1st Trimester) Prenatal Care	83.1%	55.2%	74.0%	65.2%	76.5%
Percent Adequate Prenatal Care (Kotelchuck Index)	81.1%	53.8%	70.3%	64.1%	74.6%
Percent Premature Births (< 37 Weeks Gestation)	11.1%	16.3%	8.3%	12.2%	12.0%
Percent Low Birthweight Births (< 2.5 Kg)	6.9%	13.2%	4.2%	7.6%	7.9%
Teen (Age 15-17) Pregnancy Rate per 1,000	16.2	88.6	S	94.8	33.6
Total Pregnancy Rate per 1,000 Age 15-44 Females	63.8	130.5	7.5	126.6	77.9
Fertility Rate per 1,000 (All Births/Female Population 15-44)	51.1	73.2	54.1	89.4	57.8
Infant Mortality per 1,000 Live Births	5.3	18.3	0.0~	5.5~	7.4
Injury-Related Indicators					
Motor Vehicle-Related Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	8.6	5.9~	0.0~	S	8.0
Unintentional Injury Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	33.6	36.6	24.5~	45.2~	34.4
Unintentional Injury Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	53.9	65.2	20.7	47.6	56.2
Poisoning Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	9.7	20.5	1.6~	13.4	10.8
Fall Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 65+ Years	209.7	107.6	62.9~	144.3	204.2
Respiratory Disease Indicators					
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	5.7	24.9	2.7~	11.2	8.2
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 0-17 Years	6.6	26.2	S	10.7~	11.2
CLRD/COPD Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	75.0	29.7	0.0~	S	67.2
COPD/CLRD Hospitalizations per 10,000, 18+ Years	25.2	45.1	2.8~	16.4	26.4
Heart Disease and Stroke Indicators					
Diseases of the Heart Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	164.4	207.2	41.9~	153.3	167.6
Diseases of the Heart Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	85.7	152.3	34.1	77.2	92.7
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	37.2	59.5	39.5~	66.4~	39.2
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	23.0	41.0	12.1	23.7	24.7
Coronary Heart Disease Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	118.1	145.1	28.3~	124.7~	120.2
Coronary Heart Disease Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	34.2	39.8	13.0	29.1	36.0

Congestive Heart Failure Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	20.7	9.9~	0.0~	S	18.8
Congestive Heart Failure Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	37.0	63.8	3.2~	16.4	38.5
Diabetes Indicators					
Diabetes Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	15.9	65.5	S	28.5~	18.7
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Primary Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	9.5	49.8	3.8~	22.5	12.8
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Any Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	155.0	488.1	70.8	254.4	183.5
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 6-18 Years	2.3	9.2	0.0~	0.0~	3.4
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	3.6	17.4	1.1~	7.4~	5.0
Cancer Indicators					
Lung Cancer Incidence per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	84.6	103.9	51.8~	34.1~	85.0
Colorectal Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	16.6	21.8	S	S	17.0
Female Breast Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	24.0	32.6	S	S	24.4
Cervix Uteri Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	2.2	S	S	S	2.2
Percent Early Stage Colorectal Cancer (2003-07)	47.1%	42.9%	S	S	46.8%
Percent Early Stage Female Breast Cancer (2003-07)	69.4%	60.0%	S	50.0%~	68.4%
Percent Early Stage Cervical Cancer (2003-07)	55.8%	64.3%~	S	S	58.6%
Substance Abuse and Mental Health-Related Indica	itors				
Drug-related Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	12.0	38.6	2.8~	18.7	14.5
Suicide Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	10.0	8.6~	6.8~	S	9.7

Symbol	Meaning
S	Total suppressed for confidentiality
~	Fewer than 20 events in the numerator; therefore the rate is unstable
	Hispanics are not excluded from the Black and Asian/Pacific Islander categories. Pacific Islanders are not included in the Asian/Pacific Islander category

## Ontario County Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, 2006-2008

		Non-Hi			
			Asian/Pacific		
Health Indicator	White	Black	Islander	Hispanic	Total
Socio-Demographic Indicators					
Population (2008)	97,366	2,513	1,113	3,214	104,475
Percent of Population	93.2%	2.4%	1.1%	3.1%	100.0%
Median Annual Household Income in US Dollars (2006-08) *	57,415	26,675	61,097	13,718	55,692
Percent of Families Below Poverty (2006-08) *	5.7%	S	S	S	6.2%
General Health Indicators					
Total Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	754.0	627.3	358.9~	542.0	750.5
Percent Premature Deaths (< 75 Years)	36.5%	59.4%~	66.7%~	65.2%~	37.0%
Years of Potential Life Lost per 100,000, Age-adjusted	5,267	8,730~	2,202~	6,287~	5,361
Birth-Related Indicators					
Number of Births per Year (3 Year Average)	1,000	24	15	62	1,123
Percent Births with Early (1st Trimester) Prenatal Care	80.8%	59.4%	73.3%	71.5%	79.5%
Percent Adequate Prenatal Care (Kotelchuck Index)	52.2%	51.5%	45.5%	57.5%	52.4%
Percent Premature Births (< 37 Weeks Gestation)	9.9%	24.6%~	15.6%~	8.9%~	10.1%
Percent Low Birthweight Births (< 2.5 Kg)	6.1%	16.4%~	8.9%~	5.4%~	6.3%
Teen (Age 15-17) Pregnancy Rate per 1,000	11.6	38.0~	S	78.9~	16.3
Total Pregnancy Rate per 1,000 Age 15-44 Females	62.7	61.3	10.2~	99.1	67.2
Fertility Rate per 1,000 (All Births/Female Population 15-44)	52.6	41.0	51.0	87.3	54.3
Infant Mortality per 1,000 Live Births	5.7~	S	0.0~	16.1~	6.5
Injury-Related Indicators					
Motor Vehicle-Related Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	10.2	S	S	S	10.8
Unintentional Injury Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	31.8	75.5~	S	S	33.1
Unintentional Injury Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	56.3	35.0	37.7~	296.0	61.0
Poisoning Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	7.6	11.7~	S	24.0~	8.2
Fall Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 65+ Years	223.4	88.7~	0.0~	469.1~	224.6
Respiratory Disease Indicators					
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	5.7	12.2~	0.0~	16.2~	6.6
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 0-17 Years	4.7	19.9~	0.0~	33.7~	6.9
CLRD/COPD Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	68.8	S	0.0~	S	66.1
COPD/CLRD Hospitalizations per 10,000, 18+ Years	35.7	25.7~	0.0~	27.0~	35.1
Heart Disease and Stroke Indicators					
Diseases of the Heart Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	177.8	108.8~	175.5~	S	176.2
Diseases of the Heart Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	106.2	141.9	29.3~	717.8	117.1
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	39.1	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	38.1
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	23.5	48.3	S	95.2	24.8
Coronary Heart Disease Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	121.6	82.1~	S	S	120.5
Coronary Heart Disease Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	45.6	47.5	S	448.7	52.5

Congestive Heart Failure Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	28.7	0.0~	S	0.0~	27.5
Congestive Heart Failure Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	35.5	47.4	S	42.2	35.9
Diabetes Indicators					
Diabetes Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	18.0	S	0.0~	S	18.5
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Primary Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	10.3	31.4~	0.0~	33.9	11.5
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Any Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	167.8	367.2	23.8~	782.3	180.2
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 6-18 Years	1.6~	0.0~	0.0~	19.8~	2.3~
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	4.4	9.9~	0.0~	6.7~	4.5
Cancer Indicators					
Lung Cancer Incidence per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	82.0	S	S	S	80.6
Colorectal Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	14.7	S	S	S	14.7
Female Breast Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	18.3	S	S	S	18.4
Cervix Uteri Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	S	S	S	S	S
Percent Early Stage Colorectal Cancer (2003-07)	45.0%	S	S	S	44.4%
Percent Early Stage Female Breast Cancer (2003-07)	70.2%	S	S	S	69.7%
Percent Early Stage Cervical Cancer (2003-07)	66.7%~	S	S	S	63.6%~
Substance Abuse and Mental Health-Related Indica	ators				
Drug-related Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	14.3	25.9~	S	26.1	14.7
Suicide Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	8.6	S	0.0~	0.0~	8.5

Symbol	Meaning			
S	Total suppressed for confidentiality			
~	Fewer than 20 events in the numerator; therefore the rate is unstable			
	Hispanics are not excluded from the Black and Asian/Pacific Islander categories. Pacific Islanders are not included in the Asian/Pacific Islander category			

## Orange County Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, 2006-2008

		Non-Hi			
			Asian/Pacific		
Health Indicator	White	Black	Islander	Hispanic	Total
Socio-Demographic Indicators					
Population (2008)	268,688	37,744	9,496	62,599	379,647
Percent of Population	70.8%	9.9%	2.5%	16.5%	100.0%
Median Annual Household Income in US Dollars (2006-08) *	71,831	54,002	92,796	64,901	69,913
Percent of Families Below Poverty (2006-08) *	5.6%	11.1%	S	11.7%	6.9%
General Health Indicators					
Total Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	767.1	826.8	282.5	474.8	751.2
Percent Premature Deaths (< 75 Years)	39.7%	69.8%	61.0%	67.4%	43.5%
Years of Potential Life Lost per 100,000, Age-adjusted	5,456	8,352	1,920	4,176	5,518
Birth-Related Indicators					
Number of Births per Year (3 Year Average)	3,457	421	124	1,263	5,391
Percent Births with Early (1st Trimester) Prenatal Care	70.1%	57.3%	66.4%	59.1%	65.9%
Percent Adequate Prenatal Care (Kotelchuck Index)	61.7%	45.3%	59.6%	50.7%	57.2%
Percent Premature Births (< 37 Weeks Gestation)	10.3%	15.1%	10.4%	12.2%	11.1%
Percent Low Birthweight Births (< 2.5 Kg)	6.0%	12.3%	8.9%	7.4%	7.0%
Teen (Age 15-17) Pregnancy Rate per 1,000	14.1	42.4	S	63.4	26.7
Total Pregnancy Rate per 1,000 Age 15-44 Females	82.0	92.9	21.7	117.5	91.7
Fertility Rate per 1,000 (All Births/Female Population 15-44)	65.1	48.4	52.7	87.3	68.3
Infant Mortality per 1,000 Live Births	4.3	14.2~	0.0~	4.5~	5.1
Injury-Related Indicators					
Motor Vehicle-Related Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	11.6	9.4~	S	6.7~	10.7
Unintentional Injury Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	30.4	25.6	S	19.6	28.3
Unintentional Injury Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	70.4	58.5	17.3	32.6	69.7
Poisoning Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	9.6	11.4	3.4~	4.6	9.2
Fall Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 65+ Years	243.9	97.3	71.8~	89.3	225.6
Respiratory Disease Indicators					
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	11.0	28.8	3.1~	17.5	14.1
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 0-17 Years	12.1	37.3	10.4~	15.8	18.2
CLRD/COPD Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	65.4	23.7~	14.1~	9.2~	52.3
COPD/CLRD Hospitalizations per 10,000, 18+ Years	41.8	48.3	4.7~	18.9	38.7
Heart Disease and Stroke Indicators					
Diseases of the Heart Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	222.2	249.1	77.5~	133.8	218.8
Diseases of the Heart Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	136.2	177.5	44.2	78.4	140.9
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	34.3	42.9	S	22.8~	34.2
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	28.0	46.3	9.9~	19.2	29.3
Coronary Heart Disease Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	166.6	201.7	59.9~	111.5	164.8
Coronary Heart Disease Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	63.1	71.1	26.5	43.3	66.2

Congestive Heart Failure Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	23.3	9.2~	0.0~	S	18.6
Congestive Heart Failure Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	42.9	48.0	3.7~	10.4	38.8
Diabetes Indicators					
Diabetes Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	15.3	36.1	S	17.4~	16.9
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Primary Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	15.4	37.5	5.6~	13.7	17.1
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Any Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	230.6	476.4	78.1	199.1	250.0
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 6-18 Years	1.8	S	0.0~	2.8~	2.2
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	4.9	7.8	S	2.5	4.9
Cancer Indicators					
Lung Cancer Incidence per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	79.1	74.6	31.7~	31.4	74.9
Colorectal Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	20.4	24.8	S	13.7~	20.1
Female Breast Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	26.9	29.5~	S	16.5~	25.9
Cervix Uteri Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	2.4~	9.1~	S	S	3.1
Percent Early Stage Colorectal Cancer (2003-07)	41.0%	33.9%~	S	42.9%~	40.3%
Percent Early Stage Female Breast Cancer (2003-07)	57.0%	52.5%	50.0%~	54.0%	56.5%
Percent Early Stage Cervical Cancer (2003-07)	42.6%	54.6%~	S	54.6%~	47.1%
Substance Abuse and Mental Health-Related Indica	itors				
Drug-related Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	34.3	32.6	3.9~	12.7	29.8
Suicide Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	8.8	5.3~	0.0~	4.8~	7.8

Symbol	Meaning			
S	Total suppressed for confidentiality			
~	Fewer than 20 events in the numerator; therefore the rate is unstable			
	Hispanics are not excluded from the Black and Asian/Pacific Islander categories. Pacific Islanders are not included in the Asian/Pacific Islander category			

## Orleans County Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, 2006-2008

	Non-Hispanic				
			Asian/Pacific		
Health Indicator	White	Black	Islander	Hispanic	Total
Socio-Demographic Indicators					
Population (2008)	36,874	3,001	179	1,863	42,135
Percent of Population	87.5%	7.1%	0.4%	4.4%	100.0%
Median Annual Household Income in US Dollars (2006-08) *	49,623	16,406	50,625	23,080	47,313
Percent of Families Below Poverty (2006-08) *	8.0%	S	S	S	10.3%
General Health Indicators					
Total Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	773.0	846.2	0.0~	188.9~	763.1
Percent Premature Deaths (< 75 Years)	38.0%	69.0%	0.0%~	80.0%~	39.4%
Years of Potential Life Lost per 100,000, Age-adjusted	5,557	10,252	0~	3,029~	5,738
Birth-Related Indicators					
Number of Births per Year (3 Year Average)	398	15	2	26	445
Percent Births with Early (1st Trimester) Prenatal Care	78.4%	59.5%	50.0%~	56.5%	76.4%
Percent Adequate Prenatal Care (Kotelchuck Index)	68.7%	37.8%~	50.0%~	42.0%	66.2%
Percent Premature Births (< 37 Weeks Gestation)	13.7%	10.8%~	0.0%~	17.4%~	13.6%
Percent Low Birthweight Births (< 2.5 Kg)	7.2%	13.6%~	S	5.2%~	7.3%
Teen (Age 15-17) Pregnancy Rate per 1,000	17.5	31.5~	0.0~	103.7~	23.9
Total Pregnancy Rate per 1,000 Age 15-44 Females	63.9	22.1	S	56.3	61.2
Fertility Rate per 1,000 (All Births/Female Population 15-44)	53.1	16.2	58.8~	48.7	49.4
Infant Mortality per 1,000 Live Births	2.5~	68.2~	0.0~	0.0~	4.5~
Injury-Related Indicators					
Motor Vehicle-Related Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	14.0~	S	0.0~	0.0~	14.0~
Unintentional Injury Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	34.7	48.1~	0.0~	0.0~	35.6
Unintentional Injury Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	61.5	49.0	0.0~	168.7	64.1
Poisoning Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	10.4	7.2~	0.0~	17.0~	10.3
Fall Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 65+ Years	180.7	79.7~	0.0~	346.3~	178.7
Respiratory Disease Indicators					
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	8.6	8.7~	0.0~	14.0~	8.6
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 0-17 Years	6.0~	S	0.0~	S	6.0~
CLRD/COPD Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	85.4	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	74.9
COPD/CLRD Hospitalizations per 10,000, 18+ Years	55.1	16.6~	0.0~	27.0~	50.7
Heart Disease and Stroke Indicators					
Diseases of the Heart Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	225.9	209.1~	0.0~	0.0~	220.6
Diseases of the Heart Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	151.0	129.5	S	177.4	152.7
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	43.1	116.8~	0.0~	0.0~	44.4
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	26.1	68.1	0.0~	96.0	28.5
Coronary Heart Disease Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	167.7	209.1~	0.0~	0.0~	165.7
Coronary Heart Disease Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	81.7	49.9	0.0~	94.6	82.4
Congestive Heart Failure Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	28.9	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	25.3

Congestive Heart Failure Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	50.9	29.0	S	19.6~	48.2
Diabetes Indicators					
Diabetes Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	8.8~	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	8.3~
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Primary Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	13.9	44.1	0.0~	15.2~	15.1
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Any Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	229.7	373.4	S	399.6	238.4
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 6-18 Years	2.2~	0.0~	0.0~	S	2.4~
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	6.0	8.3~	0.0~	S	6.2
Cancer Indicators					
Lung Cancer Incidence per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	77.1	136.0~	S	S	80.2
Colorectal Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	15.0	S	S	S	15.1
Female Breast Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	18.2	S	S	S	17.3
Cervix Uteri Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	S	S	S	S	S
Percent Early Stage Colorectal Cancer (2003-07)	53.4%	S	S	S	53.7%
Percent Early Stage Female Breast Cancer (2003-07)	67.7%	S	S	S	66.4%
Percent Early Stage Cervical Cancer (2003-07)	S	S	S	S	S
Substance Abuse and Mental Health-Related Indicat	ors				
Drug-related Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	18.2	13.5~	0.0~	16.0~	17.6
Suicide Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	14.2~	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	12.4~

Symbol	Meaning
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	Hispanics are not excluded from the Black and Asian/Pacific Islander categories. Pacific Islanders are not included in the Asian/Pacific Islander category

## Oswego County Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, 2006-2008

	Non-Hispanic				
			Asian/Pacific		
Health Indicator	White	Black	Islander	Hispanic	Total
Socio-Demographic Indicators					
Population (2008)	116,746	1,304	723	2,029	121,395
Percent of Population	96.2%	1.1%	0.6%	1.7%	100.0%
Median Annual Household Income in US Dollars (2006-08) *	43,906	43,663	26,798	62,796	43,643
Percent of Families Below Poverty (2006-08) *	11.1%	S	S	S	11.2%
General Health Indicators					
Total Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	858.0	1141.~	S	404.0~	855.7
Percent Premature Deaths (< 75 Years)	42.6%	66.7%~	S	70.0%~	43.0%
Years of Potential Life Lost per 100,000, Age-adjusted	5,970	12,553~	S	5,661~	6,013
Birth-Related Indicators					
Number of Births per Year (3 Year Average)	1,313	9	7	31	1,377
Percent Births with Early (1st Trimester) Prenatal Care	76.1%	48.1%~	72.7%~	66.3%	75.4%
Percent Adequate Prenatal Care (Kotelchuck Index)	75.6%	44.4%~	72.7%~	68.1%	74.9%
Percent Premature Births (< 37 Weeks Gestation)	11.4%	18.5%~	0.0%~	7.6%~	11.4%
Percent Low Birthweight Births (< 2.5 Kg)	6.8%	18.5%~	0.0%~	7.5%~	6.9%
Teen (Age 15-17) Pregnancy Rate per 1,000	21.1	75.8~	0.0~	38.3~	22.2
Total Pregnancy Rate per 1,000 Age 15-44 Females	62.5	42.8	12.4~	73.9	63.2
Fertility Rate per 1,000 (All Births/Female Population 15-44)	51.9	24.6	39.0	55.2	51.9
Infant Mortality per 1,000 Live Births	4.1~	S	0.0~	S	4.6~
Injury-Related Indicators					
Motor Vehicle-Related Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	14.1	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	13.6
Unintentional Injury Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	35.4	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	34.6
Unintentional Injury Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	64.0	86.6~	21.2~	50.1~	66.2
Poisoning Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	11.6	14.3~	S	10.7~	12.1
Fall Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 65+ Years	194.9	243.9~	S	193.2~	201.8
Respiratory Disease Indicators					
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	7.8	8.0~	S	11.7~	8.4
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 0-17 Years	12.0	0.0~	0.0~	20.5~	13.0
CLRD/COPD Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	79.2	0.0~	0.0~	S	77.3
COPD/CLRD Hospitalizations per 10,000, 18+ Years	47.5	20.4~	S	7.7~	49.8
Heart Disease and Stroke Indicators					
Diseases of the Heart Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	242.8	284.3~	0.0~	120.9~	241.5
Diseases of the Heart Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	136.7	107.1~	27.7~	105.8	144.2
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	42.0	S	0.0~	S	42.7
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	31.8	27.0~	0.0~	46.6~	32.6
Coronary Heart Disease Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	183.7	284.3~	0.0~	S	183.0
Coronary Heart Disease Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	62.3	51.9~	S	37.5~	66.0

Congestive Heart Failure Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	16.1	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	15.6
Congestive Heart Failure Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	46.2	24.5~	0.0~	28.3~	47.8
Diabetes Indicators					
Diabetes Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	16.3	S	0.0~	0.0~	16.7
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Primary Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	16.5	37.1~	S	25.0~	17.4
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Any Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	241.5	269.7	65.8~	223.6	254.4
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 6-18 Years	3.2~	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	3.2~
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	6.2	S	0.0~	S	6.5
Cancer Indicators					
Lung Cancer Incidence per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	106.0	S	S	S	105.9
Colorectal Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	20.0	S	S	S	19.8
Female Breast Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	19.0	S	S	S	18.8
Cervix Uteri Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	5.2~	S	S	S	5.2~
Percent Early Stage Colorectal Cancer (2003-07)	49.7%	S	S	S	49.5%
Percent Early Stage Female Breast Cancer (2003-07)	67.0%	S	S	S	66.8%
Percent Early Stage Cervical Cancer (2003-07)	59.3%~	S	S	S	59.3%~
Substance Abuse and Mental Health-Related Indic	ators				
Drug-related Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	8.4	42.2~	0.0~	8.0~	8.9
Suicide Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	11.9	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	11.6

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## Otsego County Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, 2006-2008

		Non-Hi	spanic		
			Asian/Pacific		
Health Indicator	White	Black	Islander	Hispanic	Total
Socio-Demographic Indicators					
Population (2008)	58,260	1,450	656	1,404	61,962
Percent of Population	94.0%	2.3%	1.1%	2.3%	100.0%
Median Annual Household Income in US Dollars (2006-08) *	45,535	56,088	S	35,357	45,516
Percent of Families Below Poverty (2006-08) *	9.1%	S	S	S	9.7%
General Health Indicators					
Total Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	700.9	591.9~	S	411.8~	695.7
Percent Premature Deaths (< 75 Years)	36.9%	88.9%~	S	55.6%~	37.4%
Years of Potential Life Lost per 100,000, Age-adjusted	5,896	5,552~	S	6,103~	5,806
Birth-Related Indicators					
Number of Births per Year (3 Year Average)	508	10	6	16	551
Percent Births with Early (1st Trimester) Prenatal Care	82.3%	79.3%	83.3%~	83.7%	82.0%
Percent Adequate Prenatal Care (Kotelchuck Index)	78.7%	65.5%~	83.3%~	79.6%	78.3%
Percent Premature Births (< 37 Weeks Gestation)	8.7%	20.7%~	S	10.4%~	9.0%
Percent Low Birthweight Births (< 2.5 Kg)	6.6%	16.7%~	S	10.2%~	6.9%
Teen (Age 15-17) Pregnancy Rate per 1,000	14.3	18.8~	0.0~	S	15.3
Total Pregnancy Rate per 1,000 Age 15-44 Females	49.1	40.3	5.5~	45.3	50.4
Fertility Rate per 1,000 (All Births/Female Population 15-44)	39.0	21.6	24.8~	35.8	38.8
Infant Mortality per 1,000 Live Births	5.3~	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	4.8~
Injury-Related Indicators					
Motor Vehicle-Related Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	12.9	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	12.1
Unintentional Injury Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	29.8	S	0.0~	0.0~	28.8
Unintentional Injury Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	73.7	52.8~	58.1~	14.4~	73.4
Poisoning Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	14.8	33.2~	S	0.0~	14.8
Fall Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 65+ Years	214.7	S	270.7~	S	217.5
Respiratory Disease Indicators					
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	12.3	8.1~	0.0~	14.0~	12.2
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 0-17 Years	16.3	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	15.2
CLRD/COPD Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	83.5	S	0.0~	0.0~	80.4
COPD/CLRD Hospitalizations per 10,000, 18+ Years	47.1	45.2~	S	12.5~	46.1
Heart Disease and Stroke Indicators					
Diseases of the Heart Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	191.8	0.0~	S	132.1~	189.5
Diseases of the Heart Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	114.7	198.6	60.5~	52.7~	118.1
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	31.1	0.0~	0.0~	S	31.3
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	24.1	11.9~	18.4~	16.2~	24.4
Coronary Heart Disease Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	135.7	0.0~	0.0~	S	134.1
Coronary Heart Disease Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	47.7	62.3~	0.0~	25.8~	49.8

Congestive Heart Failure Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	35.2	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	33.3
Congestive Heart Failure Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	47.1	38.3~	S	12.5~	46.2
Diabetes Indicators					
Diabetes Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	20.4	S	0.0~	0.0~	21.3
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Primary Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	10.5	25.0~	0.0~	0.0~	10.6
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Any Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	174.5	372.3	105.1~	115.4	177.5
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 6-18 Years	7.6~	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	6.9~
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	2.9	S	0.0~	0.0~	2.9
Cancer Indicators					
Lung Cancer Incidence per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	75.8	S	S	S	75.0
Colorectal Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	17.5	S	S	S	17.5
Female Breast Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	21.6	S	S	S	21.2
Cervix Uteri Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	S	S	S	S	S
Percent Early Stage Colorectal Cancer (2003-07)	46.0%	S	S	S	45.8%
Percent Early Stage Female Breast Cancer (2003-07)	61.9%	S	S	S	62.1%
Percent Early Stage Cervical Cancer (2003-07)	50.0%~	S	S	S	50.0%~
Substance Abuse and Mental Health-Related Indica	ators				
Drug-related Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	20.0	43.4~	26.0~	S	19.8
Suicide Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	11.6	0.0~	0.0~	S	11.8

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	Hispanics are not excluded from the Black and Asian/Pacific Islander categories. Pacific Islanders are not included in the Asian/Pacific Islander category

### Putnam County Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, 2006-2008

	Non-Hispanic				
Health Indicator	White	Black	Asian/Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Total
Socio-Demographic Indicators	1111110	<u> </u>	101411401	moparino	. o.u.
Population (2008)	83,705	2,739	2,138	10,535	99,244
Percent of Population	84.3%	2.8%	2.2%		100.0%
Median Annual Household Income in US Dollars (2006-08) *	88,125	92,816		97,128	
Percent of Families Below Poverty (2006-08) *	2.3%	S	S	S	2.3%
General Health Indicators					
Total Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	709.1	419.7~	448.3~	439.2	688.5
Percent Premature Deaths (< 75 Years)	40.8%	64.7%~	45.5%~	55.9%	41.5%
Years of Potential Life Lost per 100,000, Age-adjusted	4,376	3,552~	1,750~	3,278	4,162
Birth-Related Indicators					
Number of Births per Year (3 Year Average)	781	12	23	186	1,020
Percent Births with Early (1st Trimester) Prenatal Care	86.2%	72.7%	85.0%	70.7%	82.9%
Percent Adequate Prenatal Care (Kotelchuck Index)	82.5%	66.7%	71.7%	68.4%	79.2%
Percent Premature Births (< 37 Weeks Gestation)	11.5%	17.6%~	20.0%~	9.5%	11.6%
Percent Low Birthweight Births (< 2.5 Kg)	8.5%	8.6%~	8.8%~	6.6%	8.3%
Teen (Age 15-17) Pregnancy Rate per 1,000	4.6	20.2~	0.0~	18.0~	7.0
Total Pregnancy Rate per 1,000 Age 15-44 Females	59.8	39.1	8.8~	88.7	64.3
Fertility Rate per 1,000 (All Births/Female Population 15-44)	51.7	19.3	45.8	75.3	54.5
Infant Mortality per 1,000 Live Births	2.6~	0.0~	0.0~	5.4~	2.9~
Injury-Related Indicators					
Motor Vehicle-Related Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	10.9	0.0~	0.0~	S	9.7
Unintentional Injury Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	34.3	S	0.0~	19.9~	31.0
Unintentional Injury Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	65.0	27.0~	22.7~	29.4	65.4
Poisoning Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	11.4	S	6.9~	3.6~	10.5
Fall Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 65+ Years	189.0	74.6~	S	69.3~	186.1
Respiratory Disease Indicators					
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	8.7	9.5~	8.9~	7.2~	8.9
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 0-17 Years	7.9	S	S	0.0~	7.8
CLRD/COPD Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	35.4	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	30.3
COPD/CLRD Hospitalizations per 10,000, 18+ Years	26.5	10.6~	10.4~	7.6~	24.2
Heart Disease and Stroke Indicators					
Diseases of the Heart Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	251.8	193.8~	265.5~	147.6~	245.9
Diseases of the Heart Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	92.7	43.0	59.5~	46.6	94.1
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	28.0	0.0~	0.0~	29.0~	27.3
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	23.1	23.3~	55.3~	8.6~	23.5
Coronary Heart Disease Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	209.0	193.8~	265.5~	100.7~	203.8
Coronary Heart Disease Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	35.3	19.6~	45.1~	20.7	38.1
Congestive Heart Failure Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	13.9	0.0~	0.0~	13.5~	13.2

Congestive Heart Failure Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	32.2	0.0~	S	6.3~	28.8
Diabetes Indicators					
Diabetes Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	14.8	0.0~	0.0~	S	14.2
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Primary Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	8.7	13.4~	S	11.3	9.2
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Any Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	149.7	171.1	161.5	136.8	153.2
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 6-18 Years	S	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	S
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	2.0	7.1~	S	4.5~	2.4
Cancer Indicators					
Lung Cancer Incidence per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	79.0	S	S	33.0~	76.5
Colorectal Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	16.8	S	s	S	16.5
Female Breast Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	22.1	S	S	S	21.7
Cervix Uteri Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	S	S	S	S	S
Percent Early Stage Colorectal Cancer (2003-07)	33.7%	S	S	S	34.9%
Percent Early Stage Female Breast Cancer (2003-07)	60.2%	S	S	78.6%~	60.9%
Percent Early Stage Cervical Cancer (2003-07)	S	S	S	S	S
Substance Abuse and Mental Health-Related Indicat	ors				
Drug-related Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	26.5	19.5~	5.7~	8.3	23.8
Suicide Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	6.9~	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	5.7~

Symbol	Meaning
S	Total suppressed for confidentiality
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	Hispanics are not excluded from the Black and Asian/Pacific Islander categories. Pacific Islanders are not included in the Asian/Pacific Islander category

## Queens County Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, 2006-2008

	Non-Hispanic				
			Asian/Pacific		
Health Indicator	White	Black	Islander	Hispanic	Total
Socio-Demographic Indicators					
Population (2008)	720,834	434,047	512,047	612,873	2,293,007
Percent of Population	31.4%	18.9%	22.3%	26.7%	100.0%
Median Annual Household Income in US Dollars (2006-08) *	59,378	56,475	54,511	49,432	54,950
Percent of Families Below Poverty (2006-08) *	6.4%	9.3%	12.1%	13.4%	9.9%
General Health Indicators					
Total Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	623.6	683.0	342.9	391.6	565.8
Percent Premature Deaths (< 75 Years)	29.4%	55.1%	53.1%	57.5%	40.1%
Years of Potential Life Lost per 100,000, Age-adjusted	5,019	7,212	2,581	3,512	4,680
Birth-Related Indicators					
Number of Births per Year (3 Year Average)	6,637	5,550	7,745	10,543	30,991
Percent Births with Early (1st Trimester) Prenatal Care	81.0%	62.9%	66.6%	63.7%	68.1%
Percent Adequate Prenatal Care (Kotelchuck Index)	66.5%	52.4%	54.3%	56.4%	57.3%
Percent Premature Births (< 37 Weeks Gestation)	10.4%	16.5%	10.7%	12.8%	12.5%
Percent Low Birthweight Births (< 2.5 Kg)	6.7%	12.6%	8.5%	6.8%	8.3%
Teen (Age 15-17) Pregnancy Rate per 1,000	10.8	61.1	10.3	59.4	38.1
Total Pregnancy Rate per 1,000 Age 15-44 Females	79.4	134.2	64.5	118.3	107.0
Fertility Rate per 1,000 (All Births/Female Population 15-44)	52.1	55.2	66.6	74.9	63.5
Infant Mortality per 1,000 Live Births	5.1	8.9	2.6	3.7	4.9
Injury-Related Indicators					
Motor Vehicle-Related Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	4.3	6.5	4.3	3.7	4.7
Unintentional Injury Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	20.6	17.8	12.1	12.9	17.0
Unintentional Injury Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	64.1	50.5	28.5	31.3	57.4
Poisoning Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	7.4	8.8	2.8	3.1	6.8
Fall Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 65+ Years	230.3	89.3	80.0	66.0	176.4
Respiratory Disease Indicators					
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	12.8	36.2	7.5	17.6	20.8
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 0-17 Years	21.9	58.1	14.8	27.9	36.9
CLRD/COPD Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	47.0	18.0	6.6	6.5	22.7
COPD/CLRD Hospitalizations per 10,000, 18+ Years	39.4	47.2	8.0	17.7	32.4
Heart Disease and Stroke Indicators					
Diseases of the Heart Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	267.8	270.7	131.3	160.0	239.1
Diseases of the Heart Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	107.6	125.7	61.6	65.4	113.9
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	15.9	26.9	15.3	13.3	18.0
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	19.9	33.9	14.0	15.3	23.5
Coronary Heart Disease Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	249.4	251.8	123.7	150.3	222.5
Coronary Heart Disease Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	50.0	46.1	35.7	33.3	55.1

Congestive Heart Failure Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	15.1	6.4	1.7	2.6	7.5
Congestive Heart Failure Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	52.1	54.2	10.3	13.2	37.2
Diabetes Indicators					
Diabetes Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	11.6	25.5	11.4	9.2	13.6
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Primary Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	12.7	40.1	8.3	14.2	19.4
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Any Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	169.5	316.8	121.3	151.4	216.0
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 6-18 Years	2.3	4.4	0.6~	1.2	2.4
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	2.7	9.7	0.9	2.8	4.3
Cancer Indicators					
Lung Cancer Incidence per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	59.7	45.4	37.6	25.8	47.6
Colorectal Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	17.2	17.5	10.6	10.9	15.4
Female Breast Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	26.0	26.6	11.2	13.9	22.0
Cervix Uteri Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	2.1	3.3	2.1	2.7	2.4
Percent Early Stage Colorectal Cancer (2003-07)	39.8%	38.0%	38.1%	38.0%	39.1%
Percent Early Stage Female Breast Cancer (2003-07)	62.1%	55.1%	63.6%	55.8%	60.0%
Percent Early Stage Cervical Cancer (2003-07)	43.5%	41.6%	44.0%	52.7%	45.6%
Substance Abuse and Mental Health-Related India	cators				
Drug-related Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	21.4	35.9	2.6	12.5	19.1
Suicide Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	7.3	2.9	5.6	3.4	5.3

Symbol	Meaning
S	Total suppressed for confidentiality
~	Fewer than 20 events in the numerator; therefore the rate is unstable
	Hispanics are not excluded from the Black and Asian/Pacific Islander categories. Pacific Islanders are not included in the Asian/Pacific Islander category

# Rensselaer County Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, 2006-2008

	Non-Hispanic				
			Asian/Pacific		
Health Indicator	White	Black	Islander	Hispanic	Total
Socio-Demographic Indicators					
Population (2008)	137,069	9,431	3,842	4,548	155,261
Percent of Population	88.3%	6.1%	2.5%	2.9%	100.0%
Median Annual Household Income in US Dollars (2006-08) *	57,883	33,765	48,785	26,992	55,023
Percent of Families Below Poverty (2006-08) *	4.4%	24.1%	S	43.0%	6.9%
General Health Indicators					
Total Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	820.0	922.3	506.2~	542.6	823.0
Percent Premature Deaths (< 75 Years)	36.2%	66.4%	40.0%~	76.7%	37.6%
Years of Potential Life Lost per 100,000, Age-adjusted	5,390	10,631	1,244~	5,901	5,683
Birth-Related Indicators					
Number of Births per Year (3 Year Average)	1,380	162	59	103	1,760
Percent Births with Early (1st Trimester) Prenatal Care	82.2%	61.7%	74.1%	61.4%	78.4%
Percent Adequate Prenatal Care (Kotelchuck Index)	74.8%	52.0%	61.2%	50.7%	70.4%
Percent Premature Births (< 37 Weeks Gestation)	9.3%	16.9%	7.2%~	11.3%	10.0%
Percent Low Birthweight Births (< 2.5 Kg)	6.5%	14.6%	5.1%~	7.1%	7.2%
Teen (Age 15-17) Pregnancy Rate per 1,000	12.1	56.7	0.0~	44.9~	17.7
Total Pregnancy Rate per 1,000 Age 15-44 Females	58.3	106.9	8.8	120.2	66.2
Fertility Rate per 1,000 (All Births/Female Population 15-44)	49.9	71.6	57.6	91.1	54.7
Infant Mortality per 1,000 Live Births	3.6~	18.5~	S	16.2~	5.7
Injury-Related Indicators					
Motor Vehicle-Related Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	9.8	0.0~	S	0.0~	9.1
Unintentional Injury Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	26.5	S	S	S	25.7
Unintentional Injury Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	67.5	70.5	9.2~	15.7~	68.5
Poisoning Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	9.4	16.1	0.0~	5.3~	9.7
Fall Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 65+ Years	249.1	125.9~	0.0~	S	245.3
Respiratory Disease Indicators					
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	11.1	54.3	3.7~	39.7	15.2
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 0-17 Years	12.9	63.4	18.2~	29.3~	20.7
CLRD/COPD Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	80.3	27.4~	0.0~	S	74.3
COPD/CLRD Hospitalizations per 10,000, 18+ Years	53.4	81.3	3.4~	53.0	53.8
Heart Disease and Stroke Indicators					
Diseases of the Heart Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	238.7	245.4	S	136.3~	238.6
Diseases of the Heart Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	113.7	170.5	6.5~	91.3	119.2
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	30.5	45.3~	0.0~	0.0~	30.6
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	30.1	44.1	12.7~	10.5~	30.9
Coronary Heart Disease Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	158.2	137.8~	0.0~	74.8~	156.4
Coronary Heart Disease Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	47.0	48.3	6.6~	26.6~	49.5

Congestive Heart Failure Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	36.3	22.0~	0.0~	S	34.0
Congestive Heart Failure Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	41.3	56.8	0.0~	15.8~	40.9
Diabetes Indicators					
Diabetes Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	19.5	22.0~	0.0~	0.0~	19.5
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Primary Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	13.6	62.1	0.0~	22.8~	15.4
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Any Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	213.4	555.3	32.5~	249.2	228.7
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 6-18 Years	3.9	S	0.0~	0.0~	3.5
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	4.3	16.7	0.0~	8.7~	5.0
Cancer Indicators					
Lung Cancer Incidence per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	90.6	106.3	S	S	90.6
Colorectal Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	16.7	24.6~	S	S	16.9
Female Breast Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	23.4	41.5~	S	S	24.0
Cervix Uteri Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	2.3~	S	S	S	2.1~
Percent Early Stage Colorectal Cancer (2003-07)	42.4%	S	S	S	42.2%
Percent Early Stage Female Breast Cancer (2003-07)	62.4%	54.2%~	S	S	62.0%
Percent Early Stage Cervical Cancer (2003-07)	45.5%~	S	S	S	46.2%~
Substance Abuse and Mental Health-Related Indica	ators				
Drug-related Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	16.8	40.5	0.0~	49.9	18.5
Suicide Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	6.8	S	0.0~	0.0~	6.5

Symbol	Meaning
S	Total suppressed for confidentiality
~	Fewer than 20 events in the numerator; therefore the rate is unstable
	Hispanics are not excluded from the Black and Asian/Pacific Islander categories. Pacific Islanders are not included in the Asian/Pacific Islander category

## Richmond County Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, 2006-2008

	Non-Hispanic				
Health Indicator	White	Black	Asian/Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Total
Socio-Demographic Indicators	Winte	Diack	TSIGNACI	Порапіс	Total
Population (2008)	325,665	47.513	37,152	76.181	487,407
Percent of Population	66.8%				100.0%
Median Annual Household Income in US Dollars (2006-08) *		39,679			
Percent of Families Below Poverty (2006-08) *	3.9%	22.3%			
General Health Indicators			•		
Total Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	722.5	880.2	287.5	571.9	707.2
Percent Premature Deaths (< 75 Years)	37.6%	68.6%	48.6%	60.9%	41.6%
Years of Potential Life Lost per 100,000, Age-adjusted	4,938	9,431	1,977	4,648	5,157
Birth-Related Indicators	•				
Number of Births per Year (3 Year Average)	3,223	722	425	1,400	5,819
Percent Births with Early (1st Trimester) Prenatal Care	85.4%	68.2%	75.0%	72.2%	79.3%
Percent Adequate Prenatal Care (Kotelchuck Index)	62.0%	47.6%	56.6%	51.7%	57.4%
Percent Premature Births (< 37 Weeks Gestation)	10.8%	16.5%	9.0%	13.5%	12.1%
Percent Low Birthweight Births (< 2.5 Kg)	7.1%	12.2%	8.3%	8.2%	8.1%
Teen (Age 15-17) Pregnancy Rate per 1,000	11.7	79.3	6.7~	59.2	30.0
Total Pregnancy Rate per 1,000 Age 15-44 Females	62.0	157.8	46.7	109.2	92.2
Fertility Rate per 1,000 (All Births/Female Population 15-44)	50.9	61.2	53.3	78.4	57.5
Infant Mortality per 1,000 Live Births	2.8	9.7	0.0~	3.3~	3.6
Injury-Related Indicators					
Motor Vehicle-Related Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	4.1	6.5~	3.3~	5.5~	4.6
Unintentional Injury Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	19.7	15.7~	5.6~	20.2	18.7
Unintentional Injury Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	78.1	77.3	22.8	54.2	75.9
Poisoning Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	12.9	15.4	0.8~	7.2	11.6
Fall Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 65+ Years	215.0	96.2	69.9	110.2	198.0
Respiratory Disease Indicators					
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	11.8	44.8	2.4	28.1	16.9
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 0-17 Years	11.7	47.7	4.3~	21.8	19.0
CLRD/COPD Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	36.7	12.6~	5.9~	12.7~	29.3
COPD/CLRD Hospitalizations per 10,000, 18+ Years	40.7	57.0	4.4	31.3	39.1
Heart Disease and Stroke Indicators					
Diseases of the Heart Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	348.9	390.4	119.1	239.2	335.2
Diseases of the Heart Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	122.3	155.8	33.7	81.5	123.4
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	16.7	23.3	9.1~	14.2~	17.0
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	25.1	45.8	9.4	20.9	26.4
Coronary Heart Disease Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	330.3	361.1	113.7	225.9	317.1
Coronary Heart Disease Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	59.2	56.7	18.2	38.6	59.7
Congestive Heart Failure Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	10.6	5.2~	S	S	8.2

Congestive Heart Failure Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	42.2	53.2	5.2	15.7	37.7
Diabetes Indicators					
Diabetes Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	14.1	37.6	6.6~	24.4	15.9
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Primary Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	16.1	45.7	4.2	26.5	19.2
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Any Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	205.4	430.6	75.4	254.9	228.1
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 6-18 Years	1.4	1.3~	0.0~	4.8	2.1
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	2.8	10.9	0.6~	5.8	3.9
Cancer Indicators					
Lung Cancer Incidence per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	74.3	50.5	33.9	29.7	67.8
Colorectal Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	19.3	12.4~	11.7~	16.5	18.5
Female Breast Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	28.0	27.2	10.4~	7.2~	25.6
Cervix Uteri Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	2.1	S	S	S	2.3
Percent Early Stage Colorectal Cancer (2003-07)	39.7%	45.6%	32.6%~	29.6%~	39.4%
Percent Early Stage Female Breast Cancer (2003-07)	65.2%	51.4%	71.4%	62.8%	64.4%
Percent Early Stage Cervical Cancer (2003-07)	47.3%	S	S	37.5%~	45.1%
Substance Abuse and Mental Health-Related Indicat	ors				
Drug-related Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	35.3	68.9	1.1~	48.8	38.5
Suicide Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	4.2	6.5~	5.3~	4.2~	4.6

Symbol	Meaning
S	Total suppressed for confidentiality
~	Fewer than 20 events in the numerator; therefore the rate is unstable
	Hispanics are not excluded from the Black and Asian/Pacific Islander categories. Pacific Islanders are not included in the Asian/Pacific Islander category

# Rockland County Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, 2006-2008

		Non-Hi	ispanic		
			Asian/Pacific		
Health Indicator	White	Black	Islander	Hispanic	Total
Socio-Demographic Indicators					
Population (2008)	205,281	32,745	19,300	40,504	298,545
Percent of Population	68.8%	11.0%	6.5%	13.6%	100.0%
Median Annual Household Income in US Dollars (2006-08) *	87,131	67,252	111,267	63,202	84,105
Percent of Families Below Poverty (2006-08) *	5.9%	6.0%	2.0%	9.7%	6.1%
General Health Indicators					
Total Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	663.0	739.9	233.6	431.4	642.4
Percent Premature Deaths (< 75 Years)	33.4%	53.4%	56.3%	59.7%	36.9%
Years of Potential Life Lost per 100,000, Age-adjusted	4,118	5,463	1,770	3,016	4,027
Birth-Related Indicators					
Number of Births per Year (3 Year Average)	3,116	412	182	987	4,786
Percent Births with Early (1st Trimester) Prenatal Care	70.1%	57.6%	67.6%	57.2%	65.4%
Percent Adequate Prenatal Care (Kotelchuck Index)	63.7%	51.0%	57.5%	53.2%	59.5%
Percent Premature Births (< 37 Weeks Gestation)	9.3%	15.5%	13.5%	11.1%	10.4%
Percent Low Birthweight Births (< 2.5 Kg)	5.8%	10.8%	10.4%	6.2%	6.6%
Teen (Age 15-17) Pregnancy Rate per 1,000	5.2	26.6	0.0~	51.8	13.7
Total Pregnancy Rate per 1,000 Age 15-44 Females	97.9	91.1	15.6	133.8	102.7
Fertility Rate per 1,000 (All Births/Female Population 15-44)	89.6	57.6	47.3	109.1	87.1
Infant Mortality per 1,000 Live Births	3.3	9.7~	S	1.7~	3.8
Injury-Related Indicators					
Motor Vehicle-Related Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	5.2	10.9~	S	7.0~	6.2
Unintentional Injury Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	20.3	24.3	7.8~	14.1~	20.0
Unintentional Injury Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	61.2	40.7	20.3	40.6	59.8
Poisoning Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	5.7	4.4	1.1~	4.0	5.1
Fall Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 65+ Years	226.9	75.7	73.1	101.5	204.0
Respiratory Disease Indicators			_		
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	8.0	21.2	5.9	14.4	10.9
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 0-17 Years	6.2	17.7	7.5~	14.9	10.3
CLRD/COPD Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	54.4	19.7~	11.4~	9.6~	42.4
COPD/CLRD Hospitalizations per 10,000, 18+ Years	31.6	33.4	6.2	17.4	29.2
Heart Disease and Stroke Indicators					
Diseases of the Heart Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	235.3	237.3	77.2	127.0	225.9
Diseases of the Heart Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	86.3	90.4	25.4	60.9	86.1
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	34.9	40.6	12.4~	32.2~	35.1
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	21.9	37.1	5.4	15.1	23.2
Coronary Heart Disease Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	198.2	200.3	65.4	96.4	189.9
Coronary Heart Disease Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	36.1	29.2	13.0	24.5	35.7

Congestive Heart Failure Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	17.5	7.0~	0.0~	4.8~	13.5
Congestive Heart Failure Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	35.1	32.4	5.5	12.7	31.3
Diabetes Indicators					
Diabetes Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	11.6	24.3~	5.7~	15.7~	12.5
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Primary Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	9.0	27.1	2.2~	15.1	11.5
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Any Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	150.4	321.6	73.3	197.2	173.0
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 6-18 Years	1.7~	S	0.0~	4.6~	2.3
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	1.9	6.8	0.0~	2.9	2.6
Cancer Indicators					
Lung Cancer Incidence per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	62.2	44.4	18.3~	35.1	57.1
Colorectal Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	14.0	19.8	S	10.6~	13.9
Female Breast Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	20.0	26.2	12.3~	17.0~	20.4
Cervix Uteri Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	S	S	S	S	1.5~
Percent Early Stage Colorectal Cancer (2003-07)	44.9%	38.2%	31.6%~	44.2%~	43.8%
Percent Early Stage Female Breast Cancer (2003-07)	68.3%	48.5%	60.4%	56.6%	65.5%
Percent Early Stage Cervical Cancer (2003-07)	54.2%~	46.7%~	S	S	52.1%
Substance Abuse and Mental Health-Related Indica	ators				
Drug-related Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	27.3	21.2	1.8~	10.5	22.3
Suicide Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	6.8	2.9~	0.0~	2.2~	5.3

Symbol	Meaning
S	Total suppressed for confidentiality
~	Fewer than 20 events in the numerator; therefore the rate is unstable
	Hispanics are not excluded from the Black and Asian/Pacific Islander categories. Pacific Islanders are not included in the Asian/Pacific Islander category

# **St Lawrence County Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, 2006-2008**

		Non-Hi			
			Asian/Pacific		
Health Indicator	White	Black	Islander	Hispanic	Total
Socio-Demographic Indicators					
Population (2008)	102,730	2,593	1,041	2,157	109,701
Percent of Population	93.6%	2.4%	0.9%	2.0%	100.0%
Median Annual Household Income in US Dollars (2006-08) *	41,722	S	S	57,679	41,526
Percent of Families Below Poverty (2006-08) *	12.6%	S	S	S	12.8%
General Health Indicators					
Total Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	892.2	572.8~	261.3~	92.8~	883.2
Percent Premature Deaths (< 75 Years)	40.6%	83.3%~	83.3%~	75.0%~	41.0%
Years of Potential Life Lost per 100,000, Age-adjusted	7,116	8,003~	4,771~	2,575~	6,963
Birth-Related Indicators					
Number of Births per Year (3 Year Average)	1,159	5	17	15	1,259
Percent Births with Early (1st Trimester) Prenatal Care	78.3%	61.5%~	78.4%	71.7%	77.8%
Percent Adequate Prenatal Care (Kotelchuck Index)	74.6%	46.2%~	72.5%	67.4%	73.9%
Percent Premature Births (< 37 Weeks Gestation)	10.8%	S	10.0%~	15.6%~	10.8%
Percent Low Birthweight Births (< 2.5 Kg)	7.3%	S	11.8%~	S	7.3%
Teen (Age 15-17) Pregnancy Rate per 1,000	16.8	0.0~	S	75.8~	18.3
Total Pregnancy Rate per 1,000 Age 15-44 Females	63.2	25.9	14.0~	48.1	65.2
Fertility Rate per 1,000 (All Births/Female Population 15-44)	52.8	13.4~	64.9	41.8	54.3
Infant Mortality per 1,000 Live Births	6.6	0.0~	S	0.0~	6.4
Injury-Related Indicators					
Motor Vehicle-Related Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	11.8	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	11.4
Unintentional Injury Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	32.1	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	31.0
Unintentional Injury Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	73.5	64.5~	19.1~	5.8~	72.3
Poisoning Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	14.9	4.4~	S	0.0~	14.3
Fall Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 65+ Years	227.6	S	0.0~	S	226.3
Respiratory Disease Indicators					
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	14.3	19.2~	0.0~	S	14.3
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 0-17 Years	14.9	56.7~	0.0~	0.0~	15.3
CLRD/COPD Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	105.0	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	99.2
COPD/CLRD Hospitalizations per 10,000, 18+ Years	79.3	16.2~	0.0~	5.7~	75.4
Heart Disease and Stroke Indicators					
Diseases of the Heart Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	237.8	S	0.0~	S	235.1
Diseases of the Heart Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	131.5	99.0	33.5~	42.1~	134.9
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	36.9	S	0.0~	0.0~	36.8
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	27.6	30.9~	S	0.0~	27.5
Coronary Heart Disease Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	157.7	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	155.5
Coronary Heart Disease Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	50.5	57.3~	25.6~	14.0~	53.8

Congestive Heart Failure Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	29.4	0.0~	0.0~	s	28.2
Congestive Heart Failure Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	55.6	10.3~	0.0~	S	53.0
Diabetes Indicators					
Diabetes Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	21.7	145.9~	0.0~	S	22.6
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Primary Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	17.6	43.5~	0.0~	S	17.6
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Any Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	272.6	276.9	19.1~	61.7~	274.1
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 6-18 Years	4.1~	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	3.9~
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	5.1	5.9~	0.0~	0.0~	5.0
Cancer Indicators					
Lung Cancer Incidence per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	93.1	S	S	S	92.1
Colorectal Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	26.2	S	S	S	25.8
Female Breast Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	19.6	S	S	S	19.9
Cervix Uteri Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	3.7~	S	S	S	3.6~
Percent Early Stage Colorectal Cancer (2003-07)	53.7%	S	S	S	53.2%
Percent Early Stage Female Breast Cancer (2003-07)	74.1%	S	S	S	74.1%
Percent Early Stage Cervical Cancer (2003-07)	57.1%~	S	S	S	54.6%~
Substance Abuse and Mental Health-Related Indica	ators				
Drug-related Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	25.0	5.7~	0.0~	0.0~	23.4
Suicide Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	12.8	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	11.9

Symbol	Meaning
S	Total suppressed for confidentiality
~	Fewer than 20 events in the numerator; therefore the rate is unstable
	Hispanics are not excluded from the Black and Asian/Pacific Islander categories. Pacific Islanders are not included in the Asian/Pacific Islander category

# **Saratoga County Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, 2006-2008**

		Non-Hi			
			Asian/Pacific		
Health Indicator	White	Black	Islander	Hispanic	Total
Socio-Demographic Indicators					
Population (2008)	204,144	4,195	3,854	4,512	217,191
Percent of Population	94.0%	1.9%	1.8%	2.1%	100.0%
Median Annual Household Income in US Dollars (2006-08) *	63,733	44,153	64,563	73,549	63,725
Percent of Families Below Poverty (2006-08) *	4.2%	S	S	S	4.2%
General Health Indicators					
Total Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	698.2	557.6	198.0~	418.0	691.3
Percent Premature Deaths (< 75 Years)	39.1%	59.0%	66.7%~	60.9%~	39.5%
Years of Potential Life Lost per 100,000, Age-adjusted	4,648	5,508	1,334~	3,366~	4,587
Birth-Related Indicators					
Number of Births per Year (3 Year Average)	2,141	24	67	72	2,344
Percent Births with Early (1st Trimester) Prenatal Care	81.7%	64.2%	79.4%	74.6%	81.1%
Percent Adequate Prenatal Care (Kotelchuck Index)	77.8%	59.1%	72.8%	75.5%	77.2%
Percent Premature Births (< 37 Weeks Gestation)	10.9%	13.4%~	6.8%~	12.7%	10.9%
Percent Low Birthweight Births (< 2.5 Kg)	6.4%	12.5%~	7.0%~	9.3%	6.5%
Teen (Age 15-17) Pregnancy Rate per 1,000	13.1	10.6~	0.0~	18.7~	13.2
Total Pregnancy Rate per 1,000 Age 15-44 Females	63.6	46.5	9.7	86.0	65.1
Fertility Rate per 1,000 (All Births/Female Population 15-44)	50.8	30.5	64.9	64.3	51.9
Infant Mortality per 1,000 Live Births	3.3	0.0~	0.0~	S	3.1
Injury-Related Indicators					
Motor Vehicle-Related Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	9.9	S	S	S	9.8
Unintentional Injury Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	21.8	42.4~	S	S	21.5
Unintentional Injury Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	59.5	33.7	12.9~	4.9~	59.3
Poisoning Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	8.1	9.6~	5.2~	1.9~	8.2
Fall Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 65+ Years	205.6	50.9~	30.3~	0.0~	204.1
Respiratory Disease Indicators					
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	8.0	18.0	0.0~	S	8.0
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 0-17 Years	11.9	34.2~	0.0~	S	12.0
CLRD/COPD Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	65.6	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	62.3
COPD/CLRD Hospitalizations per 10,000, 18+ Years	31.4	18.3~	0.0~	0.0~	30.4
Heart Disease and Stroke Indicators					
Diseases of the Heart Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	192.6	70.3~	59.2~	130.6~	190.6
Diseases of the Heart Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	101.7	63.3	17.5~	21.3~	102.3
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	33.0	S	0.0~	S	32.7
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	24.3	17.9~	S	1.4~	24.6
Coronary Heart Disease Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	141.3	32.3~	S	60.5~	139.5
Coronary Heart Disease Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	39.5	25.3~	4.4~	S	40.2

Congestive Heart Failure Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	17.0	S	0.0~	S	16.5
Congestive Heart Failure Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	32.6	16.2~	3.7~	5.7~	31.6
Diabetes Indicators					
Diabetes Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	11.8	66.8~	S	0.0~	12.4
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Primary Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	9.3	31.8	S	0.0~	9.4
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Any Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	157.3	277.7	31.0~	39.9	158.8
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 6-18 Years	3.9	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	3.6
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	3.0	3.6~	S	0.0~	2.9
Cancer Indicators					
Lung Cancer Incidence per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	78.6	S	S	S	77.8
Colorectal Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	17.7	S	S	S	17.7
Female Breast Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	24.7	S	S	S	24.6
Cervix Uteri Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	2.0~	S	S	S	1.9~
Percent Early Stage Colorectal Cancer (2003-07)	41.0%	S	S	S	40.3%
Percent Early Stage Female Breast Cancer (2003-07)	65.5%	85.7%~	S	S	65.6%
Percent Early Stage Cervical Cancer (2003-07)	32.5%~	S	S	S	32.5%~
Substance Abuse and Mental Health-Related Indica	ators				
Drug-related Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	10.4	20.5	3.0~	6.5~	10.8
Suicide Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	8.6	S	S	0.0~	8.4

Symbol	Meaning
S	Total suppressed for confidentiality
~	Fewer than 20 events in the numerator; therefore the rate is unstable
	Hispanics are not excluded from the Black and Asian/Pacific Islander categories. Pacific Islanders are not included in the Asian/Pacific Islander category

## **Schenectady County Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity,** 2006-2008

		Non-Hi			
Health Indicator	White	Black	Asian/Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Total
Socio-Demographic Indicators					
Population (2008)	123,621	14,087	6,293	6,904	151,427
Percent of Population	81.6%	9.3%			
Median Annual Household Income in US Dollars (2006-08) *	58,684	34,647	68,719	25,472	55,421
Percent of Families Below Poverty (2006-08) *	4.5%	22.2%	9.5%	34.5%	6.7%
General Health Indicators					
Total Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	713.4	840.9	301.7	573.1	724.4
Percent Premature Deaths (< 75 Years)	30.7%	69.0%	71.4%	74.5%	33.5%
Years of Potential Life Lost per 100,000, Age-adjusted	5,379	10,771	1,921	7,916	6,028
Birth-Related Indicators					
Number of Births per Year (3 Year Average)	1,207	219	83	162	1,802
Percent Births with Early (1st Trimester) Prenatal Care	81.6%	58.6%	74.4%	62.0%	75.6%
Percent Adequate Prenatal Care (Kotelchuck Index)	76.1%	49.7%	67.6%	56.3%	69.5%
Percent Premature Births (< 37 Weeks Gestation)	9.5%	15.3%	14.7%	10.6%	10.8%
Percent Low Birthweight Births (< 2.5 Kg)	7.4%	14.4%	10.8%	7.4%	8.8%
Teen (Age 15-17) Pregnancy Rate per 1,000	22.9	79.9	0.0~	62.6	36.2
Total Pregnancy Rate per 1,000 Age 15-44 Females	75.1	134.7	10.3	157.4	93.2
Fertility Rate per 1,000 (All Births/Female Population 15-44)	52.3	66.6	52.3	97.3	60.5
Infant Mortality per 1,000 Live Births	4.7~	18.2~	0.0~	14.4~	7.0
Injury-Related Indicators					_
Motor Vehicle-Related Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	5.3	9.0~	0.0~	0.0~	5.0
Unintentional Injury Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	22.6	20.1~	S	S	22.3
Unintentional Injury Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	67.6	55.6	12.8~	33.3	67.8
Poisoning Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	13.8	21.7	S	9.9~	14.3
Fall Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 65+ Years	259.6	110.3	51.8~	82.2~	252.5
Respiratory Disease Indicators					
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	10.3	34.3	1.8~	23.7	13.2
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 0-17 Years	15.4	30.8	4.5~	20.0~	19.0
CLRD/COPD Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	88.2	34.7~	0.0~	S	78.0
COPD/CLRD Hospitalizations per 10,000, 18+ Years	48.2	72.6	4.4~	44.4	48.9
Heart Disease and Stroke Indicators					
Diseases of the Heart Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	196.9	269.9	63.2~	197.2~	199.3
Diseases of the Heart Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	109.3	110.5	16.8~	75.5	111.9
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	28.9	54.7~	0.0~	S	29.8
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	31.0	41.6	5.3~	10.0~	31.8
Coronary Heart Disease Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	130.2	193.2	45.0~	142.8~	132.3
Coronary Heart Disease Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	42.6	29.2	12.8~	16.7~	43.4

Congestive Heart Failure Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	39.2	11.6~	0.0~	0.0~	34.1
Congestive Heart Failure Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	56.8	34.5	1.5~	23.5	52.8
Diabetes Indicators					
Diabetes Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	18.5	43.6~	0.0~	S	19.9
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Primary Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	12.5	38.5	1.2~	37.0	14.5
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Any Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	192.3	451.3	46.5	274.4	213.8
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 6-18 Years	2.8~	2.2~	0.0~	S	2.7~
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	4.4	16.2	0.0~	9.3~	5.5
Cancer Indicators					
Lung Cancer Incidence per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	75.0	88.3	S	S	73.9
Colorectal Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	17.1	23.3~	S	S	17.1
Female Breast Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	22.6	S	S	S	22.3
Cervix Uteri Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	2.7~	S	S	S	2.4~
Percent Early Stage Colorectal Cancer (2003-07)	43.4%	S	S	S	43.1%
Percent Early Stage Female Breast Cancer (2003-07)	68.0%	50.0%~	S	75.0%~	67.2%
Percent Early Stage Cervical Cancer (2003-07)	47.1%~	S	S	S	41.7%~
Substance Abuse and Mental Health-Related Indica	ators				
Drug-related Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	18.9	44.8	1.3~	36.3	21.4
Suicide Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	8.3	5.5~	0.0~	S	8.1

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	Hispanics are not excluded from the Black and Asian/Pacific Islander categories. Pacific Islanders are not included in the Asian/Pacific Islander category

## **Schoharie County Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, 2006-2008**

	Non-Hispanic				
Health Indicator	White	Black	Asian/Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Total
Socio-Demographic Indicators	<u>I</u>			<u> </u>	
Population (2008)	30,392	498	182	721	31,910
Percent of Population	95.2%	1.6%	0.6%	2.3%	100.0%
Median Annual Household Income in US Dollars (2006-08) *	51,377	S	S	S	51,156
Percent of Families Below Poverty (2006-08) *	7.1%	S	S	S	7.2%
General Health Indicators	•	•			
Total Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	690.8	686.5~	0.0~	482.4~	689.9
Percent Premature Deaths (< 75 Years)	37.6%	S	0.0%~	66.7%~	38.0%
Years of Potential Life Lost per 100,000, Age-adjusted	5,340	S	0~	20,362~	5,570
Birth-Related Indicators					
Number of Births per Year (3 Year Average)	287	1	3	8	304
Percent Births with Early (1st Trimester) Prenatal Care	82.7%	S	77.8%~	73.9%~	82.1%
Percent Adequate Prenatal Care (Kotelchuck Index)	77.6%	S	66.7%~	69.6%~	77.0%
Percent Premature Births (< 37 Weeks Gestation)	11.4%	0.0%~	0.0%~	S	11.0%
Percent Low Birthweight Births (< 2.5 Kg)	7.5%	S	S	0.0%~	7.3%
Teen (Age 15-17) Pregnancy Rate per 1,000	23.0	0.0~	0.0~	S	24.5
Total Pregnancy Rate per 1,000 Age 15-44 Females	63.3	27.5~	18.5~	62.9	63.7
Fertility Rate per 1,000 (All Births/Female Population 15-44)	46.5	8.3~	55.6~	45.7	46.4
Infant Mortality per 1,000 Live Births	3.5~	0.0~	0.0~	S	5.5~
Injury-Related Indicators					
Motor Vehicle-Related Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	7.1~	S	0.0~	0.0~	8.1~
Unintentional Injury Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	22.9	S	0.0~	0.0~	24.4
Unintentional Injury Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	72.1	39.2~	65.5~	15.1~	71.3
Poisoning Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	15.5	0.0~	S	S	15.1
Fall Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 65+ Years	216.3	0.0~	S	S	214.2
Respiratory Disease Indicators					
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	8.6	0.0~	0.0~	13.2~	8.5
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 0-17 Years	10.4~	0.0~	0.0~	S	10.4
CLRD/COPD Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	91.3	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	88.3
COPD/CLRD Hospitalizations per 10,000, 18+ Years	42.8	0.0~	0.0~	24.0~	41.3
Heart Disease and Stroke Indicators					
Diseases of the Heart Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	185.7	481.2~	0.0~	S	185.2
Diseases of the Heart Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	101.1	84.3~	0.0~	26.1~	100.9
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	25.4	0.0~	0.0~	S	25.7
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	24.5	0.0~	S	14.3~	24.6
Coronary Heart Disease Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	121.0	S	0.0~	S	120.3
Coronary Heart Disease Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	45.3	0.0~	0.0~	10.7~	45.5
Congestive Heart Failure Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	30.0	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	28.6

Congestive Heart Failure Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	36.1	25.7~	0.0~	0.0~	34.8
Diabetes Indicators					
Diabetes Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	21.0	S	0.0~	0.0~	21.4
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Primary Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	10.5	43.3~	0.0~	0.0~	10.2
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Any Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	189.1	85.0~	S	95.8~	187.2
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 6-18 Years	S	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	S
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	3.7	S	0.0~	0.0~	3.6
Cancer Indicators					
Lung Cancer Incidence per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	81.2	S	S	S	79.5
Colorectal Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	21.9	S	S	S	21.9
Female Breast Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	24.8	S	S	S	24.3
Cervix Uteri Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	S	S	S	S	S
Percent Early Stage Colorectal Cancer (2003-07)	36.4%	S	S	S	36.7%
Percent Early Stage Female Breast Cancer (2003-07)	61.8%	S	S	S	62.1%
Percent Early Stage Cervical Cancer (2003-07)	S	S	S	S	S
Substance Abuse and Mental Health-Related Indicate	ors				
Drug-related Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	17.6	S	S	13.8~	17.5
Suicide Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	9.5~	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	9.2~

Symbol	Meaning
S	Total suppressed for confidentiality
~	Fewer than 20 events in the numerator; therefore the rate is unstable
	Hispanics are not excluded from the Black and Asian/Pacific Islander categories. Pacific Islanders are not included in the Asian/Pacific Islander category

## Schuyler County Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, 2006-2008

	Non-Hispanic				
Health Indicator	White	Black	Asian/Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Total
Socio-Demographic Indicators	I	I		-	
Population (2008)	18,020	429	70	283	18,888
Percent of Population	95.4%	2.3%	0.4%	1.5%	100.0%
Median Annual Household Income in US Dollars (2006-08) *	S	S	S	S	S
Percent of Families Below Poverty (2006-08) *	S	S	S	S	S
General Health Indicators					
Total Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	711.1	S	0.0~	1265. ~	706.5
Percent Premature Deaths (< 75 Years)	39.2%	S	0.0%~	S	39.5%
Years of Potential Life Lost per 100,000, Age-adjusted	5,441	S	0~	S	5,422
Birth-Related Indicators			•		
Number of Births per Year (3 Year Average)	173	0	0	2	178
Percent Births with Early (1st Trimester) Prenatal Care	78.4%	S	S	83.3%~	78.8%
Percent Adequate Prenatal Care (Kotelchuck Index)	72.9%	S	S	80.0%~	72.9%
Percent Premature Births (< 37 Weeks Gestation)	12.2%	0.0%~	0.0%~	0.0%~	11.9%
Percent Low Birthweight Births (< 2.5 Kg)	7.5%	0.0%~	0.0%~	0.0%~	7.4%
Teen (Age 15-17) Pregnancy Rate per 1,000	16.6~	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	16.8
Total Pregnancy Rate per 1,000 Age 15-44 Females	59.4	20.0~	0.0~	79.7~	59.6
Fertility Rate per 1,000 (All Births/Female Population 15-44)	50.4	S	S	43.5~	49.6
Infant Mortality per 1,000 Live Births	5.8~	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	5.6~
Injury-Related Indicators					
Motor Vehicle-Related Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	6.1~	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	5.8~
Unintentional Injury Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	27.8~	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	26.5~
Unintentional Injury Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	64.8	0.0~	0.0~	57.5~	66.6
Poisoning Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	6.2	S	0.0~	0.0~	6.6
Fall Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 65+ Years	247.6	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	252.4
Respiratory Disease Indicators					
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	7.6	S	0.0~	0.0~	8.1
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 0-17 Years	5.3~	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	5.8~
CLRD/COPD Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	78.8	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	77.7
COPD/CLRD Hospitalizations per 10,000, 18+ Years	47.3	S	0.0~	0.0~	46.9
Heart Disease and Stroke Indicators					
Diseases of the Heart Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	207.8	0.0~	0.0~	S	206.5
Diseases of the Heart Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	100.5	91.1~	0.0~	196.6~	101.5
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	34.1	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	33.5
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	24.1	S	0.0~	S	24.5
Coronary Heart Disease Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	154.9	0.0~	0.0~	S	154.8
Coronary Heart Disease Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	43.7	S	0.0~	S	44.6
Congestive Heart Failure Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	20.9~	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	20.0~

Congestive Heart Failure Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	45.0	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	43.5
Diabetes Indicators					
Diabetes Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	24.8~	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	24.4~
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Primary Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	9.2	S	0.0~	0.0~	10.1
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Any Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	189.6	190.7~	0.0~	168.8~	193.9
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 6-18 Years	4.8~	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	4.5~
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	3.2~	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	3.8~
Cancer Indicators					
Lung Cancer Incidence per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	77.6	S	S	S	77.6
Colorectal Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	25.0	S	s	S	24.8
Female Breast Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	12.2~	S	S	S	12.1~
Cervix Uteri Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	S	S	S	S	S
Percent Early Stage Colorectal Cancer (2003-07)	54.9%	S	S	S	55.6%
Percent Early Stage Female Breast Cancer (2003-07)	62.1%	S	S	S	62.1%
Percent Early Stage Cervical Cancer (2003-07)	S	S	S	S	S
Substance Abuse and Mental Health-Related Indicate	ors				
Drug-related Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	11.1	S	0.0~	0.0~	11.3
Suicide Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	13.2~	S	0.0~	0.0~	14.5~

Symbol	Meaning
S	Total suppressed for confidentiality
~	Fewer than 20 events in the numerator; therefore the rate is unstable
	Hispanics are not excluded from the Black and Asian/Pacific Islander categories. Pacific Islanders are not included in the Asian/Pacific Islander category

# Seneca County Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, 2006-2008

	Non-Hispanic				
Health Indicator	White	Black	Asian/Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Total
Socio-Demographic Indicators					
Population (2008)	30,893	1,732	352	1,025	34,086
Percent of Population	90.6%	5.1%	1.0%		100.0%
Median Annual Household Income in US Dollars (2006-08) *	45,589	32,841	70,263	33,139	
Percent of Families Below Poverty (2006-08) *	8.7%	S	S	S	9.5%
General Health Indicators	l .				
Total Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	794.6	976.7~	0.0~	728.6~	787.6
Percent Premature Deaths (< 75 Years)	37.5%	62.5%~	0.0%~	60.0%~	38.0%
Years of Potential Life Lost per 100,000, Age-adjusted	5,590	6,272~	0~	3,854~	5,410
Birth-Related Indicators					
Number of Births per Year (3 Year Average)	356	3	3	10	378
Percent Births with Early (1st Trimester) Prenatal Care	69.2%	71.4%~	77.8%~	63.0%~	69.1%
Percent Adequate Prenatal Care (Kotelchuck Index)	61.5%	71.4%~	66.7%~	51.9%~	61.5%
Percent Premature Births (< 37 Weeks Gestation)	8.7%	0.0%~	0.0%~	S	8.4%
Percent Low Birthweight Births (< 2.5 Kg)	5.6%	0.0%~	0.0%~	S	5.5%
Teen (Age 15-17) Pregnancy Rate per 1,000	23.6	S	0.0~	S	24.9
Total Pregnancy Rate per 1,000 Age 15-44 Females	70.4	25.0~	6.9~	76.2	72.0
Fertility Rate per 1,000 (All Births/Female Population 15-44)	59.6	13.3~	20.7~	69.0	58.4
Infant Mortality per 1,000 Live Births	5.6~	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	5.3~
Injury-Related Indicators					
Motor Vehicle-Related Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	12.6~	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	11.7~
Unintentional Injury Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	31.9	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	29.7
Unintentional Injury Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	61.7	49.8~	0.0~	226.0	63.5
Poisoning Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	8.4	S	0.0~	0.0~	7.9
Fall Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 65+ Years	217.7	333.3~	0.0~	S	218.2
Respiratory Disease Indicators					
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	5.0	8.4~	0.0~	0.0~	5.2
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 0-17 Years	4.5~	S	0.0~	0.0~	5.2~
CLRD/COPD Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	92.6	S	0.0~	0.0~	84.7
COPD/CLRD Hospitalizations per 10,000, 18+ Years	33.9	6.7~	0.0~	S	31.3
Heart Disease and Stroke Indicators					
Diseases of the Heart Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	199.7	S	0.0~	S	200.0
Diseases of the Heart Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	127.1	149.4~	0.0~	575.2	135.1
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	32.1	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	31.6
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	23.1	39.0~	0.0~	169.4~	24.2
Coronary Heart Disease Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	136.0	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	133.8
Coronary Heart Disease Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	58.9	57.1~	0.0~	330.9	63.1
Congestive Heart Failure Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	24.5~	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	22.1~

Congestive Heart Failure Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	46.0	6.7~	0.0~	12.3~	42.7
Diabetes Indicators					
Diabetes Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	13.1~	0.0~	0.0~	S	13.6~
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Primary Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	9.0	25.3~	0.0~	24.0~	9.7
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Any Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	174.1	320.8	S	655.8	183.2
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 6-18 Years	2.2~	S	0.0~	0.0~	2.7~
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	3.5	S	0.0~	S	3.7
Cancer Indicators					
Lung Cancer Incidence per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	86.8	S	S	S	86.5
Colorectal Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	17.2	S	S	S	16.8
Female Breast Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	18.0~	S	S	S	17.8~
Cervix Uteri Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	S	S	S	S	S
Percent Early Stage Colorectal Cancer (2003-07)	49.5%	S	S	S	50.5%
Percent Early Stage Female Breast Cancer (2003-07)	65.9%	S	S	S	65.9%
Percent Early Stage Cervical Cancer (2003-07)	S	S	S	S	S
Substance Abuse and Mental Health-Related Indicat	ors				
Drug-related Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	11.6	S	0.0~	S	10.4
Suicide Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	11.7~	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	10.6~

Symbol	Meaning
S	Total suppressed for confidentiality
~	Fewer than 20 events in the numerator; therefore the rate is unstable
	Hispanics are not excluded from the Black and Asian/Pacific Islander categories. Pacific Islanders are not included in the Asian/Pacific Islander category

## **Steuben County Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, 2006-2008**

		Non-Hi			
			Asian/Pacific		
Health Indicator	White	Black	Islander	Hispanic	Total
Socio-Demographic Indicators					
Population (2008)	92,343	1,737	1,068	1,102	96,573
Percent of Population	95.6%	1.8%	1.1%	1.1%	100.0%
Median Annual Household Income in US Dollars (2006-08) *	43,552	42,010	134,227	S	43,662
Percent of Families Below Poverty (2006-08) *	8.8%	S	S	S	8.8%
General Health Indicators					
Total Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	812.8	780.5	341.7~	555.7~	808.3
Percent Premature Deaths (< 75 Years)	39.0%	63.6%	42.9%~	45.5%~	39.4%
Years of Potential Life Lost per 100,000, Age-adjusted	6,650	11,274	3,754~	5,328~	6,655
Birth-Related Indicators					
Number of Births per Year (3 Year Average)	1,050	11	18	10	1,103
Percent Births with Early (1st Trimester) Prenatal Care	79.0%	70.0%	81.1%	83.3%	78.9%
Percent Adequate Prenatal Care (Kotelchuck Index)	74.8%	60.0%~	80.0%	71.4%	74.5%
Percent Premature Births (< 37 Weeks Gestation)	12.7%	10.3%~	S	16.7%~	12.5%
Percent Low Birthweight Births (< 2.5 Kg)	7.5%	S	S	12.9%~	7.4%
Teen (Age 15-17) Pregnancy Rate per 1,000	16.5	S	0.0~	S	16.8
Total Pregnancy Rate per 1,000 Age 15-44 Females	65.0	41.8	S	39.4	65.7
Fertility Rate per 1,000 (All Births/Female Population 15-44)	57.8	33.4	70.7	34.9	57.7
Infant Mortality per 1,000 Live Births	5.1~	0.0~	0.0~	S	5.4~
Injury-Related Indicators					
Motor Vehicle-Related Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	17.2	0.0~	S	0.0~	16.7
Unintentional Injury Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	42.2	79.6~	S	0.0~	42.0
Unintentional Injury Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	68.2	57.9	S	249.5	70.7
Poisoning Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	12.5	14.3~	0.0~	17.8~	12.7
Fall Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 65+ Years	226.6	77.1~	0.0~	315.3~	225.5
Respiratory Disease Indicators					
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	12.1	13.0~	0.0~	12.6~	11.9
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 0-17 Years	13.9	S	0.0~	0.0~	13.5
CLRD/COPD Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	83.2	S	S	0.0~	81.3
COPD/CLRD Hospitalizations per 10,000, 18+ Years	47.7	29.9~	S	26.4~	46.7
Heart Disease and Stroke Indicators					
Diseases of the Heart Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	198.5	179.1~	0.0~	S	196.2
Diseases of the Heart Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	112.6	122.8	29.0~	342.9	116.1
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	34.4	S	0.0~	S	34.6
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	23.1	22.9~	S	138.2	24.1
Coronary Heart Disease Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	136.0	179.1~	0.0~	S	135.0
Coronary Heart Disease Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	45.0	26.1~	14.0~	149.8	46.8

Congestive Heart Failure Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	38.8	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	37.3
Congestive Heart Failure Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	49.6	65.8	S	57.2~	49.6
Diabetes Indicators					
Diabetes Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	15.9	S	0.0~	0.0~	16.1
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Primary Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	14.7	48.5	S	21.9~	15.5
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Any Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	205.4	339.1	14.3~	584.4	210.0
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 6-18 Years	3.2~	26.5~	S	S	4.4
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	6.7	S	0.0~	0.0~	6.6
Cancer Indicators					
Lung Cancer Incidence per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	87.0	S	S	S	86.1
Colorectal Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	18.3	S	S	S	18.3
Female Breast Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	29.7	S	S	S	29.4
Cervix Uteri Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	2.3~	S	S	S	2.5~
Percent Early Stage Colorectal Cancer (2003-07)	46.5%	S	S	S	45.9%
Percent Early Stage Female Breast Cancer (2003-07)	62.0%	S	S	S	62.0%
Percent Early Stage Cervical Cancer (2003-07)	59.1%~	S	S	S	59.1%~
Substance Abuse and Mental Health-Related Indica	ators				
Drug-related Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	17.8	59.2	0.0~	8.4~	18.4
Suicide Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	12.0	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	11.5

Symbol	Meaning
S	Total suppressed for confidentiality
~	Fewer than 20 events in the numerator; therefore the rate is unstable
	Hispanics are not excluded from the Black and Asian/Pacific Islander categories. Pacific Islanders are not included in the Asian/Pacific Islander category

## **Suffolk County Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity,** 2006-2008

	Non-Hispanic				
			Asian/Pacific		
Health Indicator	White	Black	Islander	Hispanic	Total
Socio-Demographic Indicators					
Population (2008)	1,135,340	111,990	53,229	207,326	1,512,224
Percent of Population	75.1%	7.4%	3.5%	13.7%	100.0%
Median Annual Household Income in US Dollars (2006-08)	88,438	67,744	90,576	66,819	84,767
Percent of Families Below Poverty (2006-08) *	2.6%	10.2%	4.4%	7.2%	3.6%
General Health Indicators					
Total Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	748.0	815.7	287.1	465.9	734.6
Percent Premature Deaths (< 75 Years)	35.9%	64.8%	61.2%	62.2%	38.9%
Years of Potential Life Lost per 100,000, Age-adjusted	5,135	8,417	2,125	4,519	5,301
Birth-Related Indicators					
Number of Births per Year (3 Year Average)	10,852	1,409	641	5,235	18,525
Percent Births with Early (1st Trimester) Prenatal Care	84.6%	58.1%	72.6%	53.0%	72.8%
Percent Adequate Prenatal Care (Kotelchuck Index)	77.4%	49.2%	66.5%	45.9%	65.5%
Percent Premature Births (< 37 Weeks Gestation)	11.7%	17.7%	12.1%	13.4%	12.6%
Percent Low Birthweight Births (< 2.5 Kg)	7.2%	13.1%	9.5%	6.9%	7.7%
Teen (Age 15-17) Pregnancy Rate per 1,000	10.2	42.9	S	48.5	19.0
Total Pregnancy Rate per 1,000 Age 15-44 Females	70.7	100.7	13.8	138.0	85.9
Fertility Rate per 1,000 (All Births/Female Population 15-44)	54.1	55.6	50.7	117.5	65.2
Infant Mortality per 1,000 Live Births	3.6	9.9	2.1~	4.6	4.4
Injury-Related Indicators	_				
Motor Vehicle-Related Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	10.5	12.8	3.2~	14.6	11.3
Unintentional Injury Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	34.9	28.3	12.3~	29.2	33.8
Unintentional Injury Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	76.2	67.7	22.2	65.4	76.7
Poisoning Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	11.0	11.8	2.4	6.4	10.4
Fall Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 65+ Years	237.0	107.0	51.6	153.3	226.4
Respiratory Disease Indicators					
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	11.4	33.6	2.9	17.5	13.9
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 0-17 Years	13.1	36.6	6.3	25.6	18.1
CLRD/COPD Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	54.9	20.8	5.9~	9.6	45.5
COPD/CLRD Hospitalizations per 10,000, 18+ Years	38.0	46.8	2.8	21.6	35.9
Heart Disease and Stroke Indicators					
Diseases of the Heart Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	242.0	262.9	87.1	130.4	236.5
Diseases of the Heart Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	148.5	168.6	37.2	115.7	150.1
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	29.3	42.8	15.4~	21.1	29.7
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	27.7	41.9	9.0	26.3	29.1

Coronary Heart Disease Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	184.8	210.0	62.3	101.3	180.6
Coronary Heart Disease Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	69.7	63.3	19.2	50.5	70.2
Congestive Heart Failure Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	29.4	9.3	5.1~	4.8~	24.2
Congestive Heart Failure Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	48.4	61.2	4.2	20.6	45.3
Diabetes Indicators					
Diabetes Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	13.6	30.7	13.3~	13.3	14.4
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Primary Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	12.6	44.1	3.3	17.6	15.1
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Any Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	186.2	400.2	61.2	230.6	205.8
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 6-18 Years	2.0	3.4	S	1.5~	2.1
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	3.0	13.5	0.4~	4.1	3.9
Cancer Indicators					
Lung Cancer Incidence per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	77.3	64.8	28.9	29.5	73.0
Colorectal Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	18.9	22.7	9.2~	13.2	18.6
Female Breast Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	25.4	33.7	17.0~	17.4	25.3
Cervix Uteri Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	1.8	5.1~	S	3.6~	2.1
Percent Early Stage Colorectal Cancer (2003-07)	44.3%	36.9%	45.3%	36.9%	43.6%
Percent Early Stage Female Breast Cancer (2003-07)	61.8%	48.7%	71.0%	53.5%	60.9%
Percent Early Stage Cervical Cancer (2003-07)	53.1%	40.9%~	S	55.0%	52.9%
Substance Abuse and Mental Health-Related Ind	icators				
Drug-related Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	27.8	20.9	2.9	7.7	23.7
Suicide Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	8.4	4.1~	S	2.0~	7.0

Symbol	Meaning
S	Total suppressed for confidentiality
~	Fewer than 20 events in the numerator; therefore the rate is unstable
	Hispanics are not excluded from the Black and Asian/Pacific Islander categories. Pacific Islanders are not included in the Asian/Pacific Islander category

# **Sullivan County Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, 2006-2008**

		Non-H			
			Asian/Pacific		
Health Indicator	White	Black	Islander	Hispanic	Total
Socio-Demographic Indicators					
Population (2008)	58,776	6,888	1,219	9,075	76,189
Percent of Population	77.1%	9.0%	1.6%	11.9%	100.0%
Median Annual Household Income in US Dollars (2006-08) *	50,819	36,032	66,510	40,753	48,873
Percent of Families Below Poverty (2006-08) *	8.3%	19.0%	S	13.1%	9.8%
General Health Indicators					
Total Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	838.6	924.4	500.2~	610.4	828.9
Percent Premature Deaths (< 75 Years)	46.1%	75.0%	53.3%~	72.3%	49.1%
Years of Potential Life Lost per 100,000, Age-adjusted	8,694	11,321	3,346~	6,632	8,545
Birth-Related Indicators					
Number of Births per Year (3 Year Average)	646	83	12	177	959
Percent Births with Early (1st Trimester) Prenatal Care	64.3%	57.5%	52.9%~	56.0%	61.5%
Percent Adequate Prenatal Care (Kotelchuck Index)	59.1%	50.9%	47.1%~	48.6%	55.4%
Percent Premature Births (< 37 Weeks Gestation)	13.5%	17.9%	8.6%~	12.6%	13.6%
Percent Low Birthweight Births (< 2.5 Kg)	8.0%	14.1%	13.9%~	10.0%	9.1%
Teen (Age 15-17) Pregnancy Rate per 1,000	19.1	27.5~	0.0~	49.0	23.9
Total Pregnancy Rate per 1,000 Age 15-44 Females	75.3	95.9	19.3~	118.1	85.5
Fertility Rate per 1,000 (All Births/Female Population 15-44)	57.3	60.2	36.6	92.2	64.2
Infant Mortality per 1,000 Live Births	3.1~	12.1~	0.0~	11.3~	5.6~
Injury-Related Indicators					
Motor Vehicle-Related Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	19.8	S	0.0~	13.6~	17.6
Unintentional Injury Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	57.0	41.6~	0.0~	37.6~	53.0
Unintentional Injury Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	68.5	52.8	21.8~	42.2	69.7
Poisoning Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	10.4	10.6	0.0~	4.7~	9.9
Fall Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 65+ Years	171.0	35.5~	S	84.4~	163.8
Respiratory Disease Indicators					
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	12.5	24.8	6.9~	21.5	14.8
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 0-17 Years	17.7	30.3~	0.0~	19.3~	19.6
CLRD/COPD Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	95.9	38.9~	0.0~	16.5~	80.9
COPD/CLRD Hospitalizations per 10,000, 18+ Years	44.7	36.3	13.2~	26.9	41.7
Heart Disease and Stroke Indicators					
Diseases of the Heart Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	210.2	232.8	S	140.2~	207.8
Diseases of the Heart Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	121.5	161.8	18.0~	95.8	131.5
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	27.3	S	S	53.6~	27.9
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	22.4	34.9	9.1~	19.0	23.7
Coronary Heart Disease Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	154.5	174.5	S	101.6~	152.3
Coronary Heart Disease Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	58.4	57.2	12.5~	58.5	65.3

Congestive Heart Failure Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	25.8	19.5~	0.0~	s	22.6
Congestive Heart Failure Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	45.5	62.3	S	15.4	44.0
Diabetes Indicators					
Diabetes Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	31.1	61.0~	S	41.6~	33.6
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Primary Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	13.0	36.9	0.0~	16.5	15.4
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Any Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	213.3	405.6	86.0	229.2	234.9
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 6-18 Years	2.7~	8.0~	0.0~	0.0~	3.0~
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	5.2	13.6	0.0~	9.3~	6.3
Cancer Indicators					
Lung Cancer Incidence per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	84.3	77.2	S	S	80.1
Colorectal Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	19.3	S	S	S	17.9
Female Breast Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	18.1	S	S	S	18.2
Cervix Uteri Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	3.6~	S	S	S	3.1~
Percent Early Stage Colorectal Cancer (2003-07)	46.7%	S	S	S	45.1%
Percent Early Stage Female Breast Cancer (2003-07)	60.3%	62.5%~	S	S	59.9%
Percent Early Stage Cervical Cancer (2003-07)	S	S	S	S	41.2%~
Substance Abuse and Mental Health-Related Indica	tors				
Drug-related Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	51.0	48.3	0.0~	43.2	48.6
Suicide Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	15.2	17.4~	0.0~	S	14.6

Symbol	Meaning
S	Total suppressed for confidentiality
~	Fewer than 20 events in the numerator; therefore the rate is unstable
	Hispanics are not excluded from the Black and Asian/Pacific Islander categories. Pacific Islanders are not included in the Asian/Pacific Islander category

## **Tioga County Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity,** 2006-2008

	Non-Hispanic				
Health Indicator	White	Black	Asian/Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Total
Socio-Demographic Indicators					
Population (2008)	48,391	525	433	715	50,171
Percent of Population	96.5%	1.0%	0.9%	1.4%	100.0%
Median Annual Household Income in US Dollars (2006-08) *	51,301	65,450	S	S	51,135
Percent of Families Below Poverty (2006-08) *	7.3%	S	S	S	7.4%
General Health Indicators	·				
Total Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	743.1	375.7~	S	692.4~	740.6
Percent Premature Deaths (< 75 Years)	41.5%	S	S	75.0%~	41.8%
Years of Potential Life Lost per 100,000, Age-adjusted	5,403	S	S	16,236~	5,382
Birth-Related Indicators					
Number of Births per Year (3 Year Average)	540	1	3	6	557
Percent Births with Early (1st Trimester) Prenatal Care	79.5%	100.0~	80.0%~	62.5%~	79.2%
Percent Adequate Prenatal Care (Kotelchuck Index)	74.9%	100.0~	55.6%~	46.2%~	74.2%
Percent Premature Births (< 37 Weeks Gestation)	12.1%	75.0%~	S	S	12.3%
Percent Low Birthweight Births (< 2.5 Kg)	8.7%	0.0%~	S	0.0%~	8.6%
Teen (Age 15-17) Pregnancy Rate per 1,000	20.4	0.0~	0.0~	53.3~	20.9
Total Pregnancy Rate per 1,000 Age 15-44 Females	71.2	44.0~	S	57.4	71.6
Fertility Rate per 1,000 (All Births/Female Population 15-44)	58.5	12.6~	28.0~	33.3~	57.7
Infant Mortality per 1,000 Live Births	6.8~	0.0~	0.0~	S	7.2~
Injury-Related Indicators					
Motor Vehicle-Related Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	10.2~	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	9.8~
Unintentional Injury Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	26.2	0.0~	0.0~	S	26.2
Unintentional Injury Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	28.1	S	0.0~	59.2~	30.7
Poisoning Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	5.1	S	0.0~	0.0~	5.7
Fall Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 65+ Years	65.9	S	0.0~	0.0~	71.7
Respiratory Disease Indicators					
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	2.9	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	2.9
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 0-17 Years	3.7~	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	3.5~
CLRD/COPD Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	81.2	0.0~	0.0~	S	79.3
COPD/CLRD Hospitalizations per 10,000, 18+ Years	10.5	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	10.9
Heart Disease and Stroke Indicators					
Diseases of the Heart Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	199.9	0.0~	0.0~	S	197.6
Diseases of the Heart Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	41.9	0.0~	S	20.0~	45.3
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	27.9	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	27.4
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	10.9	0.0~	0.0~	23.3~	12.9
Coronary Heart Disease Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	131.0	0.0~	0.0~	S	130.1
Coronary Heart Disease Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	18.9	0.0~	S	0.0~	19.9
Congestive Heart Failure Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	28.2	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	27.3

Congestive Heart Failure Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	13.1	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	14.5	
Diabetes Indicators						
Diabetes Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	19.4	S	0.0~	0.0~	20.1	
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Primary Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	4.3	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	4.5	
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Any Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	73.7	57.6~	0.0~	60.5~	81.2	
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 6-18 Years	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	1.0~	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	0.9~	
Cancer Indicators						
Lung Cancer Incidence per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	66.6	S	S	S	66.2	
Colorectal Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	19.5	S	S	S	19.5	
Female Breast Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	21.5	S	S	S	21.7	
Cervix Uteri Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	S	S	S	S	S	
Percent Early Stage Colorectal Cancer (2003-07)	44.3%	S	S	S	44.4%	
Percent Early Stage Female Breast Cancer (2003-07)	73.6%	S	S	S	73.1%	
Percent Early Stage Cervical Cancer (2003-07)	S	S	S	S	S	
Substance Abuse and Mental Health-Related Indicators						
Drug-related Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	9.5	36.1~	0.0~	17.0~	10.7	
Suicide Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	7.9~	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	7.7~	

Symbol	Meaning
S	Total suppressed for confidentiality
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	Hispanics are not excluded from the Black and Asian/Pacific Islander categories. Pacific Islanders are not included in the Asian/Pacific Islander category

# **Tompkins County Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity,** 2006-2008

	Non-Hispanic				
			Asian/Pacific		
Health Indicator	White	Black	Islander	Hispanic	Total
Socio-Demographic Indicators		_		_	
Population (2008)	82,191	4,147	10,478	3,958	101,136
Percent of Population	81.3%	4.1%	10.4%	3.9%	100.0%
Median Annual Household Income in US Dollars (2006-08) *	49,932	46,538	36,848	40,385	47,770
Percent of Families Below Poverty (2006-08) *	4.0%	S	17.2%	S	6.2%
General Health Indicators					
Total Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	697.5	820.6	190.0~	454.5~	686.3
Percent Premature Deaths (< 75 Years)	33.8%	65.0%	60.0%~	71.4%~	35.0%
Years of Potential Life Lost per 100,000, Age-adjusted	4,437	7,043	962~	5,845~	4,264
Birth-Related Indicators					
Number of Births per Year (3 Year Average)	689	30	92	34	891
Percent Births with Early (1st Trimester) Prenatal Care	82.7%	63.9%	75.7%	74.2%	80.6%
Percent Adequate Prenatal Care (Kotelchuck Index)	74.7%	59.0%	68.2%	68.0%	72.6%
Percent Premature Births (< 37 Weeks Gestation)	10.1%	7.4%~	4.8%~	17.5%~	9.8%
Percent Low Birthweight Births (< 2.5 Kg)	6.7%	5.6%~	4.0%~	9.8%~	6.6%
Teen (Age 15-17) Pregnancy Rate per 1,000	20.3	22.4~	0.0~	67.6~	22.1
Total Pregnancy Rate per 1,000 Age 15-44 Females	43.6	44.8	3.0	37.0	42.9
Fertility Rate per 1,000 (All Births/Female Population 15-44)	32.1	22.7	23.3	23.1	31.4
Infant Mortality per 1,000 Live Births	2.9~	0.0~	0.0~	S	2.6~
Injury-Related Indicators					
Motor Vehicle-Related Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	6.8~	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	5.6~
Unintentional Injury Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	26.2	S	0.0~	0.0~	23.9
Unintentional Injury Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	55.2	54.8	10.3~	29.3~	53.9
Poisoning Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	9.1	9.2~	1.1~	S	8.5
Fall Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 65+ Years	235.6	235.3~	55.6~	S	233.8
Respiratory Disease Indicators					
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	6.1	20.4~	S	5.8~	6.7
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 0-17 Years	12.3	33.8~	S	20.7~	14.3
CLRD/COPD Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	48.6	S	0.0~	S	40.6
COPD/CLRD Hospitalizations per 10,000, 18+ Years	21.5	13.1~	S	S	18.1
Heart Disease and Stroke Indicators					
Diseases of the Heart Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	170.9	114.6~	80.0~	S	167.7
Diseases of the Heart Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	90.6	144.4	12.4~	153.4	94.0
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	36.7	S	0.0~	S	36.6
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	18.7	33.4~	9.9~	16.4~	19.2
Coronary Heart Disease Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	103.7	54.6~	80.0~	S	101.7
Coronary Heart Disease Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	34.4	47.5	S	53.9~	36.1
Congestive Heart Failure Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	22.6	S	0.0~	S	19.1

Congestive Heart Failure Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	23.6	21.8	S	5.0~	20.4
Diabetes Indicators					
Diabetes Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	12.7	75.4~	0.0~	0.0~	13.5
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Primary Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	5.9	21.8~	S	S	6.0
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Any Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	131.7	367.4	30.2	141.0	135.7
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 6-18 Years	2.3~	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	2.2~
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	1.5	5.5~	S	S	1.6
Cancer Indicators					
Lung Cancer Incidence per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	62.5	S	S	S	61.8
Colorectal Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	17.4	S	S	S	17.1
Female Breast Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	24.0	S	S	S	24.1
Cervix Uteri Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	3.0~	S	S	S	2.9~
Percent Early Stage Colorectal Cancer (2003-07)	45.4%	S	S	S	46.4%
Percent Early Stage Female Breast Cancer (2003-07)	66.0%	S	S	S	66.3%
Percent Early Stage Cervical Cancer (2003-07)	S	S	S	S	S
Substance Abuse and Mental Health-Related Indicate	ors				
Drug-related Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	13.0	33.6	S	S	12.0
Suicide Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	7.8~	0.0~	S	0.0~	7.0

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# **Ulster County Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity,** 2006-2008

	Non-Hispanic				
			Asian/Pacific		
Health Indicator	White	Black	Islander	Hispanic	Total
Socio-Demographic Indicators					
Population (2008)	152,721	11,451	3,170	13,733	181,670
Percent of Population	84.1%	6.3%	1.7%	7.6%	100.0%
Median Annual Household Income in US Dollars (2006-08) *	58,546	40,981	63,167	47,011	56,759
Percent of Families Below Poverty (2006-08) *	6.6%	21.6%	S	10.6%	7.3%
General Health Indicators					
Total Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	732.3	812.3	96.5~	481.6	724.0
Percent Premature Deaths (< 75 Years)	40.7%	67.3%	85.7%~	59.4%	42.3%
Years of Potential Life Lost per 100,000, Age-adjusted	6,029	9,376	1,365~	4,538	6,043
Birth-Related Indicators					
Number of Births per Year (3 Year Average)	1,416	92	41	249	1,847
Percent Births with Early (1st Trimester) Prenatal Care	80.3%	61.5%	77.1%	66.6%	77.3%
Percent Adequate Prenatal Care (Kotelchuck Index)	71.5%	52.2%	68.6%	57.5%	68.4%
Percent Premature Births (< 37 Weeks Gestation)	10.0%	13.3%	7.0%~	10.5%	10.2%
Percent Low Birthweight Births (< 2.5 Kg)	7.1%	11.2%	7.3%~	8.6%	7.5%
Teen (Age 15-17) Pregnancy Rate per 1,000	19.9	55.6	16.1~	49.3	26.1
Total Pregnancy Rate per 1,000 Age 15-44 Females	64.4	80.6	11.6	105.5	72.1
Fertility Rate per 1,000 (All Births/Female Population 15-44)	47.0	41.1	48.1	81.9	50.7
Infant Mortality per 1,000 Live Births	4.0~	32.6~	0.0~	5.4~	5.6
Injury-Related Indicators					
Motor Vehicle-Related Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	14.8	S	0.0~	11.6~	13.7
Unintentional Injury Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	34.4	17.4~	S	26.7~	32.5
Unintentional Injury Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	74.5	73.5	24.9~	33.1	75.1
Poisoning Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	10.5	11.7	3.1~	3.2~	10.2
Fall Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 65+ Years	219.1	170.6	59.6~	71.9~	214.6
Respiratory Disease Indicators					
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	10.0	29.8	0.0~	13.2	11.8
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 0-17 Years	12.5	28.3	0.0~	11.6~	15.6
CLRD/COPD Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	75.0	19.6~	0.0~	17.2~	66.3
COPD/CLRD Hospitalizations per 10,000, 18+ Years	39.5	49.0	S	20.4	38.5
Heart Disease and Stroke Indicators					
Diseases of the Heart Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	197.6	203.1	31.8~	134.0	195.0
Diseases of the Heart Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	115.7	164.7	11.8~	68.6	118.3
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	30.6	56.7~	0.0~	44.0~	31.5
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	28.8	40.6	17.9~	15.6	29.5
Coronary Heart Disease Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	139.4	146.6	S	80.6~	137.3
Coronary Heart Disease Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	47.6	61.2	7.8~	31.4	49.2

Congestive Heart Failure Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	30.6	11.7~	S	s	27.3
Congestive Heart Failure Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	49.5	51.6	0.0~	10.5	46.7
Diabetes Indicators					
Diabetes Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	18.6	46.8~	0.0~	15.5~	19.5
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Primary Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	12.7	54.0	4.7~	14.4	14.7
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Any Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	204.4	492.6	58.5	221.7	219.6
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 6-18 Years	2.5~	S	0.0~	0.0~	2.4~
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	4.2	6.7~	0.0~	5.2~	4.4
Cancer Indicators					
Lung Cancer Incidence per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	73.7	89.9	S	49.1~	72.9
Colorectal Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	20.6	17.5~	S	S	20.1
Female Breast Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	27.0	35.5~	S	33.2~	27.4
Cervix Uteri Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	3.3~	S	S	S	3.2~
Percent Early Stage Colorectal Cancer (2003-07)	44.7%	S	S	41.2%~	44.5%
Percent Early Stage Female Breast Cancer (2003-07)	62.4%	50.0%~	S	63.6%~	62.1%
Percent Early Stage Cervical Cancer (2003-07)	63.3%~	S	S	S	61.3%~
Substance Abuse and Mental Health-Related Indica	ators				
Drug-related Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	26.9	32.7	S	11.3	25.5
Suicide Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	8.7	0.0~	0.0~	S	7.9

Symbol	Meaning
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	Hispanics are not excluded from the Black and Asian/Pacific Islander categories. Pacific Islanders are not included in the Asian/Pacific Islander category

# Warren County Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, 2006-2008

	Non-Hispanic				
			Asian/Pacific		
Health Indicator	White	Black	Islander	Hispanic	Total
Socio-Demographic Indicators					
Population (2008)	63,440	698	608	1,089	65,971
Percent of Population	96.2%	1.1%	0.9%	1.7%	100.0%
Median Annual Household Income in US Dollars (2006-08) *	49,960	11,984	S	S	49,772
Percent of Families Below Poverty (2006-08) *	7.0%	S	S	S	7.6%
General Health Indicators					
Total Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	727.8	910.8~	746.9~	1218. ~	727.5
Percent Premature Deaths (< 75 Years)	38.3%	53.8%~	80.0%~	S	38.6%
Years of Potential Life Lost per 100,000, Age-adjusted	6,348	13,158~	3,260~	S	6,293
Birth-Related Indicators					
Number of Births per Year (3 Year Average)	598	3	7	9	624
Percent Births with Early (1st Trimester) Prenatal Care	58.7%	50.0%~	85.0%~	59.3%~	58.8%
Percent Adequate Prenatal Care (Kotelchuck Index)	56.3%	37.5%~	63.2%~	48.0%~	56.0%
Percent Premature Births (< 37 Weeks Gestation)	10.6%	37.5%~	S	25.9%~	10.8%
Percent Low Birthweight Births (< 2.5 Kg)	6.9%	33.3%~	0.0%~	21.4%~	7.1%
Teen (Age 15-17) Pregnancy Rate per 1,000	23.3	0.0~	S	0.0~	23.1
Total Pregnancy Rate per 1,000 Age 15-44 Females	66.8	47.3	22.9~	46.8	66.9
Fertility Rate per 1,000 (All Births/Female Population 15-44)	47.1	21.3~	41.7	32.7	47.0
Infant Mortality per 1,000 Live Births	6.7~	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	6.4~
Injury-Related Indicators					
Motor Vehicle-Related Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	13.1	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	12.5
Unintentional Injury Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	30.4	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	29.3
Unintentional Injury Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	80.1	84.0~	22.8~	8.3~	80.0
Poisoning Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	15.5	S	0.0~	0.0~	15.3
Fall Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 65+ Years	255.4	200.5~	0.0~	0.0~	254.0
Respiratory Disease Indicators					
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	12.7	42.6~	0.0~	S	12.7
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 0-17 Years	9.4	S	0.0~	0.0~	9.2
CLRD/COPD Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	96.8	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	93.6
COPD/CLRD Hospitalizations per 10,000, 18+ Years	58.3	66.4~	0.0~	S	57.0
Heart Disease and Stroke Indicators					
Diseases of the Heart Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	157.4	433.5~	657.4~	S	160.8
Diseases of the Heart Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	110.9	60.6~	S	58.7~	113.5
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	33.4	S	0.0~	S	33.6
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	21.9	22.6~	S	0.0~	22.1
Coronary Heart Disease Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	111.3	210.0~	657.4~	S	112.9
Coronary Heart Disease Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	45.9	38.6~	0.0~	0.0~	48.3

Congestive Heart Failure Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	17.0	S	0.0~	0.0~	17.1
Congestive Heart Failure Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	45.0	0.0~	0.0~	S	43.9
Diabetes Indicators					
Diabetes Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	17.8	S	0.0~	0.0~	18.0
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Primary Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	14.0	27.2~	0.0~	6.4~	13.9
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Any Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	209.9	253.9	178.7~	156.6~	210.1
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 6-18 Years	6.3~	0.0~	0.0~	43.9~	7.0
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	4.2	S	0.0~	0.0~	4.1
Cancer Indicators					
Lung Cancer Incidence per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	89.1	S	S	S	87.8
Colorectal Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	18.0	S	S	S	17.8
Female Breast Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	22.6	S	S	S	23.1
Cervix Uteri Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	3.8~	S	S	S	3.8~
Percent Early Stage Colorectal Cancer (2003-07)	39.4%	S	S	S	39.3%
Percent Early Stage Female Breast Cancer (2003-07)	72.0%	S	S	S	71.9%
Percent Early Stage Cervical Cancer (2003-07)	S	S	S	S	S
Substance Abuse and Mental Health-Related Indicat	tors				
Drug-related Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	16.9	18.9~	0.0~	S	16.8
Suicide Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	12.5	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	12.0

Symbol	Meaning
S	Total suppressed for confidentiality
~	Fewer than 20 events in the numerator; therefore the rate is unstable
	Hispanics are not excluded from the Black and Asian/Pacific Islander categories. Pacific Islanders are not included in the Asian/Pacific Islander category

# Washington County Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, 2006-2008

		Non-Hi	spanic		
			Asian/Pacific		
Health Indicator	White	Black	Islander	Hispanic	Total
Socio-Demographic Indicators					
Population (2008)	58,840	2,040	316	1,492	62,804
Percent of Population	93.7%	3.2%	0.5%	2.4%	100.0%
Median Annual Household Income in US Dollars (2006-08) *	46,071	S	27,216	66,250	45,964
Percent of Families Below Poverty (2006-08) *	6.6%	S	S	S	6.7%
General Health Indicators					
Total Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	749.3	482.0~	S	250.0~	742.4
Percent Premature Deaths (< 75 Years)	39.3%	87.5%~	0.0%~	75.0%~	39.6%
Years of Potential Life Lost per 100,000, Age-adjusted	6,013	9,753~	0~	1,926~	5,918
Birth-Related Indicators					
Number of Births per Year (3 Year Average)	617	2	5	11	646
Percent Births with Early (1st Trimester) Prenatal Care	62.5%	50.0%~	53.8%~	51.7%~	62.5%
Percent Adequate Prenatal Care (Kotelchuck Index)	59.7%	66.7%~	45.5%~	51.9%~	59.8%
Percent Premature Births (< 37 Weeks Gestation)	10.9%	0.0%~	21.4%~	10.0%~	11.0%
Percent Low Birthweight Births (< 2.5 Kg)	7.1%	0.0%~	S	S	7.0%
Teen (Age 15-17) Pregnancy Rate per 1,000	22.6	S	S	S	22.9
Total Pregnancy Rate per 1,000 Age 15-44 Females	67.6	45.9~	12.8~	97.2	68.8
Fertility Rate per 1,000 (All Births/Female Population 15-44)	53.0	18.3~	59.8~	76.4	53.8
Infant Mortality per 1,000 Live Births	8.1~	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	8.8~
Injury-Related Indicators					
Motor Vehicle-Related Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	13.3	0.0~	0.0~	S	12.6
Unintentional Injury Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	30.5	0.0~	0.0~	S	29.0
Unintentional Injury Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	68.5	41.7~	S	15.4~	68.5
Poisoning Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	11.8	21.2~	0.0~	S	11.8
Fall Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 65+ Years	192.0	S	0.0~	0.0~	192.5
Respiratory Disease Indicators					
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	10.1	21.9~	0.0~	S	10.4
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 0-17 Years	6.7	S	0.0~	0.0~	7.5
CLRD/COPD Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	79.1	S	S	0.0~	75.0
COPD/CLRD Hospitalizations per 10,000, 18+ Years	50.4	24.0~	0.0~	5.5~	48.2
Heart Disease and Stroke Indicators					
Diseases of the Heart Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	177.6	0.0~	0.0~	S	176.3
Diseases of the Heart Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	106.2	139.4	S	14.9~	110.0
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	29.8	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	29.3
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	19.0	17.2~	0.0~	0.0~	19.1
Coronary Heart Disease Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	112.9	0.0~	0.0~	S	111.7
Coronary Heart Disease Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	45.1	64.5~	S	S	48.3

Congestive Heart Failure Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	23.7	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	22.1
Congestive Heart Failure Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	41.7	20.6~	0.0~	S	40.2
Diabetes Indicators					
Diabetes Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	26.1	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	25.6
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Primary Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	13.0	26.1~	0.0~	0.0~	13.2
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Any Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	200.9	298.8	50.7~	56.5~	203.5
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 6-18 Years	7.2~	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	7.7
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	3.6	5.5~	0.0~	0.0~	3.6
Cancer Indicators					
Lung Cancer Incidence per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	90.4	S	S	S	89.3
Colorectal Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	18.0	S	S	S	17.7
Female Breast Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	26.7	S	S	S	27.7
Cervix Uteri Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	S	S	S	S	S
Percent Early Stage Colorectal Cancer (2003-07)	34.1%	S	S	S	34.6%
Percent Early Stage Female Breast Cancer (2003-07)	67.5%	S	S	S	67.7%
Percent Early Stage Cervical Cancer (2003-07)	50.0%~	S	S	S	50.0%~
Substance Abuse and Mental Health-Related Indica	ators				
Drug-related Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	14.0	13.4~	0.0~	S	13.3
Suicide Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	10.9	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	10.3

Symbol	Meaning
S	Total suppressed for confidentiality
~	Fewer than 20 events in the numerator; therefore the rate is unstable
	Hispanics are not excluded from the Black and Asian/Pacific Islander categories. Pacific Islanders are not included in the Asian/Pacific Islander category

# Wayne County Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, 2006-2008

	Non-Hispanic				
			Asian/Pacific		
Health Indicator	White	Black	Islander	Hispanic	Total
Socio-Demographic Indicators					
Population (2008)	84,561	3,160	572	2,978	91,564
Percent of Population	92.4%	3.5%	0.6%	3.3%	100.0%
Median Annual Household Income in US Dollars (2006-08) *	54,292	31,094	S	49,524	53,517
Percent of Families Below Poverty (2006-08) *	7.9%	S	S	26.3%	9.0%
General Health Indicators					
Total Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	801.3	838.1	383.2~	474.8	798.7
Percent Premature Deaths (< 75 Years)	42.9%	61.3%	75.0%~	69.6%~	43.7%
Years of Potential Life Lost per 100,000, Age-adjusted	6,202	8,858	403~	6,426~	6,290
Birth-Related Indicators					
Number of Births per Year (3 Year Average)	980	32	8	62	1,097
Percent Births with Early (1st Trimester) Prenatal Care	75.1%	57.8%	60.9%~	47.4%	72.7%
Percent Adequate Prenatal Care (Kotelchuck Index)	60.6%	57.8%	47.8%~	39.9%	59.1%
Percent Premature Births (< 37 Weeks Gestation)	10.2%	11.1%~	S	13.8%	10.4%
Percent Low Birthweight Births (< 2.5 Kg)	6.8%	10.3%~	S	7.0%~	6.9%
Teen (Age 15-17) Pregnancy Rate per 1,000	21.1	51.0~	0.0~	60.6~	25.0
Total Pregnancy Rate per 1,000 Age 15-44 Females	71.6	83.2	6.9~	122.2	75.8
Fertility Rate per 1,000 (All Births/Female Population 15-44)	60.0	54.2	52.9	102.8	61.9
Infant Mortality per 1,000 Live Births	5.4~	S	0.0~	S	6.4
Injury-Related Indicators					
Motor Vehicle-Related Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	14.7	S	0.0~	S	14.6
Unintentional Injury Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	38.2	58.7~	0.0~	S	38.0
Unintentional Injury Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	57.2	57.1	66.1~	211.1	63.4
Poisoning Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	8.8	11.2~	0.0~	17.0~	9.2
Fall Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 65+ Years	199.0	110.0~	S	239.5~	200.5
Respiratory Disease Indicators					
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	6.5	24.2	0.0~	12.5~	7.4
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 0-17 Years	6.7	28.3~	0.0~	25.5~	8.9
CLRD/COPD Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	74.3	S	S	0.0~	71.5
COPD/CLRD Hospitalizations per 10,000, 18+ Years	38.2	61.9	0.0~	18.7~	38.5
Heart Disease and Stroke Indicators					
Diseases of the Heart Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	200.6	248.8~	S	84.0~	200.4
Diseases of the Heart Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	130.0	158.0	106.4~	328.1	135.9
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	37.1	84.7~	0.0~	S	38.0
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	24.2	35.5	S	49.5	25.1
Coronary Heart Disease Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	155.2	204.1~	S	84.0~	156.0
Coronary Heart Disease Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	57.6	66.6	44.6~	200.2	60.8

Congestive Heart Failure Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	19.5	s	0.0~	0.0~	18.7
Congestive Heart Failure Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	42.1	44.4	S	28.1~	42.0
Diabetes Indicators					
Diabetes Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	21.3	51.0~	0.0~	0.0~	22.1
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Primary Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	10.3	27.8	S	21.6~	11.3
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Any Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	183.1	354.6	71.8~	462.9	194.5
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 6-18 Years	1.7~	0.0~	0.0~	19.2~	2.4~
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	4.4	7.9~	0.0~	0.0~	4.5
Cancer Indicators					
Lung Cancer Incidence per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	73.4	96.4~	S	S	73.3
Colorectal Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	16.5	S	S	S	16.4
Female Breast Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	23.9	S	S	S	23.1
Cervix Uteri Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	4.2~	S	S	S	4.4~
Percent Early Stage Colorectal Cancer (2003-07)	45.6%	S	S	S	45.7%
Percent Early Stage Female Breast Cancer (2003-07)	66.8%	S	S	S	67.0%
Percent Early Stage Cervical Cancer (2003-07)	S	S	S	S	40.0%~
Substance Abuse and Mental Health-Related Indica	ators				
Drug-related Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	11.7	24.3	S	20.7~	12.6
Suicide Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	11.2	0.0~	0.0~	S	10.8

Symbol	Meaning
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~	Fewer than 20 events in the numerator; therefore the rate is unstable
	Hispanics are not excluded from the Black and Asian/Pacific Islander categories. Pacific Islanders are not included in the Asian/Pacific Islander category

# **Westchester County Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity,** 2006-2008

		Non-Hi	ispanic		
			Asian/Pacific		
Health Indicator	White	Black	Islander	Hispanic	Total
Socio-Demographic Indicators					
Population (2008)	576,689	132,036	57,420	186,060	953,943
Percent of Population	60.5%	13.8%	6.0%	19.5%	100.0%
Median Annual Household Income in US Dollars (2006-08) *	98,019	50,658	115,625	50,150	80,297
Percent of Families Below Poverty (2006-08) *	1.8%	12.3%	2.0%	14.0%	5.1%
General Health Indicators					
Total Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	596.9	728.7	233.4	461.3	604.5
Percent Premature Deaths (< 75 Years)	27.6%	55.4%	55.0%	60.5%	33.6%
Years of Potential Life Lost per 100,000, Age-adjusted	3,805	7,211	1,526	3,689	4,293
Birth-Related Indicators					
Number of Births per Year (3 Year Average)	5,221	1,531	676	3,958	11,763
Percent Births with Early (1st Trimester) Prenatal Care	85.4%	62.1%	76.1%	61.4%	72.6%
Percent Adequate Prenatal Care (Kotelchuck Index)	78.9%	53.2%	68.7%	54.6%	65.8%
Percent Premature Births (< 37 Weeks Gestation)	12.2%	18.0%	11.7%	12.9%	13.2%
Percent Low Birthweight Births (< 2.5 Kg)	7.6%	13.8%	9.7%	7.6%	8.6%
Teen (Age 15-17) Pregnancy Rate per 1,000	6.0	56.2	1.2~	55.9	24.3
Total Pregnancy Rate per 1,000 Age 15-44 Females	63.8	103.0	17.7	131.2	88.8
Fertility Rate per 1,000 (All Births/Female Population 15-44)	54.1	48.9	50.5	91.3	63.6
Infant Mortality per 1,000 Live Births	3.4	10.5	1.5~	4.6	4.8
Injury-Related Indicators					
Motor Vehicle-Related Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	5.3	5.6	1.7~	4.2	5.3
Unintentional Injury Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	20.5	20.2	6.2~	16.2	19.6
Unintentional Injury Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	56.9	55.7	21.7	41.8	60.8
Poisoning Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	6.9	9.6	1.5	5.5	7.1
Fall Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 65+ Years	221.4	100.2	68.5	88.7	205.7
Respiratory Disease Indicators					
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	7.9	34.9	4.2	20.6	14.2
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 0-17 Years	7.4	31.2	3.9~	20.2	16.1
CLRD/COPD Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	58.3	27.7	S	7.4	41.9
COPD/CLRD Hospitalizations per 10,000, 18+ Years	34.1	53.9	5.6	22.1	34.1
Heart Disease and Stroke Indicators					
Diseases of the Heart Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	188.3	235.3	77.6	126.3	190.4
Diseases of the Heart Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	94.2	134.5	42.1	83.9	106.2
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	27.0	36.3	13.5~	31.0	28.6
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	20.8	39.5	10.8	18.9	24.1
Coronary Heart Disease Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	146.0	181.1	65.8	105.8	147.6
Coronary Heart Disease Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	42.9	49.5	23.6	40.7	48.7

Congestive Heart Failure Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	30.9	14.7	2.4~	3.4~	22.6
Congestive Heart Failure Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	41.5	55.4	6.3	14.3	38.3
Diabetes Indicators					
Diabetes Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	9.5	27.2	11.9~	14.8	12.2
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Primary Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	8.7	44.6	3.5	15.2	14.5
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Any Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	128.5	369.0	70.2	201.7	173.8
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 6-18 Years	1.1	4.5	S	1.5~	2.1
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	2.1	13.1	0.3~	3.4	3.9
Cancer Indicators					
Lung Cancer Incidence per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	60.7	56.4	18.8	35.9	57.1
Colorectal Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	15.6	22.1	8.0~	11.7	15.9
Female Breast Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	24.8	28.2	10.3~	17.6	24.3
Cervix Uteri Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	1.7	4.2~	S	2.5~	2.0
Percent Early Stage Colorectal Cancer (2003-07)	43.1%	39.0%	40.3%	41.9%	42.6%
Percent Early Stage Female Breast Cancer (2003-07)	66.8%	49.9%	55.2%	55.9%	63.9%
Percent Early Stage Cervical Cancer (2003-07)	42.6%	34.0%~	S	57.1%	44.8%
Substance Abuse and Mental Health-Related Indica	tors				
Drug-related Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	22.3	67.4	1.8	23.5	27.9
Suicide Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	6.3	2.2~	3.8~	4.0	5.4

Symbol	Meaning
S	Total suppressed for confidentiality
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	Hispanics are not excluded from the Black and Asian/Pacific Islander categories. Pacific Islanders are not included in the Asian/Pacific Islander category

# Wyoming County Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, 2006-2008

	Non-Hispanic				
Health Indicator	White	Black	Asian/Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Total
Socio-Demographic Indicators			1	-	
Population (2008)	37,628	2,371	206	1,334	41,652
Percent of Population	90.3%	5.7%	0.5%		100.0%
Median Annual Household Income in US Dollars (2006-08) *	50,451	S	S	S	50,022
Percent of Families Below Poverty (2006-08) *	7.9%	S	S	S	9.1%
General Health Indicators					
Total Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	774.8	1085.~	0.0~	92.5~	763.9
Percent Premature Deaths (< 75 Years)	38.2%	75.0%~	0.0%~	100.0~	38.8%
Years of Potential Life Lost per 100,000, Age-adjusted	5,784	3,092~	0~	2,758~	5,509
Birth-Related Indicators					
Number of Births per Year (3 Year Average)	389	1	1	12	405
Percent Births with Early (1st Trimester) Prenatal Care	81.4%	S	75.0%~	64.7%	80.8%
Percent Adequate Prenatal Care (Kotelchuck Index)	78.9%	S	75.0%~	60.6%	78.4%
Percent Premature Births (< 37 Weeks Gestation)	9.1%	0.0%~	0.0%~	14.7%~	9.2%
Percent Low Birthweight Births (< 2.5 Kg)	4.9%	0.0%~	0.0%~	S	4.9%
Teen (Age 15-17) Pregnancy Rate per 1,000	14.2	0.0~	0.0~	111.1~	18.1
Total Pregnancy Rate per 1,000 Age 15-44 Females	62.4	46.5~	24.7~	105.3	65.1
Fertility Rate per 1,000 (All Births/Female Population 15-44)	54.5	S	24.7~	102.3	54.9
Infant Mortality per 1,000 Live Births	6.0~	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	5.8~
Injury-Related Indicators					
Motor Vehicle-Related Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	14.1~	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	12.7~
Unintentional Injury Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	31.5	S	0.0~	0.0~	29.2
Unintentional Injury Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	65.0	9.0~	0.0~	283.1	65.0
Poisoning Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	10.1	5.1~	0.0~	16.2~	9.6
Fall Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 65+ Years	198.9	0.0~	0.0~	701.8~	199.6
Respiratory Disease Indicators					
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	10.9	2.4~	0.0~	0.0~	10.4
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 0-17 Years	4.9~	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	4.7~
CLRD/COPD Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	67.3	S	0.0~	0.0~	60.7
COPD/CLRD Hospitalizations per 10,000, 18+ Years	48.1	8.7~	0.0~	S	43.4
Heart Disease and Stroke Indicators					
Diseases of the Heart Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	212.6	S	0.0~	S	210.7
Diseases of the Heart Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	144.9	120.7	S	1043.0	150.0
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	33.1	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	32.5
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	25.4	28.6~	0.0~	389.4~	26.9
Coronary Heart Disease Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	156.9	S	0.0~	S	156.0
Coronary Heart Disease Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	77.5	80.3	0.0~	490.9	81.1
Congestive Heart Failure Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	29.2	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	25.9

Congestive Heart Failure Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	42.9	8.7~	0.0~	10.7~	39.1
Diabetes Indicators					
Diabetes Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	25.2	S	0.0~	0.0~	25.6
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Primary Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	13.7	9.0~	0.0~	62.3~	14.0
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Any Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	198.6	262.1	S	1353.6	204.5
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 6-18 Years	4.0~	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	3.9~
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	4.4	S	0.0~	0.0~	4.4
Cancer Indicators					
Lung Cancer Incidence per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	73.7	S	S	S	73.1
Colorectal Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	21.6	S	S	S	21.2
Female Breast Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	31.3	S	S	S	32.1
Cervix Uteri Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	S	S	S	S	S
Percent Early Stage Colorectal Cancer (2003-07)	48.6%	S	S	S	49.0%
Percent Early Stage Female Breast Cancer (2003-07)	68.3%	S	S	S	68.3%
Percent Early Stage Cervical Cancer (2003-07)	S	S	S	S	S
Substance Abuse and Mental Health-Related Indicat	ors				
Drug-related Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	14.1	5.3~	0.0~	16.2~	12.9
Suicide Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	12.7~	0.0~	0.0~	S	12.9~

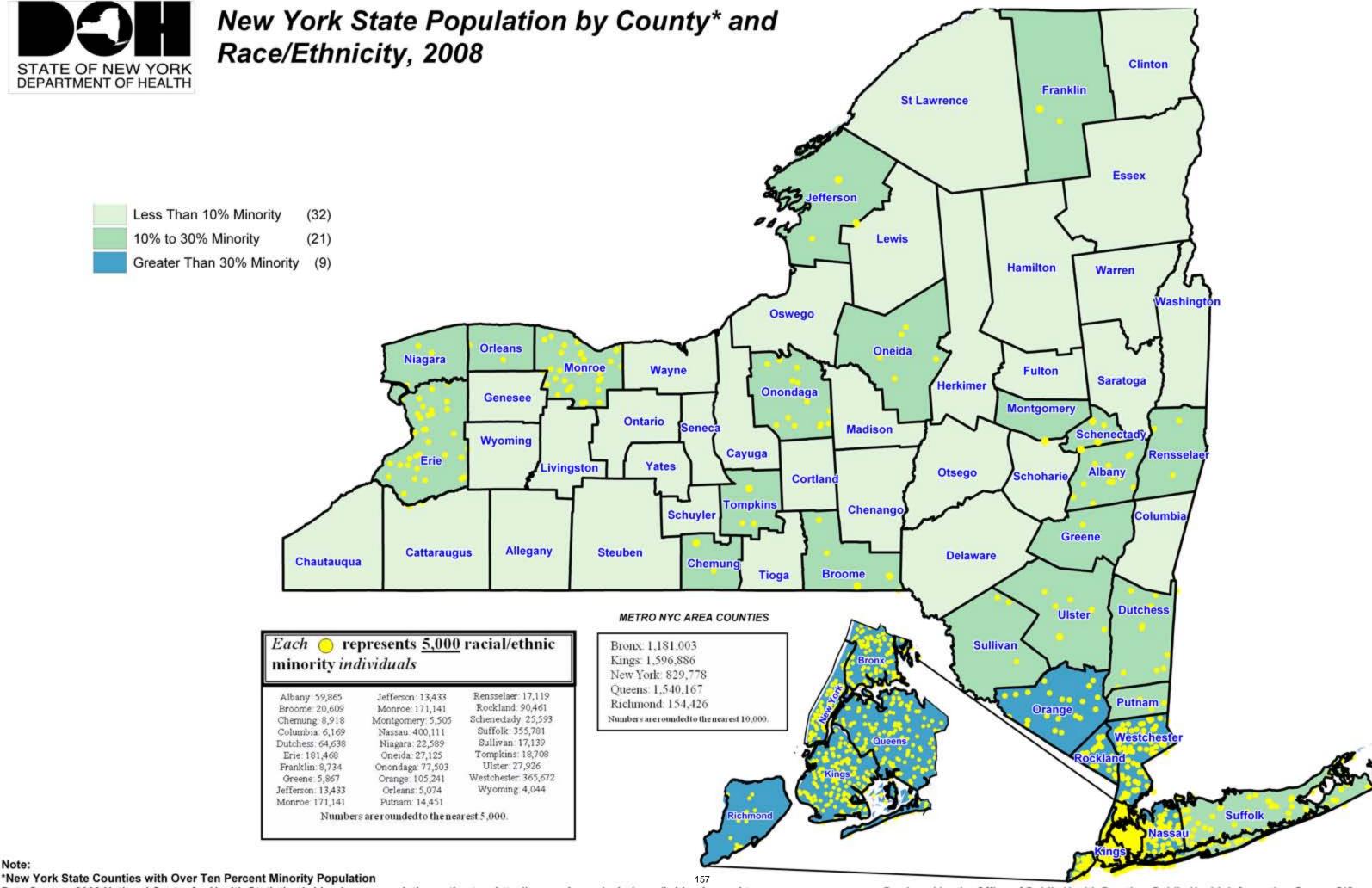
Symbol	Meaning
S	Total suppressed for confidentiality
~	Fewer than 20 events in the numerator; therefore the rate is unstable
	Hispanics are not excluded from the Black and Asian/Pacific Islander categories. Pacific Islanders are not included in the Asian/Pacific Islander category

# Yates County Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, 2006-2008

	Non-Hispanic				
			Asian/Pacific		
Health Indicator	White	Black	Islander	Hispanic	Total
Socio-Demographic Indicators					
Population (2008)	23,902	226	90	394	24,652
Percent of Population	97.0%	0.9%	0.4%	1.6%	100.0%
Median Annual Household Income in US Dollars (2006-08) *	43,428	2,500-	70,938	48,438	43,428
Percent of Families Below Poverty (2006-08) *	9.7%	S	S	S	10.3%
General Health Indicators					
Total Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	730.5	856.7~	S	S	730.8
Percent Premature Deaths (< 75 Years)	37.2%	75.0%~	S	S	37.9%
Years of Potential Life Lost per 100,000, Age-adjusted	5,649	16,047~	S	S	5,768
Birth-Related Indicators					
Number of Births per Year (3 Year Average)	296	0	1	4	305
Percent Births with Early (1st Trimester) Prenatal Care	54.9%	S	100.0~	70.0%~	55.3%
Percent Adequate Prenatal Care (Kotelchuck Index)	41.7%	S	100.0~	62.5%~	42.0%
Percent Premature Births (< 37 Weeks Gestation)	9.1%	0.0%~	0.0%~	0.0%~	9.0%
Percent Low Birthweight Births (< 2.5 Kg)	4.8%	0.0%~	0.0%~	0.0%~	4.7%
Teen (Age 15-17) Pregnancy Rate per 1,000	12.8	0.0~	0.0~	S	14.5
Total Pregnancy Rate per 1,000 Age 15-44 Females	70.5	35.5~	S	39.0~	71.0
Fertility Rate per 1,000 (All Births/Female Population 15-44)	63.6	S	41.7~	33.0~	62.8
Infant Mortality per 1,000 Live Births	4.5~	0.0~	0.0~	S	5.5~
Injury-Related Indicators					
Motor Vehicle-Related Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	14.0~	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	13.7~
Unintentional Injury Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	34.0	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	33.2
Unintentional Injury Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	61.9	78.6~	0.0~	393.1	66.5
Poisoning Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	5.9	0.0~	0.0~	14.1~	6.3
Fall Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 65+ Years	209.3	S	0.0~	869.6~	212.4
Respiratory Disease Indicators					
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	7.4	S	0.0~	0.0~	7.5
Asthma Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 0-17 Years	5.4~	S	0.0~	0.0~	5.8~
CLRD/COPD Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	84.1	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	81.7
COPD/CLRD Hospitalizations per 10,000, 18+ Years	45.2	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	44.2
Heart Disease and Stroke Indicators					
Diseases of the Heart Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	179.2	S	0.0~	0.0~	177.8
Diseases of the Heart Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	113.3	144.7~	0.0~	1386.6	127.5
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	36.1	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	35.6
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	26.1	73.3~	0.0~	141.6~	27.3
Coronary Heart Disease Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	123.9	S	0.0~	0.0~	123.3
Coronary Heart Disease Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	50.2	102.1~	0.0~	804.4	59.8

Congestive Heart Failure Mortality per 100,000, 18+ Years	20.1~	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	19.5~
Congestive Heart Failure Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	44.6	S	0.0~	44.3~	44.9
Diabetes Indicators					
Diabetes Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	21.7	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	21.4
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Primary Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	10.1	0.0~	0.0~	S	10.6
Diabetes Hospitalizations per 10,000 (Any Dx ICD9 250), Age-adjusted	187.0	417.8~	87.2~	1032.8	197.5
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 6-18 Years	S	0.0~	0.0~	S	3.2~
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	2.9~	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	3.0~
Cancer Indicators					
Lung Cancer Incidence per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	60.3	S	S	S	60.2
Colorectal Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	20.3	S	S	S	20.0
Female Breast Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	19.0~	S	S	S	18.9~
Cervix Uteri Cancer Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted (2003-07)	S	S	S	S	S
Percent Early Stage Colorectal Cancer (2003-07)	50.0%	S	S	S	49.3%
Percent Early Stage Female Breast Cancer (2003-07)	71.6%	S	S	S	70.8%
Percent Early Stage Cervical Cancer (2003-07)	S	S	S	S	S
Substance Abuse and Mental Health-Related Indicate	tors				
Drug-related Hospitalizations per 10,000, Age-adjusted	9.7	S	0.0~	S	9.6
Suicide Mortality per 100,000, Age-adjusted	11.6~	0.0~	0.0~	0.0~	11.3~

Symbol	Meaning
S	Total suppressed for confidentiality
~	Fewer than 20 events in the numerator; therefore the rate is unstable
	Hispanics are not excluded from the Black and Asian/Pacific Islander categories. Pacific Islanders are not included in the Asian/Pacific Islander category



New York State Population by County\* and Race/Ethnicity, 2008

		Non-Hispanic			
	Asian/Pacific				
County*	White	Black	Islander	Hispanic	Total
Albany	237,202	35,925	12,284	11,999	298,130
Broome	173,280	9,119	6,932	5,221	195,018
Chemung	78,738	5,849	1,072	1,938	87,813
Dutchess	226,149	29,314	10,003	26,732	292,878
Erie	727,690	122,443	18,170	35,305	909,845
Franklin	41,554	3,204	220	2,114	50,521
Greene	42,932	2,996	397	2,515	48,992
Jefferson	103,149	6,829	1,618	5,624	118,046
Monroe	559,004	105,747	21,640	44,129	732,762
Montgomery	42,808	857	383	4,526	48,679
Nassau	931,186	148,191	97,207	172,707	1,351,625
Niagara	191,286	14,643	2,111	3,921	214,464
Oneida	203,503	14,345	3,629	9,472	231,590
Onondaga	374,483	47,524	12,104	13,977	452,633
Orange	268,688	37,744	9,496	62,599	379,647
Orleans	36,874	3,001	179	1,863	42,135
Putnam	83,705	2,739	2,138	10,535	99,244
Rensselaer	137,069	9,431	3,842	4,548	155,261
Rockland	205,281	32,745	19,300	40,504	298,545
Schenectady	123,621	14,087	6,293	6,904	151,427
Suffolk	1,135,340	111,990	53,229	207,326	1,512,224
Sullivan	58,776	6,888	1,219	9,075	76,189
Tompkins	82,191	4,147	10,478	3,958	101,136
Ulster	152,721	11,451	3,170	13,733	181,670
Westchester	576,689	132,036	57,420	186,060	953,943
Bronx	179,372	437,507	50,390	719,596	1,391,903
Kings	948,962	855,940	241,028	504,051	2,556,598
New York	818,302	227,215	184,851	400,698	1,634,795
Queens	720,834	434,047	512,047	612,873	2,293,007
Richmond	325,665	47,513	37,152	76,181	487,407
New York City	2,993,135	2,002,222	1,025,468	2,313,399	8,363,710
NYS (Excluding NYC)	8,806,536	963,699	373,839	936,639	11,126,587
New York State	11,799,671	2,965,921	1,399,307	3,250,038	19,490,297

<sup>\*</sup>New York State Counties with Over Ten Percent Minority Population

Data Source: 2008 National Center for Health Statistics bridged-race population estimates,

<a href="http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nvss/bridged\_race.htm">http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nvss/bridged\_race.htm</a>

New York State Percent of Population by County\* and

Race/Ethnicity, 2008

		Non-Hispanic			
			Asian/Pacific		
County*	White	Black	Islander	Hispanic	Total
Albany	79.6%	12.1%	4.1%	4.0%	100.0%
Broome	88.9%	4.7%	3.6%	2.7%	100.0%
Chemung	89.7%	6.7%	1.2%	2.2%	100.0%
Dutchess	77.2%	10.0%	3.4%	9.1%	100.0%
Erie	80.0%	13.5%	2.0%	3.9%	100.0%
Franklin	82.3%	6.3%	0.4%	4.2%	100.0%
Greene	87.6%	6.1%	0.8%	5.1%	100.0%
Jefferson	87.4%	5.8%	1.4%	4.8%	100.0%
Monroe	76.3%	14.4%	3.0%	6.0%	100.0%
Montgomery	87.9%	1.8%	0.8%	9.3%	100.0%
Nassau	68.9%	11.0%	7.2%	12.8%	100.0%
Niagara	89.2%	6.8%	1.0%	1.8%	100.0%
Oneida	87.9%	6.2%	1.6%	4.1%	100.0%
Onondaga	82.7%	10.5%	2.7%	3.1%	100.0%
Orange	70.8%	9.9%	2.5%	16.5%	100.0%
Orleans	87.5%	7.1%	0.4%	4.4%	100.0%
Putnam	84.3%	2.8%	2.2%	10.6%	100.0%
Rensselaer	88.3%	6.1%	2.5%	2.9%	100.0%
Rockland	68.8%	11.0%	6.5%	13.6%	100.0%
Schenectady	81.6%	9.3%	4.2%	4.6%	100.0%
Suffolk	75.1%	7.4%	3.5%	13.7%	100.0%
Sullivan	77.1%	9.0%	1.6%	11.9%	100.0%
Tompkins	81.3%	4.1%	10.4%	3.9%	100.0%
Ulster	84.1%	6.3%	1.7%	7.6%	100.0%
Westchester	60.5%	13.8%	6.0%	19.5%	100.0%
Bronx	12.9%	31.4%	3.6%	51.7%	100.0%
Kings	37.1%	33.5%	9.4%	19.7%	100.0%
New York	50.1%	13.9%	11.3%	24.5%	100.0%
Queens	31.4%	18.9%	22.3%	26.7%	100.0%
Richmond	66.8%	9.7%	7.6%	15.6%	100.0%
New York City	35.8%	23.9%	12.3%	27.7%	100.0%
NYS (Excluding NYC)	79.1%	8.7%	3.4%	8.4%	100.0%
New York State	60.5%	15.2%	7.2%	16.7%	100.0%

<sup>\*</sup>New York State Counties with Over Ten Percent Minority Population

Data Source: 2008 National Center for Health Statistics bridged-race population estimates,

http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nvss/bridged\_race.htm

## Minority Health Report Indicators with Prevention Agenda 2013 Objectives

Health Indicator	Prevention Agenda 2013 Objective	
Birth- Related Indicators		
Percent Births with Early (1st Trimester) Prenatal Care	90.0%	
Percent Low Birthweight Births (< 2.5 Kg)	5.0%	
Teen (Age 15-17) Pregnancy Rate per 1,000	28.0 per 1,000	
Infant Mortality rate per 1,000 Live Births	4.5 per 1,000	
Injury- Related Indicators		
Motor Vehicle-Related Mortality Rate per 100,000, Age-adjusted	5.8 per 100,000	
Unintentional Injury Mortality Rate per 100,000, Age-adjusted	17.1 per 100,000	
Unintentional Injury Hospitalization Rate per 10,000, Age-adjusted	44.5 per 10,000	
Fall Hospitalization Rate per 10,000, Age 65+ Years	155 per 10,000	
Respiratory Disease Indicators		
Asthma Hospitalization Rate per 10,000, Age-adjusted	16.7 per 10,000	
Asthma Hospitalization Rate per 10,000, Age 0-17 Years	17.3 per 10,000	
COPD/CLRD Hospitalization Rate per 10,000, 18+ Years	31.0 per 10,000	
Heart Disease and Stroke Indicators		
Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) Mortality Rate per 100,000, Ageadjusted	24.0 per 100,000	
Coronary Heart Disease Hospitalization Rate per 10,000, Age-adjusted	48.0 per 10,000	
Congestive Heart Failure Hospitalization Rate per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	33.0 per 10,000	
Diabetes Indicators		
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalization Rate per 10,000, Age 6 – 18 Years	2.3 per 10,000	
Diabetes Short-term Complications Hospitalization Rate per 10,000, Age 18+ Years	3.9 per 10,000	
Cancer Indicators		
Lung Cancer Incidence Rate per 100,000, Age-adjusted	Males – 62.0 per 100,000, Females – 41.0 per 100,000	
Colorectal Cancer Mortality Rate per 100,000, Age-adjusted	13.7 per 100,000	
Female Breast Cancer Mortality Rate per 100,000, Age-adjusted	21.3 per 100,000	
Cervix Uteri Cancer Mortality Rate per 100,000, Age-adjusted	2.0 per 100,000	
Percent Early Stage Colorectal Cancer	50%	
Percent Early Stage Female Breast Cancer	80%	
Percent Early Stage Cervical Cancer	65%	
Substance Abuse and Mental Health Related Indicators		
Drug-related Hospitalization Rate per 10,000, Age-adjusted	26.0 per 10,000	
Suicide Mortality Rate per 100,000, Age-adjusted	4.8 per 100,000	

### Appendix 1 - Sources of Data

#### **National Center for Health Statistics Population Estimates**

New York State and county population estimates by race and Hispanic origin were obtained from the National Center for Health Statistics (NCHS)\*. These estimates were prepared under a collaborative arrangement with the U.S. Census Bureau.

All rates for indicators presented in this report for the three-year period, 2006-2008, use the mid-year population estimate from the 2007 NCHS bridged race population estimates file. The first indicator of population presented in this report is from the 2008 NCHS bridged race population estimates file.

Population data contained in this report use the following race/ethnicity groupings: White non-Hispanic, Black non-Hispanic, Asian/Pacific Islander non-Hispanic, and Hispanic.

\* National Center for Health Statistics bridged-race population estimates, http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nvss/bridged\_race.htm

#### **American Community Survey**

The American Community Survey is part of the Census Bureau's re-engineered census process. It is designed to provide a fresh look at how communities are changing. The survey collects housing, demographic, social, and economic information annually from a representative sample of not only the nation, but also of states and large urban counties.

American Community Survey-based indicators contained in this report are from the 2006-2008 American Community Survey three-year year estimates and use the following race/ethnicity groupings: White non-Hispanic, Black, Asian, and Hispanic. Note that, unlike other race/ethnicity groupings utilized in this report, the American Community survey groupings are not mutually exclusive. That is, the Black and Asian categories include Hispanics; the Hispanic category includes all races.

#### Vital Records

Information on mortality and natality are generated from birth, death, and fetal death files that are managed by the NYSDOH Bureau of Biometrics and Health Statistics (BBHS). These files also include records from New York City, a separate vital registration district.

Mortality rates (excluding cancer mortality) contained in this report are from the BBHS death files from 2006 to 2008. The cause of death is the underlying cause classified according to the International Classification of Diseases (ICD-10). All mortality rates that are not age-specific are age-adjusted using the standard 2000 U.S. population.

Infant mortality rates are presented for the time period 2006-2008, and are based on all live births regardless of birth weight or gestation. Rates for the three year period are based on deaths and live births that occurred during that three year period.

Natality rates are generated from the BBHS birth files from 2006 to 2008. Pregnancy rates also include the 2006 to 2008 fetal death (spontaneous and induced) files.

Mortality and natality indicators contained in this report use the following race/ethnicity groupings: White non-Hispanic, Black non-Hispanic, Asian/Pacific Islander non-Hispanic and Hispanic that are not age-specific.

### Statewide Planning and Research Cooperative System (SPARCS)

Data on hospitalizations are collected through the hospital inpatient discharge data system. Each hospitalization receives an ICD-9 code at discharge which indicates the primary reason for the hospitalization. Data are not available on events that did not result in a hospitalization, such as cases that were only treated in a hospital emergency room.

Hospitalization rates contained in this report are from 2006 – 2008 SPARCS files. All hospitalization rates that are not age-specific are age-adjusted using the standard 2000 U.S. population.

Hospitalization-based indicators contained in this report use the following race/ethnicity groupings: White non-Hispanic, Black non-Hispanic, Asian/Pacific Islander non-Hispanic and Hispanic.

#### **New York State Cancer Registry**

The Cancer Registry collects, processes, and reports cancer statistics on incidence, mortality and stages of diagnoses by site. In addition to collecting information on the anatomic site of the tumor and stage of diagnosis, the registry also collects sociodemographic information, such as age, gender, ethnicity, race and residence for each individual diagnosed with cancer.

This report presents incidence, mortality and stage of diagnosis information from the NYS Cancer Registry. Incidence and mortality rates are age-adjusted using the standard 2000 U.S. population. Five year (2003-2007) incidence and mortality rates for selected sites are presented. This report also contains early stage diagnoses for the selected cancer sites. Early stage cancers are those which are confined to the organ of origin. These percentages are presented for the same five year time period (2003-2007).

Cancer Registry-based indicators contained in this report use the same race/ethnicity groupings used for the natality and mortality data: White non-Hispanic, Black non-Hispanic, Asian Pacific Islander non-Hispanic and Hispanic.

### **Appendix 2 - Glossary / Technical Notes**

Age-adjustment – Age-adjustment is a statistical process applied to rates of death, hospitalization, disease, or other health outcomes, which allows areas with different age structures to be compared. Age confounding occurs when the two populations being compared have different age distributions and the probability of the outcome varies across age groups. The process of age adjustment (Direct Method) used for this report changes the amount that each age group contributes to the average rate in each area, so that the overall rates are based on the same age structure. Rates based on the same age distribution can be compared to each other without the presence of confounding by age. Adjustment was accomplished by first multiplying the age-specific rates of death or hospitalization by age-specific weights. The weights used in the age adjustment of data are the proportion of the Standard Population (the U.S. population as enumerated by the Bureau of the Census, 2000) within each age group. The weighted rates are then summed across the age groups to give the age-adjusted rate.

**ICD-9CM** – The International Classification of Diseases, 9<sup>th</sup> revision Clinical Modification.

**ICD-10** – The International Classification of Diseases, 10<sup>th</sup> revision.

**Incidence** – The number of new cases of the disease or condition within a specified period of time.

**Incidence rate** – Cases of disease or condition in the given year(s) divided by the population at risk in given year(s).

**Mortality** – Death due to the disease or condition in question.

**Mortality rate** – Total number of deaths from the disease or condition in given year(s) divided by the population at risk in given year(s).

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