"WHAT'S THE CATCH?": FORAYS AT THE INTERFACE OF PRIMARY CARE AND PUBLIC HEALTH IN THE BRONX

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Objectives

- Discuss the unique, strategic roles of a public health department (NYC Department of Health & Mental Hygiene) and an academic medical center (Montefiore Medical Center) in promoting the health of patients and communities
- Introduce the CATCH initiative, a partnership at the neighborhood level, to increase access to and use of health-promotion resources in local urban environments
- Describe intervention strategies and preliminary results of this place-based collaboration within a large healthcare delivery network





Current situation - Medical Centers

- Medical centers have traditionally focused on improvements in patient care
- "Patients" are people who may or may not live in the surrounding community
- People in the community may or may not be patients of that medical center
- Medical centers are typically reimbursed for taking care of patients within the confines of the hospital and clinical settings
- There are limited resources for improving health of surrounding community
- Improved metrics being developed but generally aimed at clinical care "inside" the medical center, or, in a business model
 -- at the general population in order to increase "market share"





Current situation – Department of Health

- DOHMH: increasingly pursuing a policy, systems, environment approach
- DOHMH has developed interventions specifically for clinical practices, i.e., public health detailing, PCIP, HTI, support for hospitals to become "baby friendly," etc.
- DOHMH developing and using improved metrics for measuring population-level behaviors and health outcomes
- No paradigm, structures or sustained support currently exists for systematically linking work done "inside" the medical center to the environment/neighborhood "outside"





Opportunity

- Medical centers: large institutions within their community, with a voice in city political arena
- Some medical centers have substantial "market share" (patients) of the surrounding neighborhoods, potentially reaching much of the population
- Medical centers employ a large workforce, much of it from surrounding community
- For chronic disease management and prevention, community and local environment pertaining to nutrition, physical activity, and healthy behaviors can have major impact on health outcomes
- The development of ACO's brings a new focus to population health within large clinical delivery systems





Bronx-CATCH ("Collective Action to Transform Community Health") Mission and Strategy

Mission: To create a high-level partnership between health care, public health, community-based organizations and other stakeholders, with the goal of improving the health of local communities throughout the Bronx.

Strategy:

- Locally specific health promotion intervention plans which are also generalizable, across the many touch-points of the delivery system, ACO, and the wider community
- Stakeholder partnerships to develop comprehensive, scalable, neighborhood-specific community health improvement plans, ranging from patient-level to public health/policy initiatives
- Mixed-methods analytic plan includes clinically derived (EMR) data, community-level data (e.g., CHS), vital statistics, SPARCS, other population-based health indicators



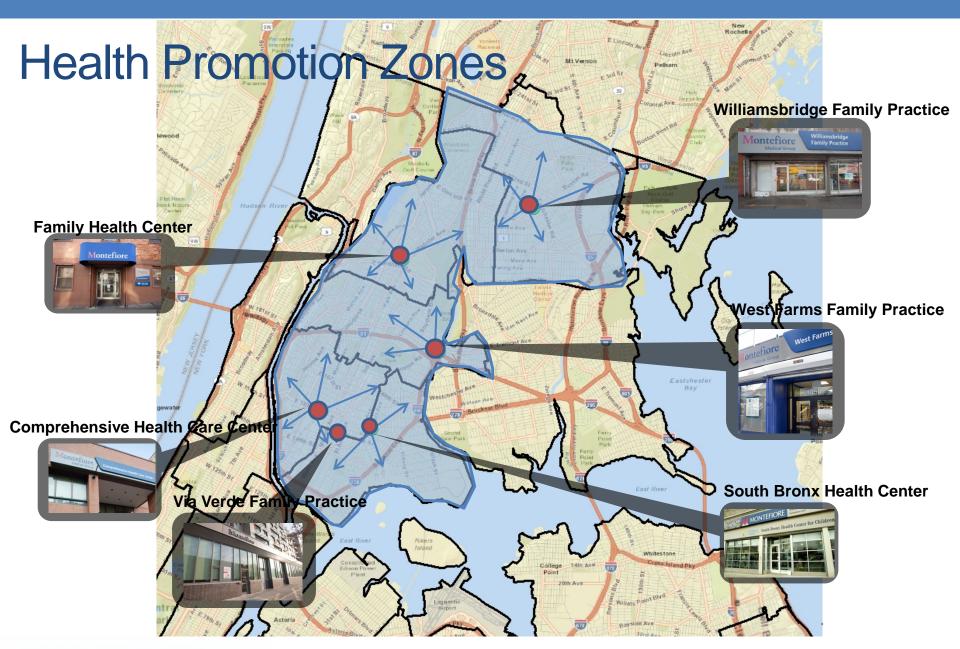


Bronx-CATCH: Geography, Roles and Valueadded Resources

- "Health Promotion Zones": located in neighborhoods served by FQHC's (or equivalent)
- Medical Center/FQHC's:
 - Stakeholder in health for the neighborhood
 - Mission-aligned for patient care and population health/ACO
- Department of Health
 - Population health expertise
 - Science-based approach to community health interventions
- Together: able to help mobilize community resources, link clinical and community health interventions, and inform policy changes









Montefiore

Neighborhood-level demographics, epidemiology, and resources

Family Health Center Neighborhood at-a-glance - DRAFT

Demographics (2010)	FHC zip code 10458	Fordham Bronx Park
Total population	79,492	252,655
FHC patients (#, % of population)	5,125, 6%	7,438, 3%
Age distribution		
0 - 4 years old	6.523	20,091
5 - 14 years old	12,127	36,668
15 - 17 years old	3,900	12,034
18 64 years old	51,729	162,487
65 and older	5,213	21,355
Race		
Hispanic	64%	60%
Non-Hispanic		
Black	6%	6%
White	19%	18%
Other	11%	16%
Foreign born (2000)	33%	35%

Community Resources	FHC zip code 10458	Fordham Bronx Park
#Public elementary schools, # enrolled	9 7,065	21 16,996
#Public middle schools, # enrolled	3 1,671	11 5,193
# Public high schools, , # enrolled	7 3,833	26 18,071
School based health centers	9 (all Montefiore)	24 (21 Montefiore)
Libraries	2	5
NYCHA	1	5
Food retail establishments	173	429
Farmer's markets	3	4
Parks	10	15



Fordham-Bronx Park
Zip codes: 10458, 10467, 10468
Community boards: 6,7,12

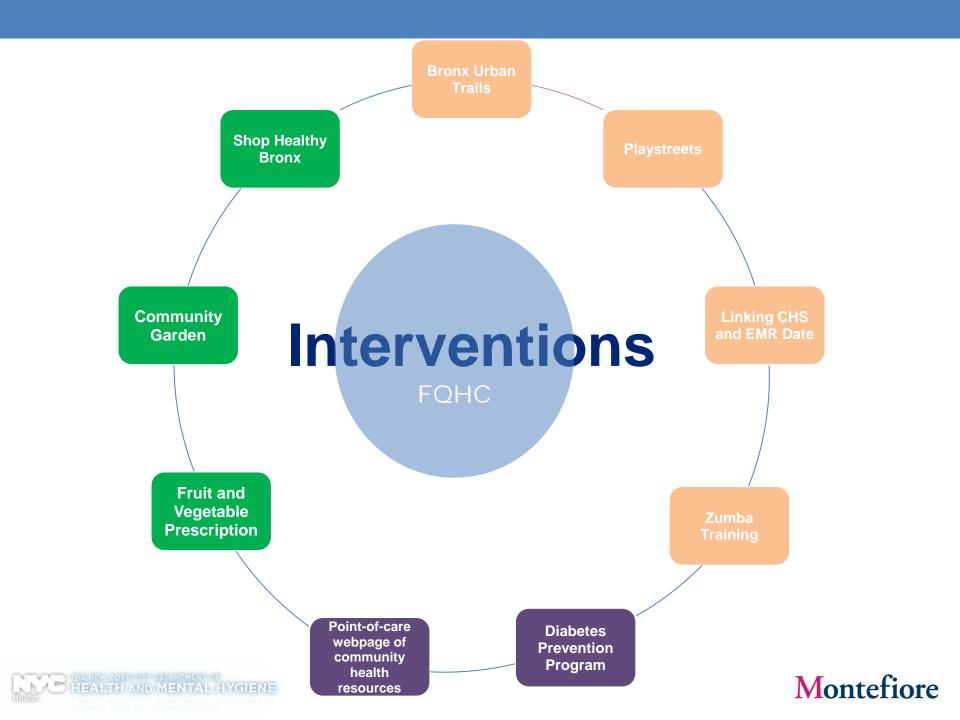
Health/Behavior Indicator	FHC patients	Fordham Bronx Park
Body mass index	34% overweight, 41% obese	Adults: 39% overweight; 28% obese. Children 5-18: 19% overweight; 21% obese
Hypertension	39%	33%
Diabetes	15%	15%
Asthma	1008 visits (2010)	Adults: 17% Hospitalization rate (per 10,000) 0-4 year olds: 154 5-14 year olds: 75.6 >=15 year olds: 61.9
Physical activity	49% 48%	In the past 30 days: 37%did not participate in any physical activities/exercises; 39%did not walk/bicycle more than 10 blocks
Fruits and vegetables	2%	8%ate ≥ 5 fruits/vegetables
Sugar sweetened drinks	60%	39% drank ≥ 1 SSBs
Current smoker	14%	17%
Primary indicators for	intervention e	valuation
Body Mass Index		Total servings of fruits and vegetables
Hemoglobin A1C		Frequency of drinking sugar sweetened drinks





Smoking status

Physical activity







Use Your Own Neighborhood Block for Healthy Weight Loss!

Montefiore Medical Group

Comprehensive Health Care Center (CHCC)

Route (1 mile):

East 161st Street/Melrose Avenue to East 161 Street Yankee Stadium

Directions:



Start at East 161st/Melrose Avenue (near the BX 6 bus stop) and walk towards Cortlandt Avenue



Continue onto East 161st Street



Turn right at Grand Concourse to begin the walk around Joyce Kilmer Park



Turn left on East 164th Street



Turn left on Walton Avenue
Turn right on East 161st Street



Finish the walk at the 161st Street-Yankee Stadium 4 train station near River Avenue, 118 calories burned

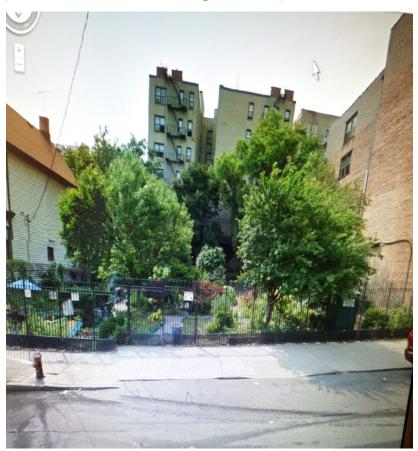
Time: This is a 21-minute walk. For a shorter walk:

- 1) take a 7-min. walk from E. 161st St./Melrose Ave. to Sherman Ave. (1/2 mile)
- 2) take a 14-min. walk around Joyce Kilmer Park. (1/2 mile)



Community garden near Family Health Center

(193rd & Bainbridge Ave)





Results of FHC collaboration with community garden

- Produce used in cooking demonstrations at FHC's waiting room.
- Involved local groups with community outreach and engagement (help with recruitment of FHC patients to participate)
- Employees used space for lunch breaks and staff meetings.
- Used by FHC groups: Women's group, walk-tofarmers-market group, obesity group.



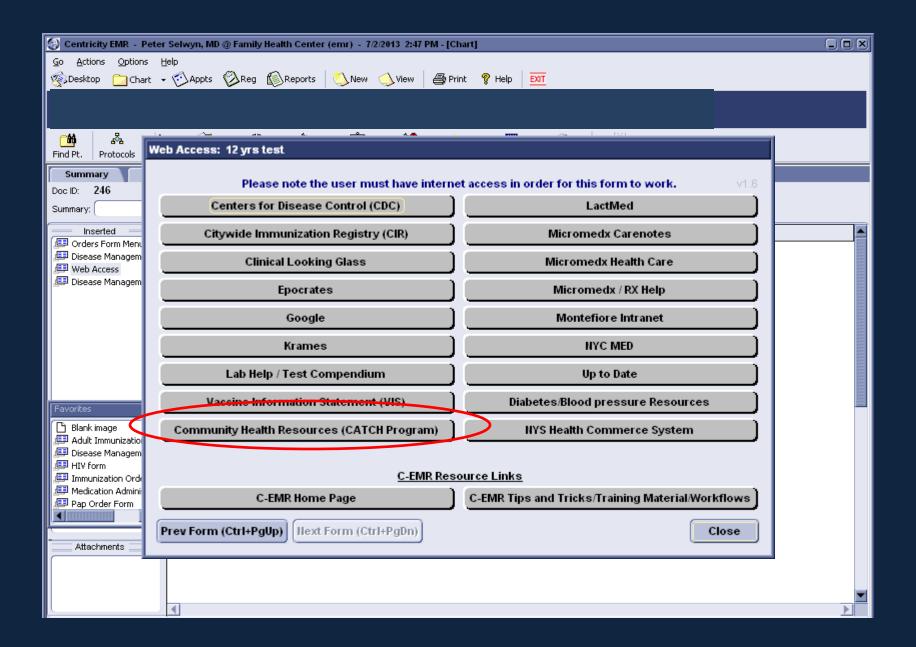


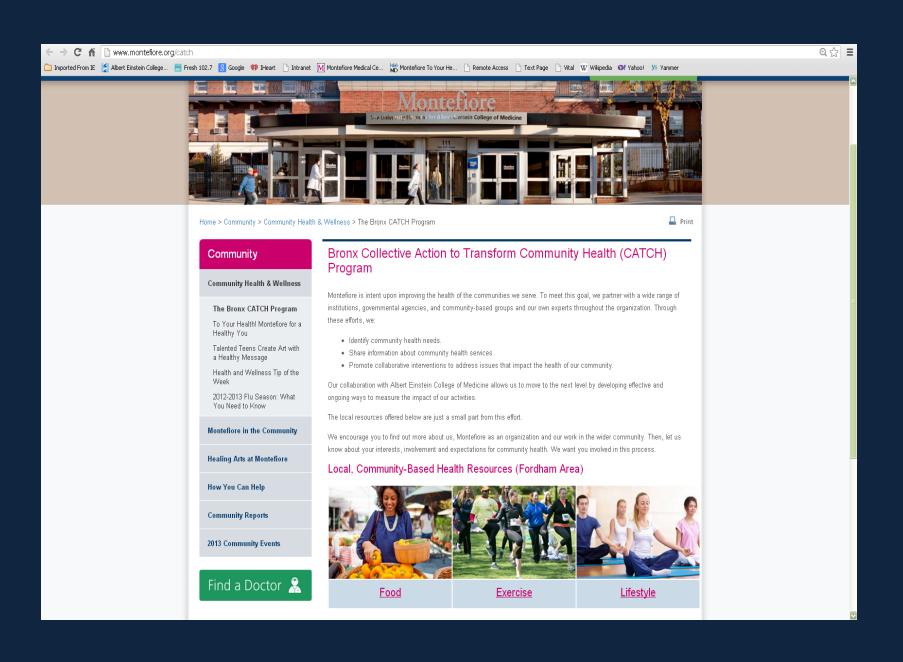
Point-of-Care Website for Community Health & Wellness Resources: Pilot Site at FHC *June, 2013*

http://www.montefiore.org/fhc-catch-standard-homepage









Resources in Your Fordham Neighborhood

Parks

Poe Park

East 192nd Street 212-639-9675 Historic houses, playgrounds, spray showers

Devoe Park

West Fordham Road and Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Boulevard Basketball courts, dog runs, playgrounds, spray showers

Saint James Park

Jerome Avenue from East 193rd to East 191st Streets Basketball courts, dog runs, handball courts, recreation centers, playgrounds, spray showers, tennis courts

Ciccarone Park

East 188th Street between Arthur and Hughes

Bocce courts, fitness equipment, playgrounds, handball courts

New York Botanical Garden

2900 Southern Boulevard 718-817-8700 Walking path

Goulden Avenue between Bedford Park Boulevard and West 205th Street Baseball fields, football fields, soccer fields

Classes

Lehman College Continuing Education 250 Bedford Park Boulevard | 718-960-8512 Offers classes including belly dancing, yoga, Tai Chi and senior arthritis aquatics.

Bronx House

990 Pelham Parkway South 718-792-1800 I www.bronxhouse.org Offers 10-week sessions of belly dancing, flamenco, jazz, swing, ballroom and Latin dance classes. Available to members (\$135) and nonmembers (\$185).

Mind Builders Creative Art Center

3415 Olinville Avenue | 718-652-6256 Offers adult dance classes, including African, modern and yoga.

Healthy Seniors Program Mid-Bronx Senior Citizens Council Services

900 Grand Concourse | 718-588-8200, x1291 www.midbronx.org/projects.html Offers free exercise and walking groups for

St. Brendan's Church

333 East 206th Street | 718-547-6655 Offers boot camp for women.

Mosholu Montefiore Community Center

3450 DeKalb Avenue 718-882-4000 | www.mmcc.org Offers fitness classes such as Zumba, belly dancing and kickboxing for \$75 for eight classes. They also have a fitness center (\$195) annual membership for adults, \$160 for seniors and teens ages 15-18).

Mosholu Montefiore Community Center 3450 Dekalb Avenue | 718-882-4000 Offers classes such as belly dancing and Zumba

Grounded Growth Yoga

3732 Riverdale Avenue | 347-313-8742 www.groundedgrowthyoga.com Offers beginner's yoga, restorative yoga and a mixed-level class. Classes \$20-\$22 each; packages available.

St. James Recreation Center

2350 Jerome Avenue, Bronx | 718-822-4271 Offers Shape Up NYC classes as well as Step Out NYC program.

Mind Body Soul Yoga

238 Fort Washington Avenue at 170th Street 718-289-3182 | mindbodysoulyoga com Offers many styles of yoga, including Hatha, Vinyasa, restorative and prenatal. Classes \$18 each, packages available

Yamulee Dance Company

1402 Jerome Avenue | 718-292-9768 Offers salsa classes for adults and children.

BronxWorks Morris Senior Center

80 East 181st Street | 718-933-5300 Participates in the New York City Department for the Aging's Stay Well exercise programoffers free aerobic exercise classes for all seniors 60+, Mondays 9:30-10:30 am and Fridays, 9:30-10:30 am.

Mambo 101 Dance Studio

214 East 188th Street | 646-402-0939 www.mambo101dancestudio.com Offers salsa/mambo classes. \$65 a month for four classes (eight hours of lessons) + \$10 onetime registration fee.

Recreation Centers

Kingsbridge Heights Community Center 3101 Kingsbridge Terrace 718-884-0700

Williamsbridge Oval Recreation Center 3225 Reservoir Oval East | 718-654-1851

St. James Recreation Center 52530 Jerome Avenue | 718-367-3657

New York Public Library-**Bronx Library Center**

301 East Kingsbridge Road, 718-579-4244 http://www.nypl.org/locations/bronxlibrary-

Offers free Nintendo Wii Bowling session for teens ages 13-18 on Mondays, 2:30-4:00 pm

Gyms

Planet Fitness

309 East Fordham Road 718-933-0900

Lucille Roberts 2449 Morris Avenue

718-329-3441

24 Hour Fitness

400 East Fordham Road 718-924-2994

Bronx House

990 Pelham Parkway South 718-792-1800 | www.bronxhouse.org

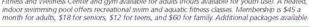
Fitness and Wellness Center and gym available for adults (hours available for youth use). A heated,

Urban Total Fitness, Inc. 2382 Grand Concourse 718-329-2582

Bronx YMCA

2 Castle Hill Avenue 718-792-9736 | http://ymcanyc.org

Bally Total Fitness 2503 Grand Concourse







Resources in Your

Williamsbridge Neighborhood

Grocery Stores

Super Stop & Shop 691 Co-Op City Boulevard 718-862-2809

Fairway 847 Pelham Parkway 914-633-6550

Palm Tree Marketplace 3717 Boston Road 718-231-6323

Fine Fare Supermarket 2556 Boston Road 718-515-9149

Pathmark Supermarket 2136 Bartow Avenue 718-320-2902

BJs Wholesale Club 825 Pelham Parkway 914-632-1547

Food Pantries

Church of the Holy Rosary 1510 Adee Avenue 718-379-4432

Contact Tessie Dituri

ID required for all family members as well as proof of address. Open Tuesdays, Wednesdays and Thursdays 9:30 am -3:30 pm. Closed July and August.

Eastchester Gardens Tenant Association 1134 Burke Avenue

718-655-2596 Contact: Keith Ramsey

No requirements. Open noon-1:00 pm.

RAIN Eastchester Senior Center 1246 Burke Avenue

718-882-8513

Contact: Daniel Simmons

Breakfast and lunch for seniors. Meals available for homebound seniors upon request. Must be age 60 and older, and have proof of address. Victory Seventh Day Adventist Church 1271 Burke Avenue

718-231-1870

Contact: Evadne Taylor

http://victory22adventistchurchconnect.org/ Open every first and third Sunday at 9:00 am. Food is served at 10:00 am. Walk in.

Astor Child Guidance Center

750 Tilden Street 718-231-3400

Contact: Barbara Evans

Pantry bag distribution: Thursdays 2:00-3:00 pm

Family Worship Center Church of God of Prophecy

701 East 212th Street, 2nd Floor 914-633-2603

Contact: Imelda Reece

Pantry bag distribution: Wednesdays 4:30–6:30 pm

Immaculate Conception Church 754 East Gun Hill Road 718-653-2200

Contact: Fr. Robert Williams

Pantry bag distribution: Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays 1:00–2:00 pm

Pentecost Care Community Outreach 621 East 216th Street

718-515-5366 Contact: Emma Mensah

Pantry bag distribution: Thursdays 1:00–2:00 pm

St. Luke's Senior Community Program 661 East 219th Street

718-882-3131

Contact: Donald Bookal

Pantry bag distribution: Mondays and Wednesdays 10:30 am-1:00 pm City of Faith Church of God 3445 White Plains Road

718-654-4452 http://cityoffaithchurchofgod.net/ index.php Open Tuesdays 2:00–3:00 pm and Saturdays 9:00–10:00 am

Faith Apostolic Gospel Temple 3956 Bronxwood Avenue 718-882-6717 http://faithagt.org/

Open Saturdays 10:00–11:30 am

Momentum Project at Trinity Baptist Church

808 East 224th Street 212-691-8100

Contact: Shawn Thorne

Open Thursdays 11:00 am-1:30 pm

Our Lady of Grace Social Outreach 3985 Bronxwood Avenue 718-652-4817 Open Mondays 1:00–3:00 pm

Shiloh Temple Pentecostal Church 719 East 223rd Street 718-653-6419

Open Tuesdays 9:30-11:30 am

Internet Resources

Free Weight-Loss Plans www.sparkpeople.com

Heart Healthy Latino Recipes www.nhlbi.nih.gov/health/public/heart/ other/sp_recip.htm

Heart-Healthy Home Cooking, African American Style

www.nhlbi.nih.gov/health/public/heart/ other/chdblack/cooking.htm

Better U: A Free Makeover That Could Change Your Life www.goredforwomen.org/BetterU

For more information on local food pantries, contact the Food Bank for New York City at 212-566-7855 or visit www.foodbanknyc.org





YDPP Referral Program

YMCA's Diabetes Prevention Program Referral Form

To qualify, participants must:

To be completed by health care provider				
Body Mass Index				
Height: inches Weight: pounds BMI:	kg/m² (Must be ≥25, ≥ 22 if Asian)			
Pre-Diabetes Information (check all that apply AND enter value):				
Fasting plasma glucose (FPG) mg/dL (100-12	25 mg/dL) or			
2-hour plasma glucose (OGTT) mg/dL (140-1	99 mg/dL) or			
Hemoglobin A1C % (5.7%-6.4%)				
Participation Information (check one)				
DODO NOT recommend that this patient participal he/she will set goals to achieve a 7% weight reduction through chan per week - equivalent to brisk walking). Health Information Release	te in the YMCA's Diabetes Prevention Program where ges in nutrition and physical activity (up to 150 minutes			
 DID obtain patient authorization to release this information to Authorization to Release Health Information). 	o the YMCA (see reverse [page 2] to complete the			
Provider Information				
Provider Name:				
Provider Signature:	Date:			
Practice Contact:	Phone:			
Practice Name:	Fax:			
Address:City:	State:Zip:			
Thank you for your referral!				

Referral form in EMR

- Offered to pre-diabetic patients at local sites
- Referral incorporated into EMR
- Follow-up with YDPP program staff

Please fax the completed form to Judy Ouziel at 917-441-9569. Questions? Need more information? Call 212-912-2524.



YMCA Of Greater NY
5 West 64th Street
New York, NY 10023
Tel: 212.912.2524 ◆ Fax: 917.441.9569
Rev. 5/11







Montefiore



Official Fruit-and-Vegetable Prescription

Phone: (718) 547-6111 **Fax:** (718) 547-4749

Williamsbridge Family Practice

3448 Boston Road, Bronx, NY 10469

Rx: Eat at least 5 fruits and/or vegetables every day

Directions: This prescription is a coupon worth \$2 for any fresh fruits and/or vegetables at these

stores:

Fine Fare Supermarkets 2556 Boston Road (across the street from clinic) Bronx, NY

Quantity: 1 coupon

Refill: Available at your next office visit

Physician Signature X_____

(Peter Selwyn, MD)





Date: 7/24/2013

ID: 12345678







New York City

Community Health Survey Atlas















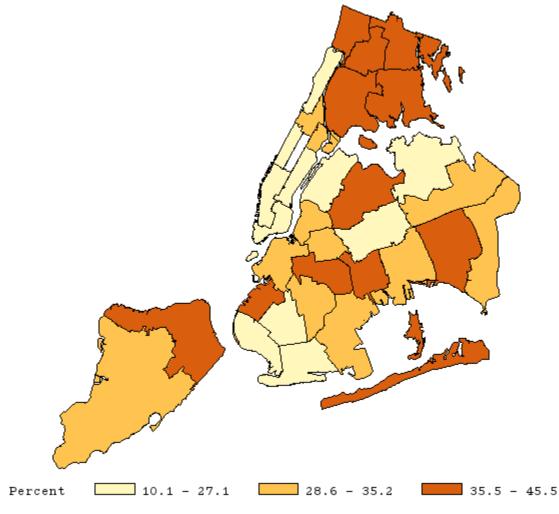
2010





NYC Community Health Survey 2010

Percentage who drink one or more sugar-sweetened beverages per day by neighborhood



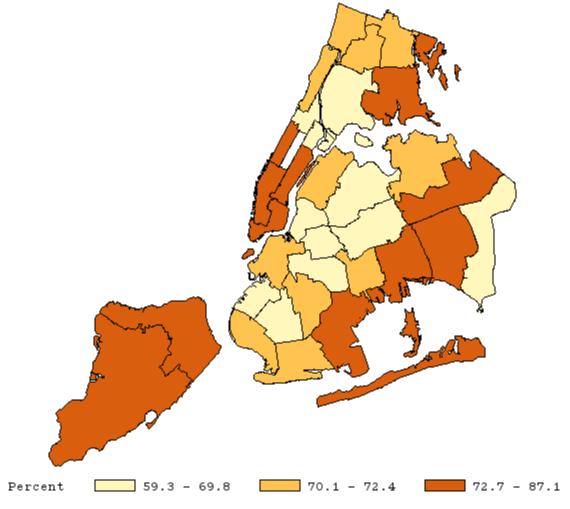
Bureau of Epidemiology Services, NYC DOHMH





NYC Community Health Survey 2010

Percentage who did participate in physical activities during the past 30 days by neighborhood



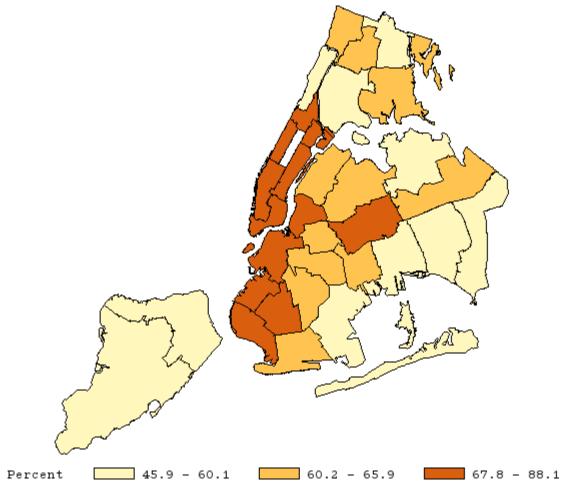
Bureau of Epidemiology Services, NYC DOHMH





NYC Community Health Survey 2010

Percentage having walked or bicycled for transportation by neighborhood



Bureau of Epidemiology Services, NYC DOHMH





Community Health Survey/EMR Project

- Incorporation of elements of the Community Health Survey into the routine EMR for primary care patients at CATCH sites
- Started 2/12
- All patients ≥ 6 years old routinely asked five CHS questions as part of vital signs/intake assessment for first visit of the year
- Tracking results over time

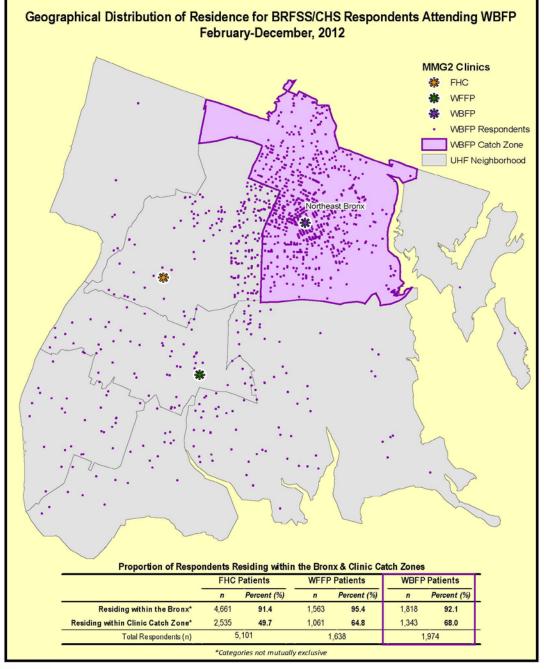




Diet and Activity Risk Factors: Roger S. Gaston				
Diet and Activity Risk Factors				
During the past 30 days, have you walked or bicycled more than 10 k getting to and from work, school, public transportation or to do errand				
During the past 30 days, other than your regular job, did you participate in any physical activities or Yes exercises such as running, calisthenics, golf, gardening, or walking for exercise?				
How many total servings of fruit and/or vegetables did you eat yester A serving would equal one medium apple, a handful of broccoli, or a cup	of carrots. PROBE: You ate (REPEAT ALL THE FRUITS AND VEGETABLES RESPONDENT SAID). That adds up			
How often do you drink sweetened soda? Do NOT include diet soda o	or seltzer. to X servings. Would you say you ate X servings of fruits and vegetables yesterday?			
Only enter one field. How many per day?	READ IF NEEDED: How many sodas do you drink per day, per			
How many per week? How many per month?	week or per month? READ IF NEEDED: One drink of soda would equal a 12 ounce can, bottle or glass.			
How often do you drink other sweetened drinks like sweetened iced tea, sports drinks, fruit punch or other fruit-flavored drinks? Do NOT include diet soda, sugar free drinks, or 100% juice.				
Only enter one field. How many per day?	READ IF NEEDED: How many sweetened drinks do you drink per day, per week or per month?			
How many per week?	READ IF NEEDED: One drink of sweetened drinks would equal a			
How many per month?	12 ounce can, bottle or glass.			
Prev Form (Ctrl+PgUp) Next Form (Ctrl+PgDn)	Close			

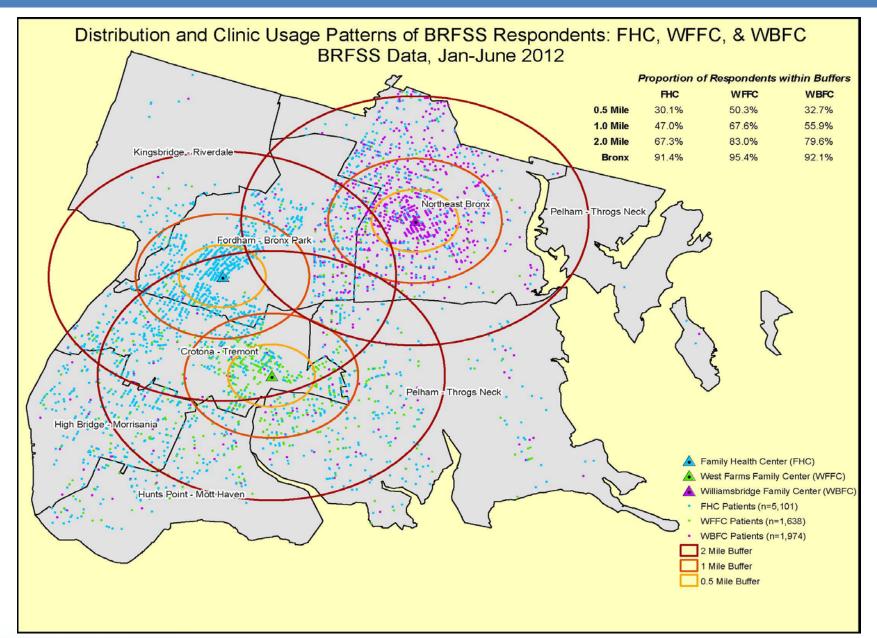














Metrics





Primary Clinical and Community Health Indicators

Diagnoses/Clinical Outcomes

Health Care Visits/Utilization

Body Mass Index

Hemoglobin A1C

EMR/CHS Variables:

Physical Activity

Fruit & Vegetable Consumption

Sugary Drink Consumption

Health Center level data* Neighborhood-level data (NYC CHS/YRBS/CHS Diabetes Registry) **SPARCS Vital Statistics**

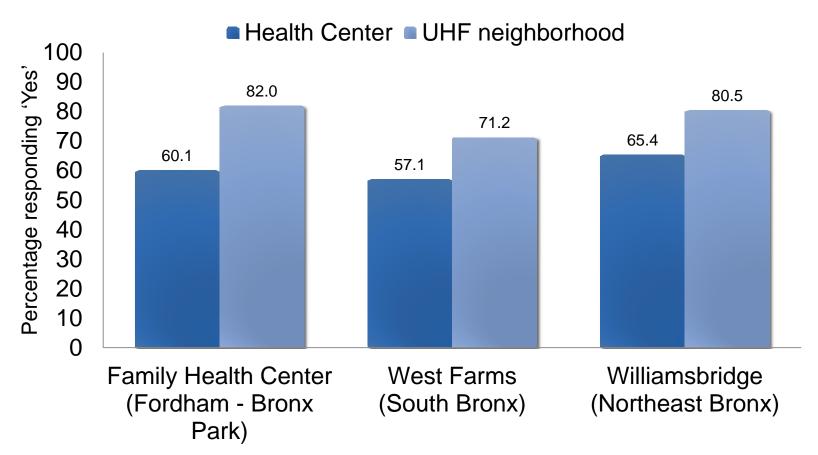
* Medical center EMR = demographic, clinical, utilization data on ≥ 300,000 individuals; registry data on population subgroups





Participation in physical activity/exercise during past 30 days, 2012

(Percentage responses to CHS/EMR Questions for Adults Aged 18 and Over, 2012 (Feb-Dec) – CATCH Sites FHC, WFFP, & WFP)



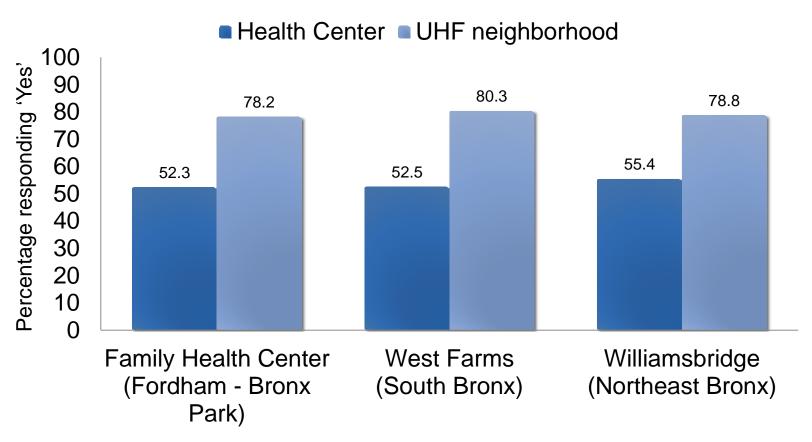
Note. Data source for UHF neighborhood estimates: 2012 Community Health Survey, NYC Department of Health and Mental Hygiene





Walked/biked* as part of active transportation during past 30 days, 2012

(Percentage responses to CHS/EMR Questions for Adults Aged 18 and Over, 2012 (Feb-Dec) – CATCH Sites FHC, WFFP, & WFP)



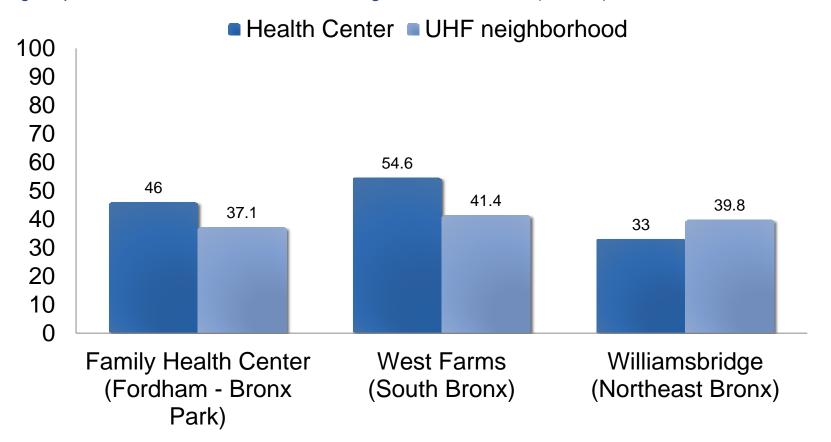
Note. Data source for UHF neighborhood estimates: 2012 Community Health Survey, NYC Department of Health and Mental Hygiene *more than 10 blocks, as part of getting to and from work, school, public transportation or to do errands





One or more sugary drinks consumed on average per day, 2012

(Percentage responses to CHS/EMR Questions for Adults Aged 18 and Over, 2012 (Feb-Dec) – CATCH Sites FHC, WFFP, & WFP)



Note. Data source for UHF neighborhood estimates: 2012 Community Health Survey, NYC Department of Health and Mental Hygiene



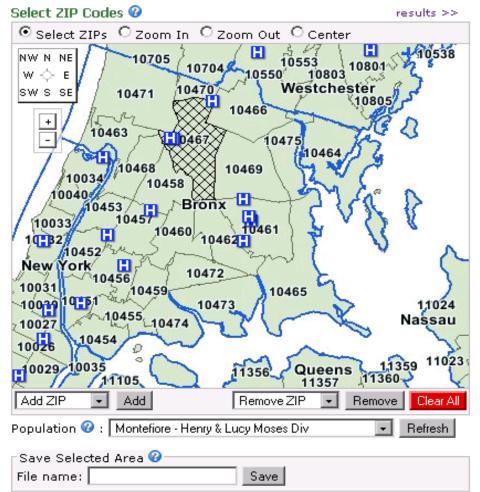


Department of Health

Information for a Healthy New York

You are Here: Home Page > Prevention Quality Indicators in New York State > View Prevention Quality Indicators

View Prevention Quality Indicators

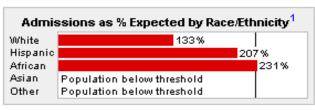


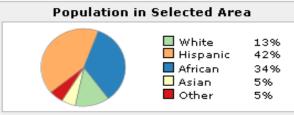


Hospital Admissions in Selected Area	
Area Population	67,885
Admissions for Condition 🕜	80
Area Rate 🕜	118
Admissions as % Expected 🕜	228%
Statewide Rate 🕜	52
Area Rate Adjusted for Age & Sex 🕜	118

Selected: Diabetes, Short-Term Complication

Condition @: Short-Term Complication





Notes

 Race/ethnicity information missing on 15% of relevant hospital discharge records. Vertical line shows the area-wide result.





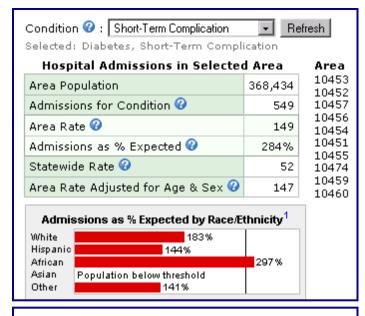
Refresh

Area

10467

SPARCS/PQI DATA: Hospital Admissions Rates Short Complications - Diabetes

South Bronx



Notes

 Race/ethnicity information missing on 33% of relevant hospital discharge records. Vertical line shows the area-wide result.

Source: New York State Department of Health (2006), Prevention Quality Indicators/SPARCS





What's happening right now?

- Weekly evaluation meeting
 - CATCH database for process indicators
 - Reports for clinics
- Monthly programmatic meetings at each site
- Newsletter
- Implemented:

Clinic-based

CHS/EMR survey questions, YDPP referrals, point-of-care website, information on local community health resources, fruit and vegetable Rx Program

Shop Healthy

3 clinical sites/ 2 supermarkets/ 1 bodega

Zumba

2 clinical sites/ 3 trained instructors/ 31 classes/ 110 class participants

Playstreets

1 clinical site/ 5 Playstreets/ 535 attendees

Community Health Screenings

3 clinical sites/ 4 events/ 283 attendees screened

1 Bronx DOHMH outreach staff member per site – provides TA





Challenges

- Intervention saturation vs.
 capacity + no extra funding
- Developing tracking mechanisms within EMR
- Working out Hemoglobin A1C neighborhood level data
- Evaluation of specific intervention elements

Successes

- Partnership with local organizations/stakeholders
- Incorporation of CHS questions into EMR + trainings
- Extraction of EMR data + comparison to neighborhood level data
- Implementation of interventions with preliminary evaluations underway





Thanks!



